

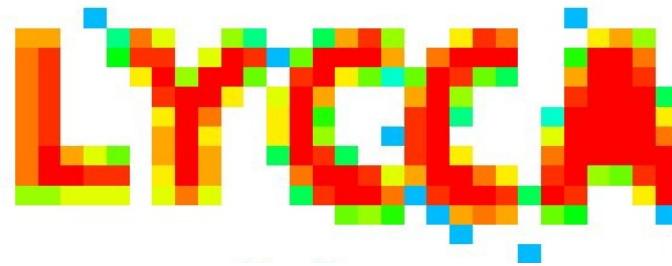
Beam tracking with LYCCA, Si performance

NUSTAR week:

17-21 October 2011, Bucharest

Lund University,
Pavel Golubev





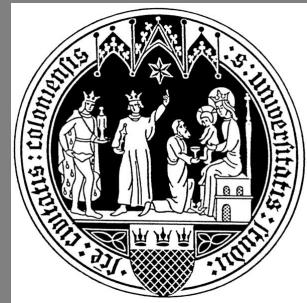
Lund



York



Cologne



Calorimeter



LYCCA: Detection principle

ToF- ΔE -E telescope for PreSpec @ FRS / HiSpec @ NUSTAR/FAIR

Main objective: event-by-event identification:

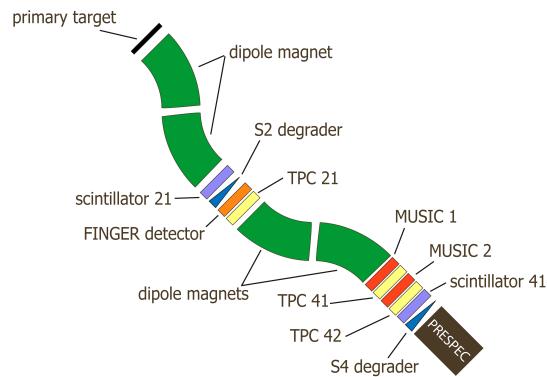
- position → tracking
- ΔE & TKE → charge Z
- ToF & TKE → mass A

of fragmentation products after secondary target for particle energies 80-200 MeV/u

On October 14th 2008 the LYCCA TDR was approved by the FAIR scientific council based on the recommendation of the Head of Research of the FAIR Joint Core Team. It thus marks the **first** experiment related TDR of NuSTAR having received **green light** for construction.



LYCCA: Detection principle



Secondary Target DSSD Diamond or Plastic

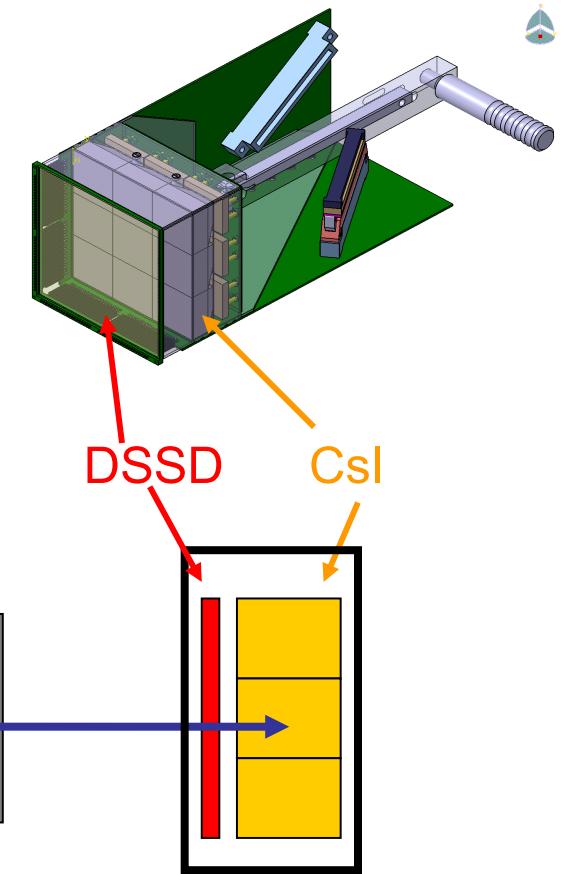
RIB from FRS

Time-of-Flight

(x, y)

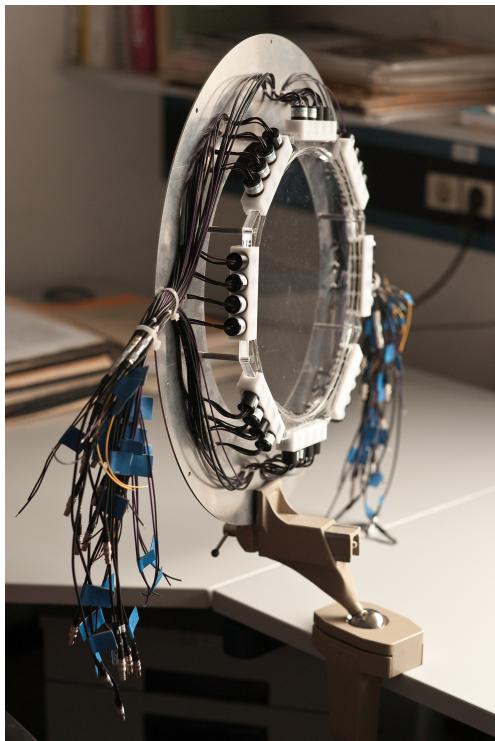
Time-of-Flight

($\Delta E, x, y$) (E)



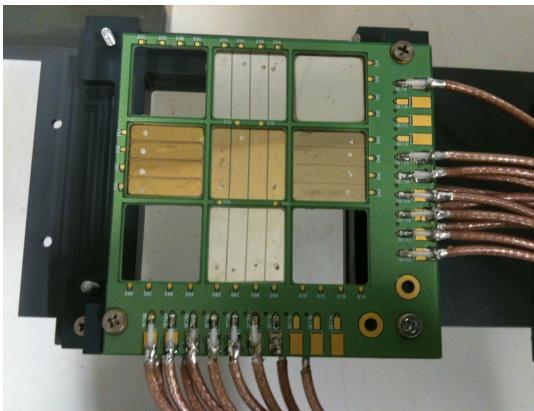
LYCCA: Detectors

ToF detectors:
2 plastic Scintillators

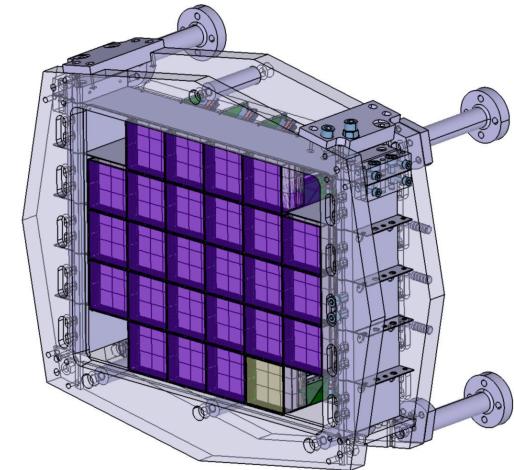
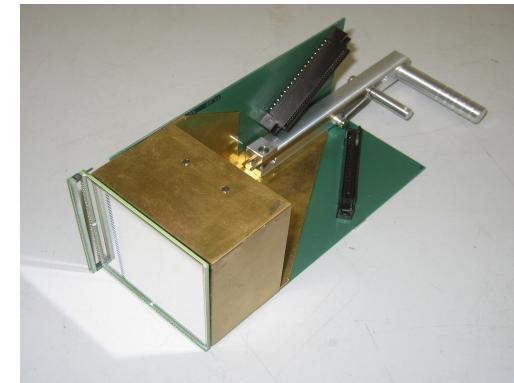


Target Station:

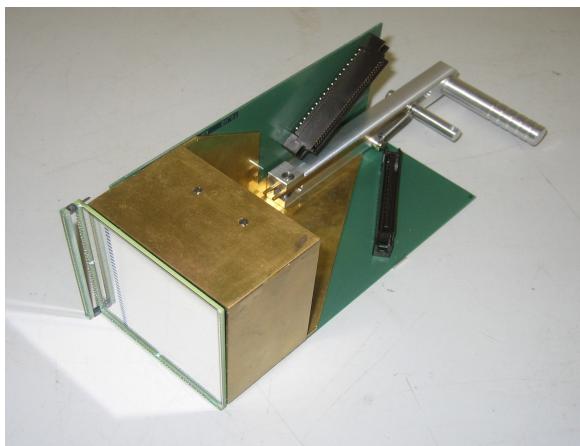
- DSSSD
- Diamond



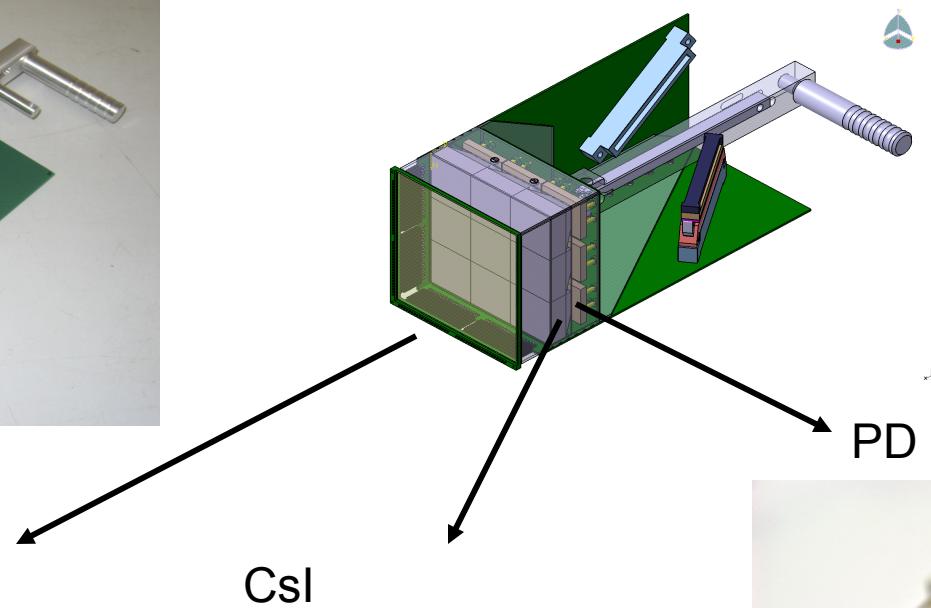
$\Delta E-E$ telescope:
DSSSD + 9 CsI



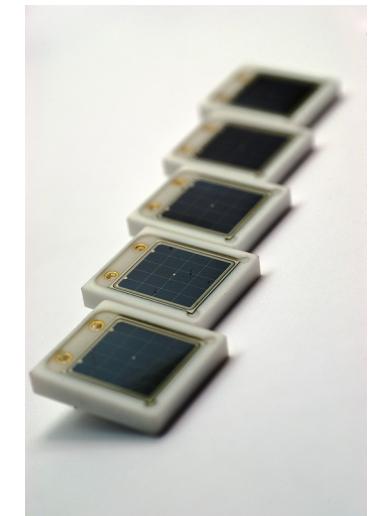
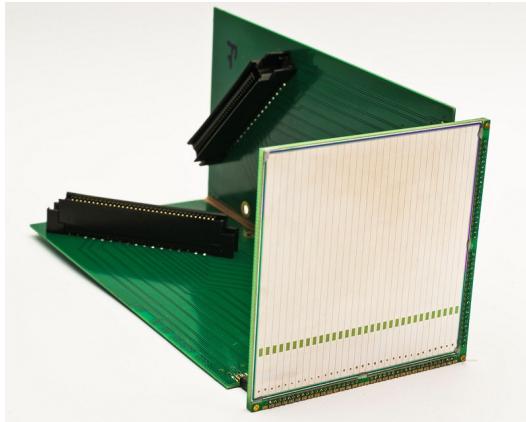
LYCCA: ΔE -E Telescope



DSSSD



CsI



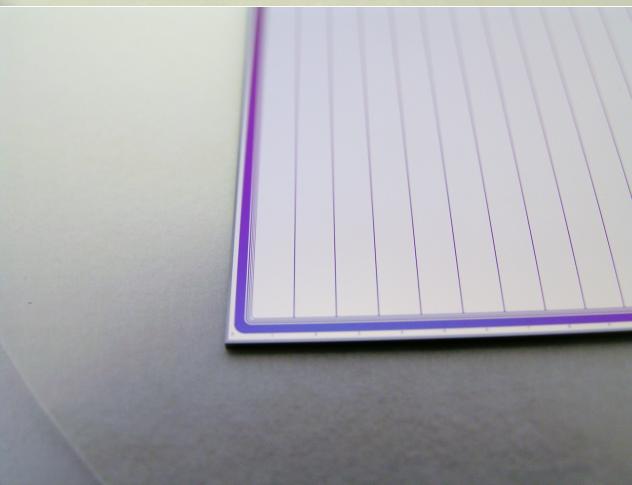
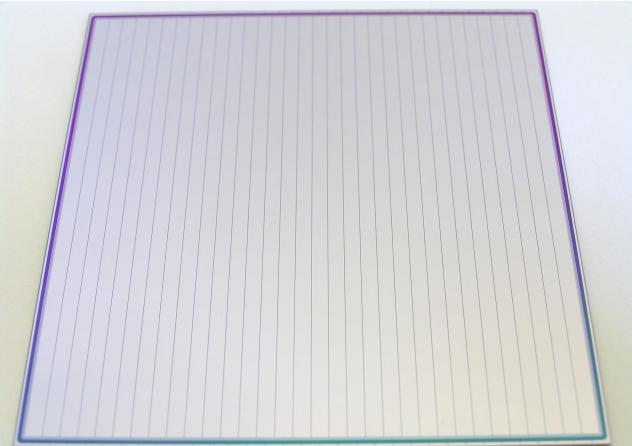
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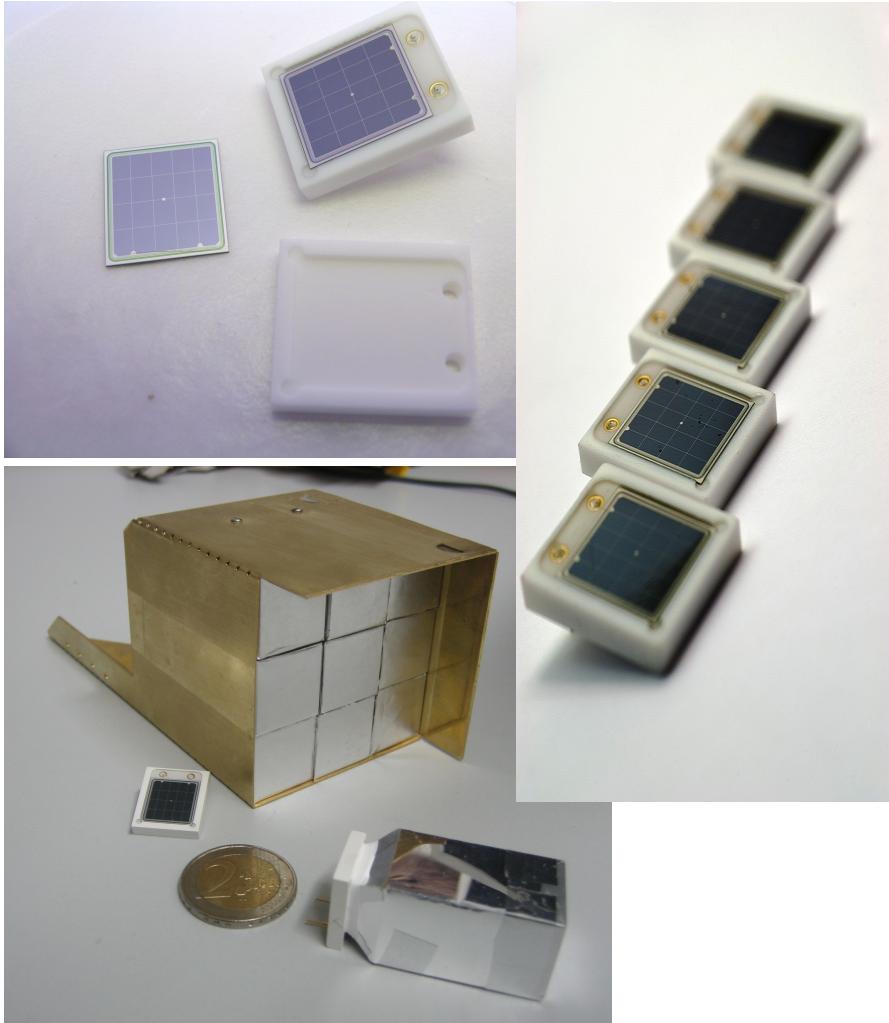
Silicon Detectors (LYCCA)



LYCCA 300 μm DSSSD

- Produced at RADCON Ltd., Zelenograd, Russia
- 1.4 – 1.6 k€/DSSSD
- Bonded to custom made frames at Lund
- 32 x 32 strips
- Nominal resistivity: 4.3 – **10** $\text{k}\Omega \text{ cm}$
- Wafer: N <100>
- Technology: Ion implanted, tot. Deplited, Multi-guard
- Dead layers: junction/ohmic – 0.5 ÷ 1.0/1.85 μm
- Active area size: 58.5 mm x 58.5 mm
- Chip size: 58.0 x 58.0 mm
- Inter strip distance: 75 μm
- Capacity: 33.12 pF/strip +
- Full depletion: ~ 50V
- Leakage current: 5-10 nA/strip
- Energy resolution: alpha 5.485 MeV, 25 keV/strip

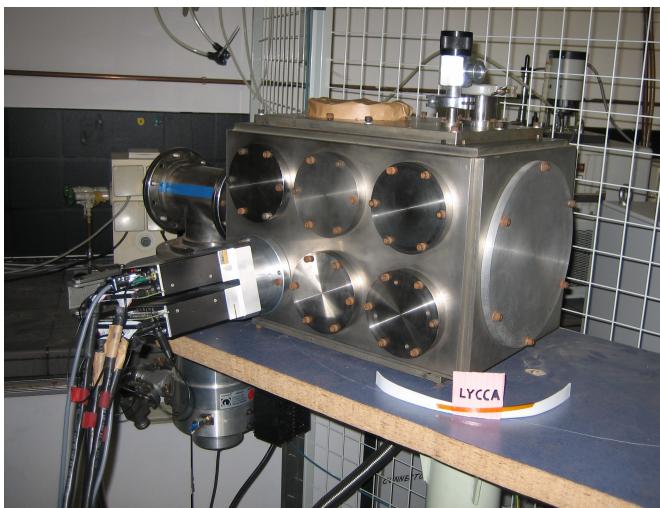
Photodiodes: CsI(Tl) readout



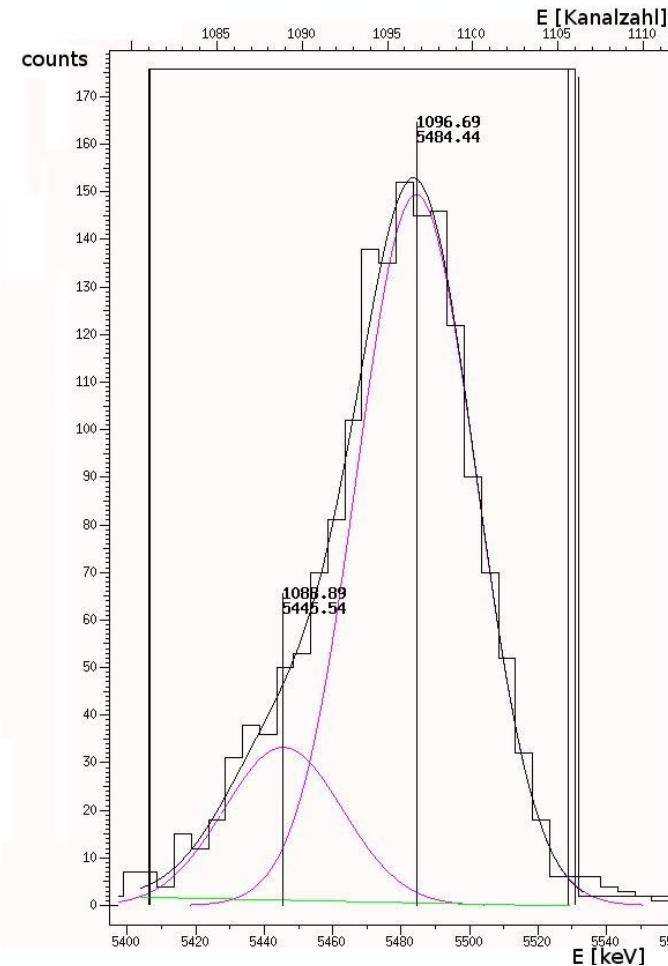
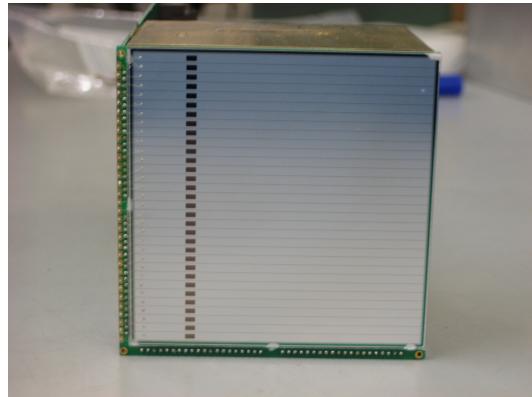
LYCCA Photodiodes

- Produced at RADCON Ltd., Zelenograd, Russia
- Doubleside thermobonding, Au wires
- Precision Ceramics Ltd.: frames
- PD mounting in Lund
- CsI(Tl)/PD assembling and testing in Lund
- Nominal resistivity: 6 – **7.5** k Ω cm
- Wafer: N <100>
- Technology: Ion implanted, tot. Depleted, Multi-guard
- Dead layers: junction/ohmic – 0.06/0.6 μ m
- Spectral response range 320-1060 nm
- Peak sensitivity: 920 nm
- Quantum efficiency (for 560 nm) ~82-86%
- Active area size: 10.6 mm x 11.6 mm
- Chip size: 12.4 x 13.4 mm
- Full depletion: ~ 50V
- Leakage current: 1-2 nA
- Capacitance (full depletion): 38-40 pF

Acceptance tests: DSSSD



Test chamber

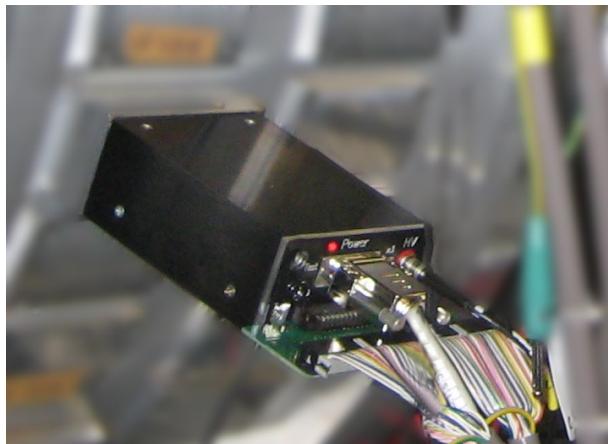


FWHM: 41 keV @ 5484 keV
~ 0,75 % (^{241}Am)

Electronics



32ch - CSP



Charge Sensitive Preamplifier Series CSP_07

Specification

Dynamic Range: 5 GeV equivalent Si detectors CSP_07(5GeV)
200 MeV equivalent Si detectors CSP_07(200MeV)

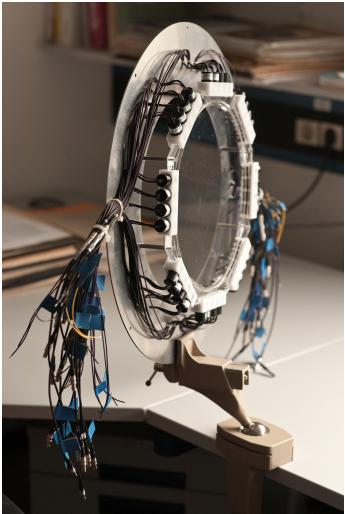
Number of Channels: 32

Noise: $\sim 3.5 \text{ keV} (\text{Si}) + 0.05 \text{ keV / pF}$ (detector capacity)

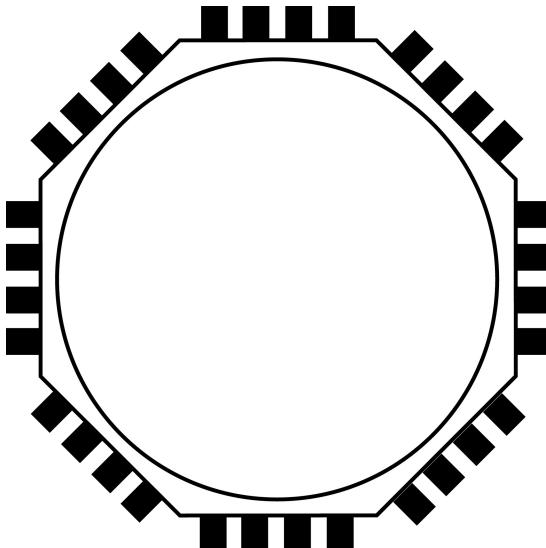
Sensitivity: $\sim 50 \text{ mV } (+/- 20\%) / 200 \text{ MeV differential, terminated }$ * (5 GeV vers.)
 $\sim 50 \text{ mV } (+/- 20\%) / 5 \text{ MeV differential, terminated }$ * (200 MeV vers.)
~ Range switch: x1, x3 *(optionally x1; x4 or x5 ..)

- AIDA FEE readout card for LYCCA DSSSD readout (*I. Lazarus*)
- FEBEX Sampling ADC (*N.Kutz*)

LYCCA: fast timing (plastic)

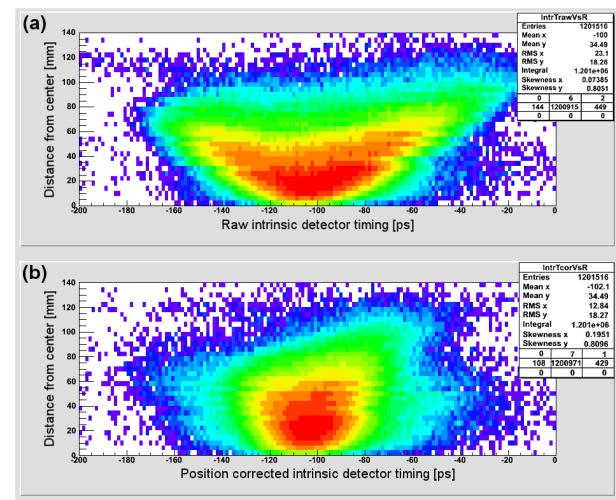
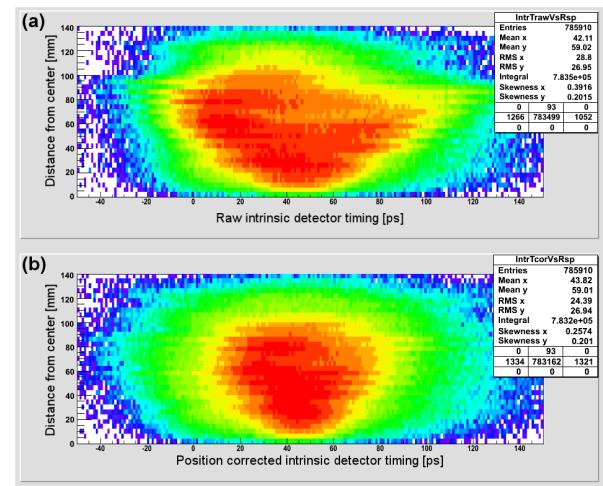


Ni-beam results:
 $\sigma=14.4$ ps (without pos. cor.)
 $\sigma=12.2$ ps (with pos. cor.)
Intrinsic resolution across whole area

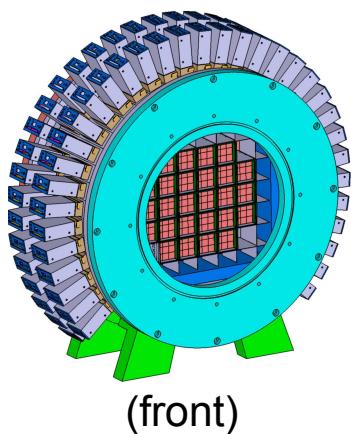


- 32 fast PMTs (R7400U)
- Fast plastic scintillator (BC-420)

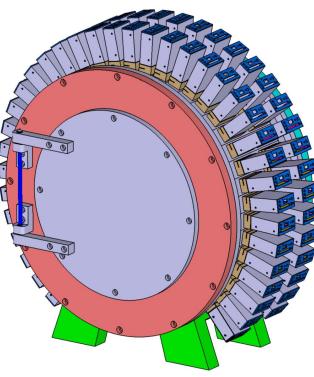
Xe-beam results:
 $\sigma=11.6$ ps (without pos. cor.)
 $\sigma=6.4$ ps (with pos. cor.)
Intrinsic resolution across whole area



LYCCA-0 mechanics



(front)



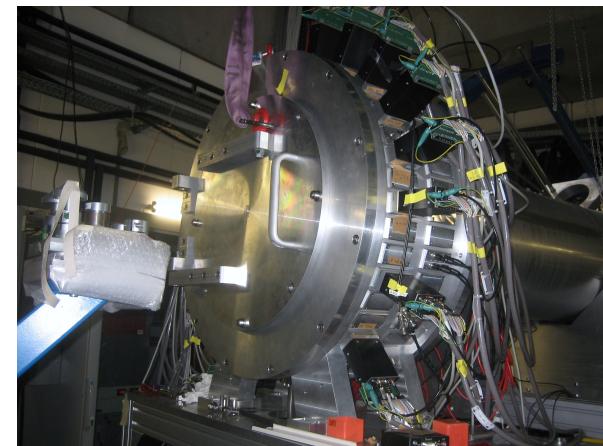
(back)



(Chamber @ X7)

LYCCA chamber:

- up to 72 KEL-Feethroughs
- 32 SHV+Lemo-FT



(Chamber @ S4)

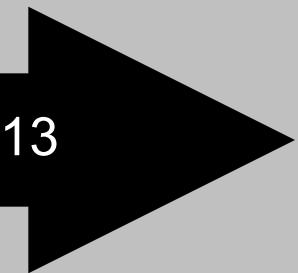
LYCCA commissioning and experiments

Mar 2010

Sept./Oct
2010

Oct.10-May 11

2012/13



**Test
@ S272**
I.Tanihata et al.

**LYCCA-0
Comissioning
@ FRS**

- $^{64}\text{Ni} / ^{63}\text{Co}$
(17.-24.09)
- ^{86}Kr
(13.-17.10)

PreSpec I @ FRS

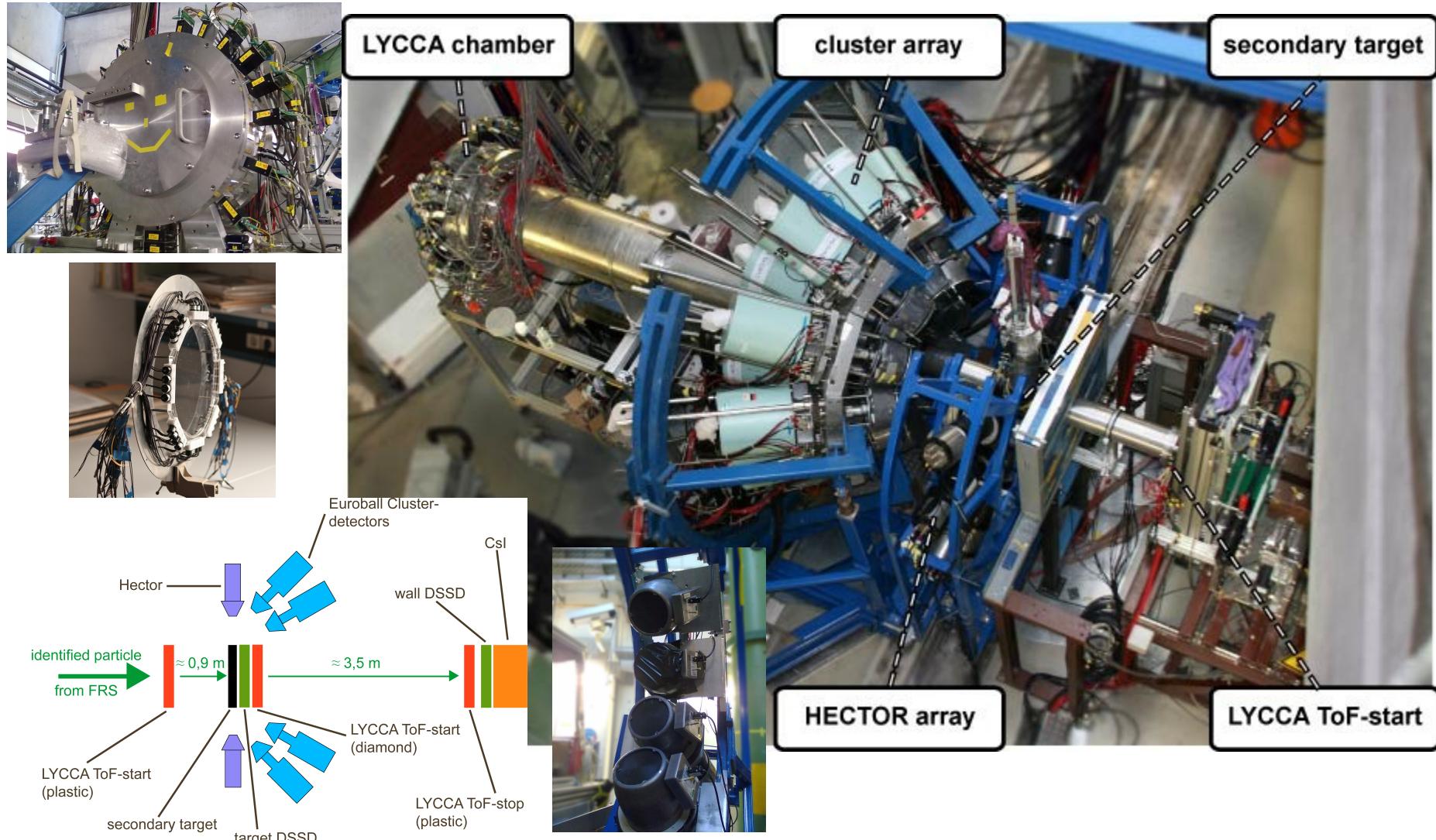
Experiments:

- ^{88}Kr (10/2010) S369
Jolie et al.
- ^{104}Sn (11/2010) S392
Cederkall, Gorska et al.
- ^{36}Ar (05/2011) S377
Reiter et al.

AGATA @ FRS



LYCCA first experiments



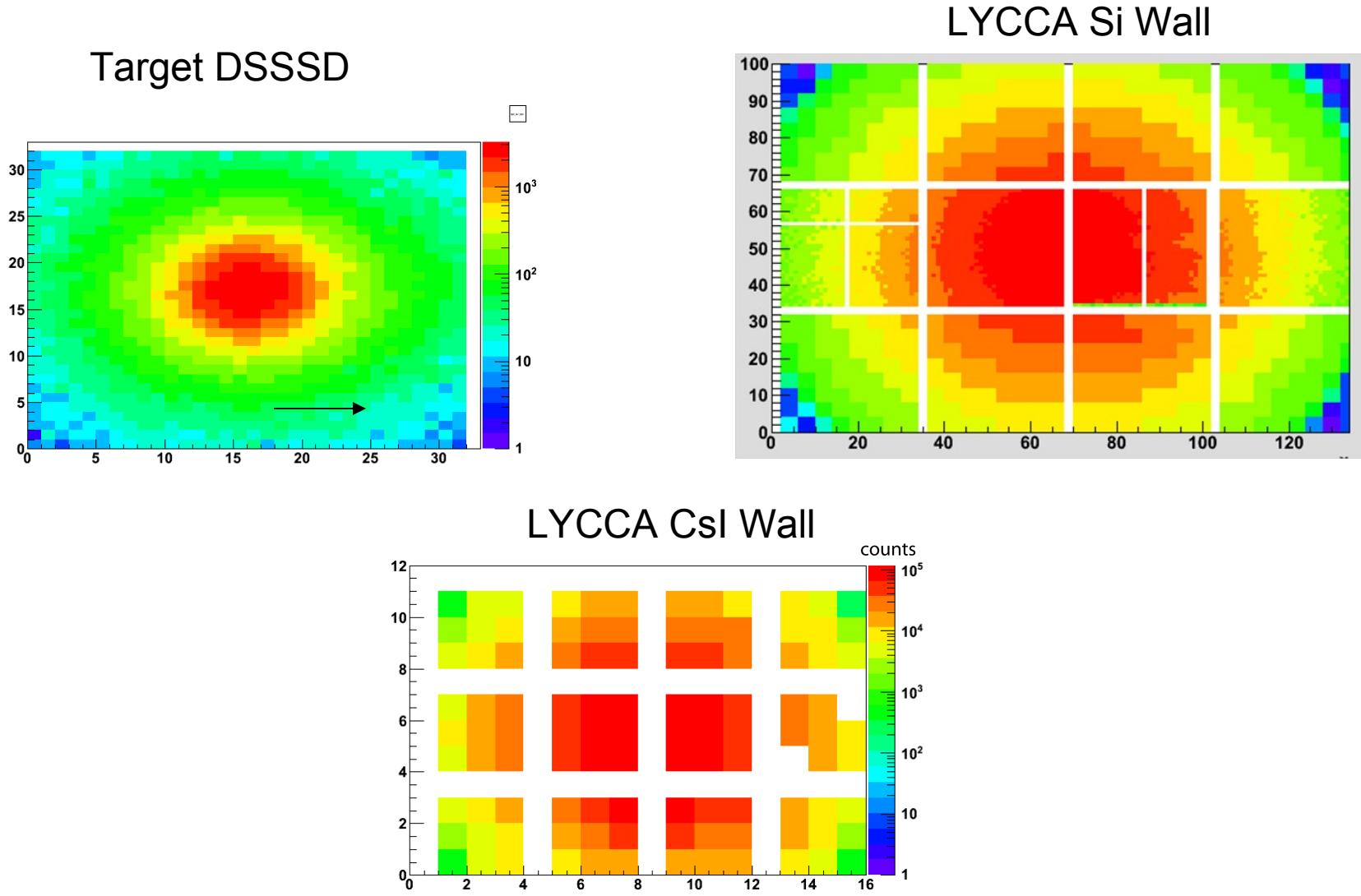
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LYCCA Hitpattern



NUSTAR week:

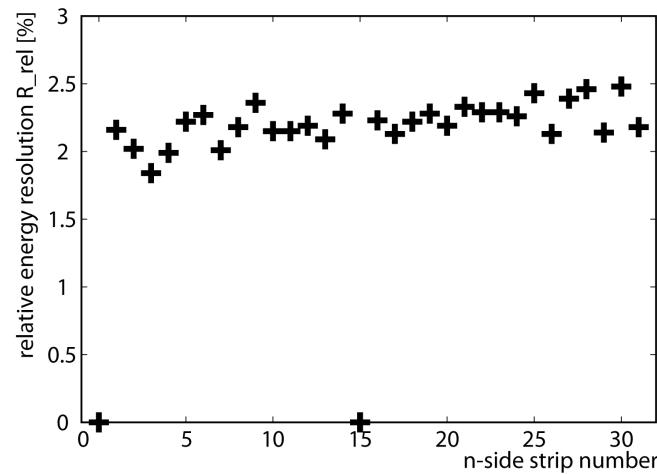
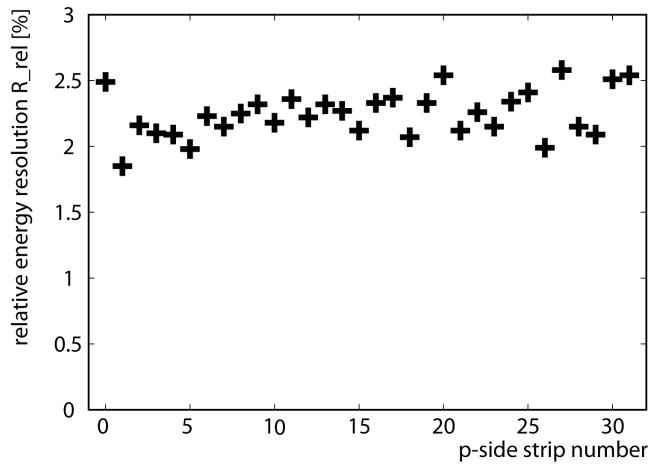
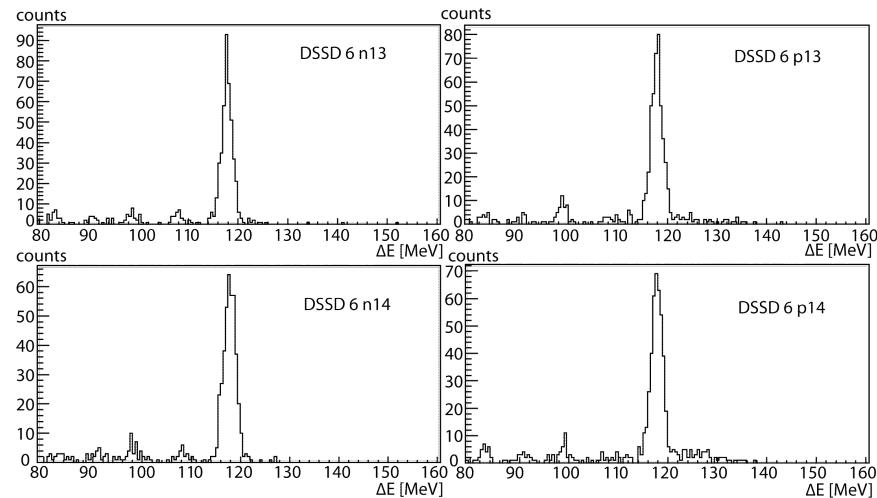
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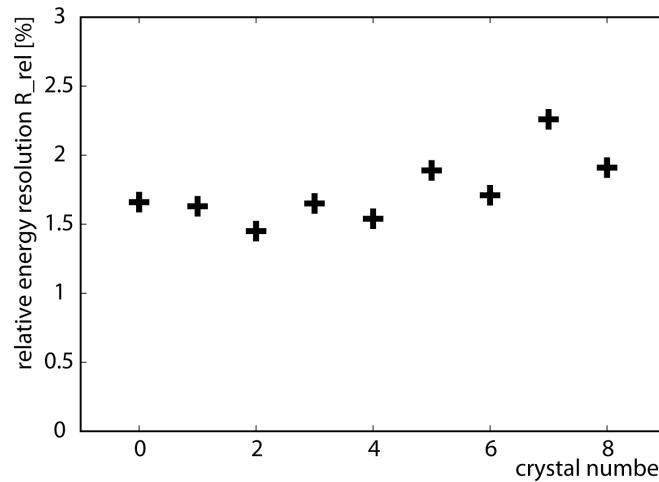
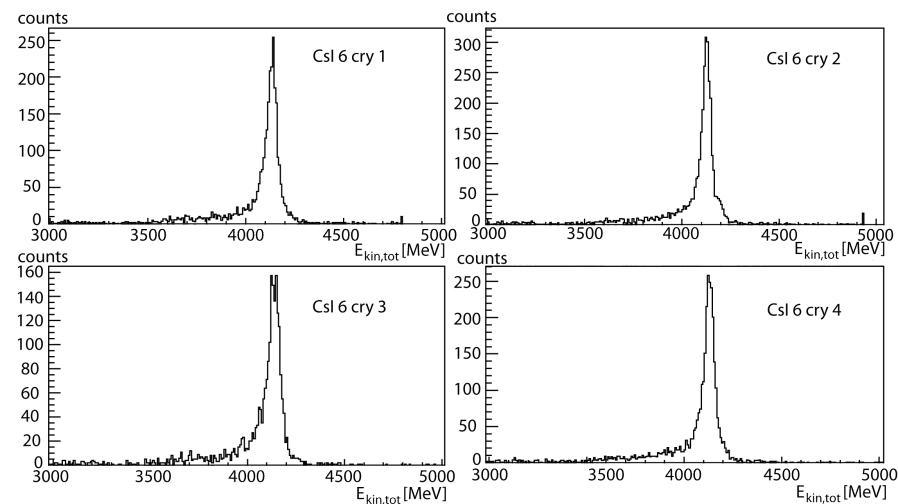
LYCCA: DSSSD energy resolution

- In-beam: ^{36}Ar , primary beam, FRS ID
- energy loss 117.8 MeV
- $\langle R_{\text{Si}_p} \rangle = 2.25 \pm 0.18\%$
- $\langle R_{\text{Si}_n} \rangle = 2.10 \pm 0.21\%$
- beam energy spread -> cut on $\Delta\beta_{\text{LYCCA}}$

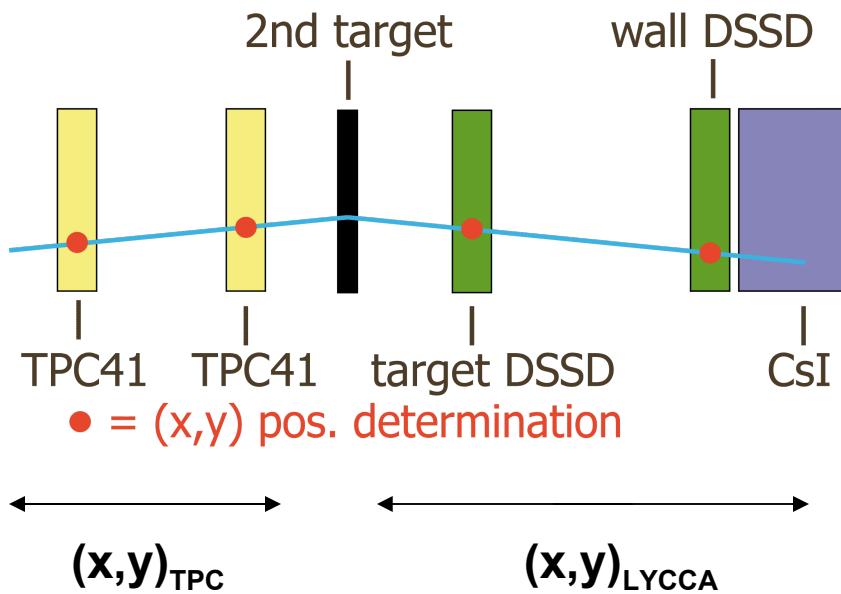


LYCCA: CsI/PD energy resolution

- In-beam: ^{36}Ar , primary beam, FRS ID
- energy deposition 4.151 GeV
- $\langle R_{\text{CsI}} \rangle = 1.84 \pm 0.37\%$
- beam energy spread -> cut on $\Delta\beta_{\text{LYCCA}}$

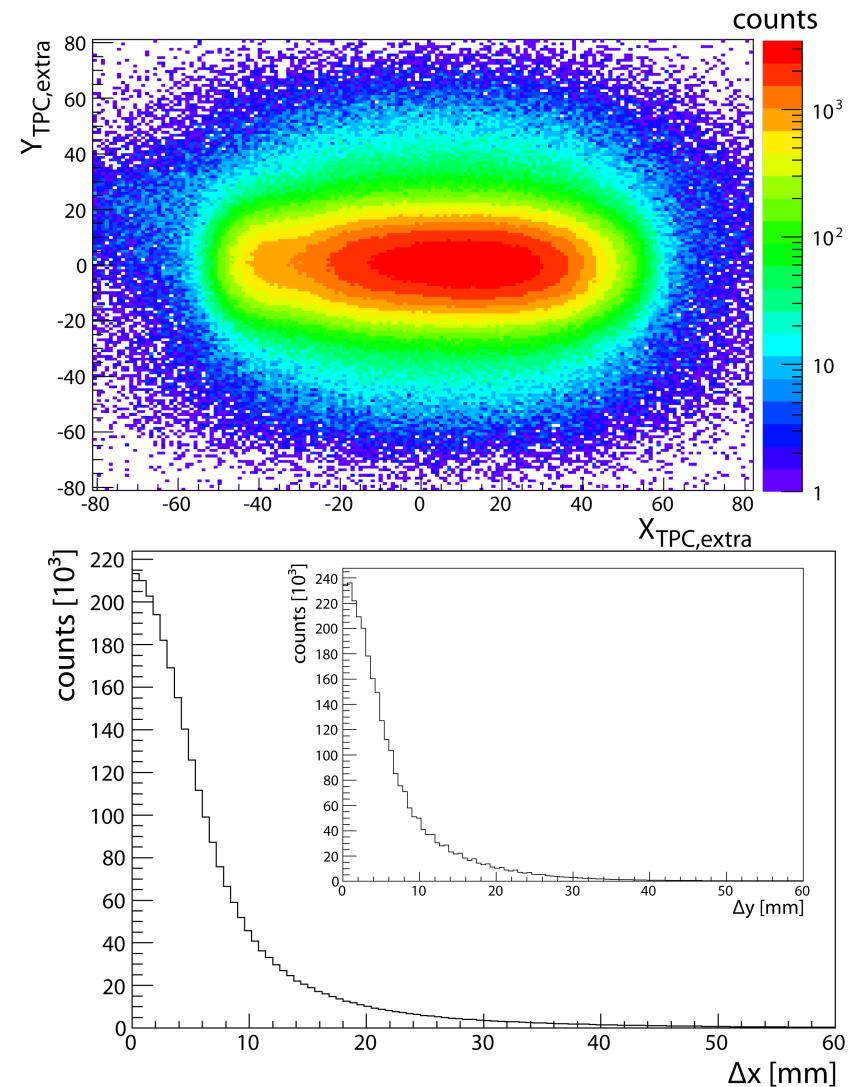


LYCCA: Tracking accuracy

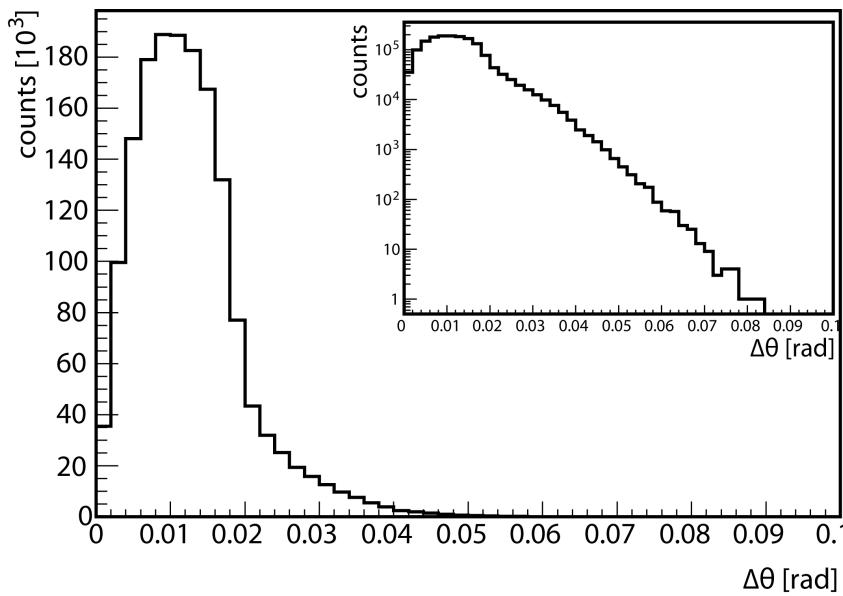


Tracking for in-beam γ -spectroscopy experiments:

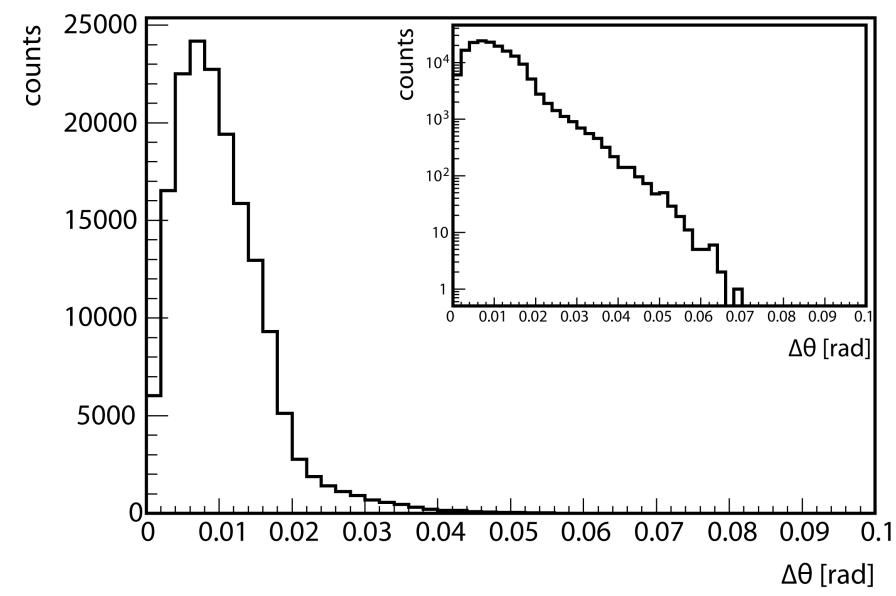
- Scattering angle (corr. for ToF, reaction channel)
- Doppler correction (pos. sensitive Ge + particle tracking)



Tracking: angular change ^{84}Kr



Particle - γ corr. trigger

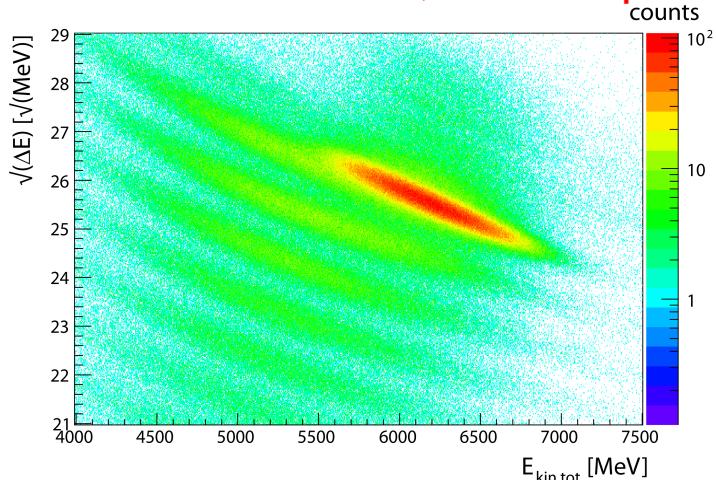


Particle trigger

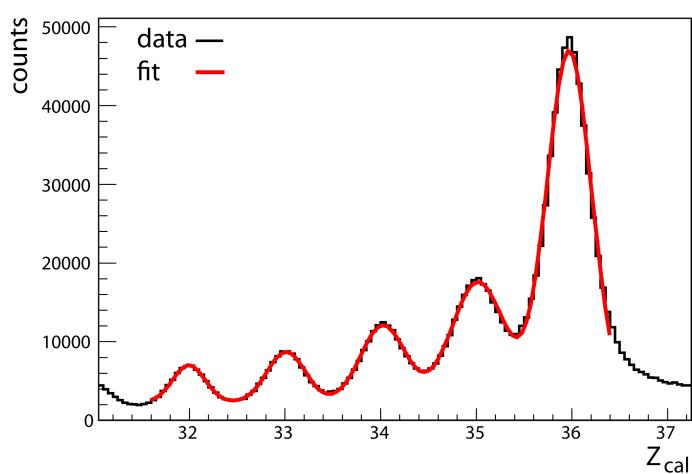


LYCCA: Z Identification

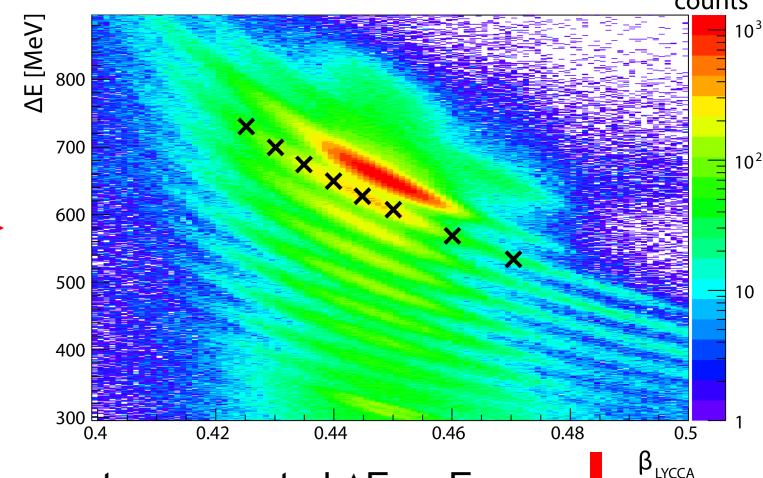
84Kr fission beam, S369 exp. data



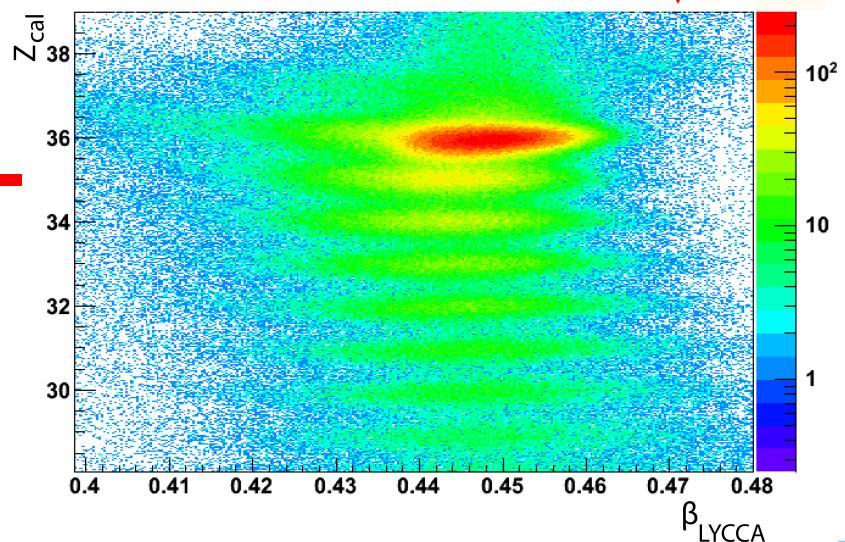
- ΔE vs $\Delta \beta_{\text{LYCCA}}$



$$\Delta Z = 0.55 \pm 0.07 \text{ for } 33 \leq Z \leq 36$$



- momentum corrected $\Delta E \rightarrow E_{\text{raw}}$
- Calibration of $E_{\text{raw}} \rightarrow Z_{\text{cal}}$



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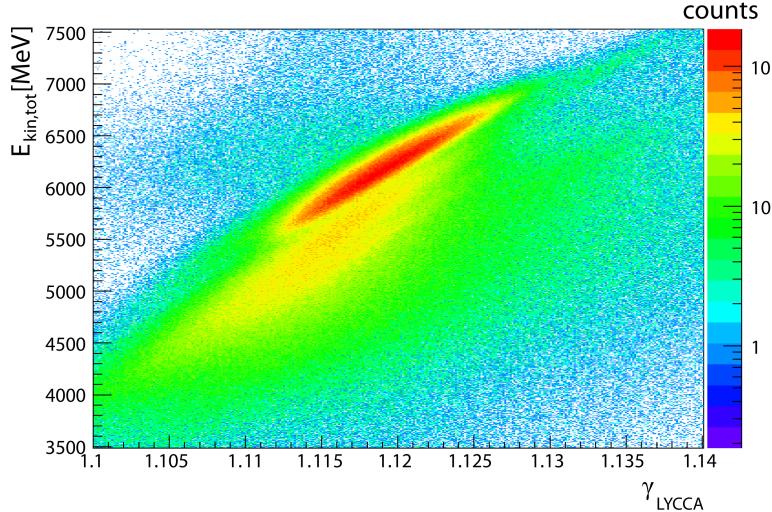
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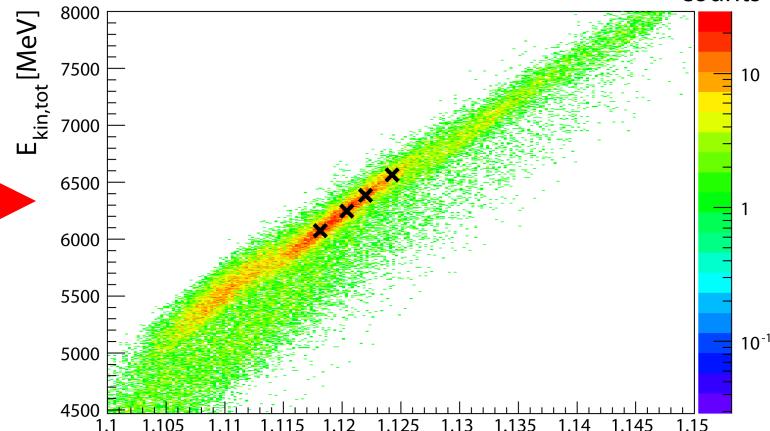


LYCCA: A Identification

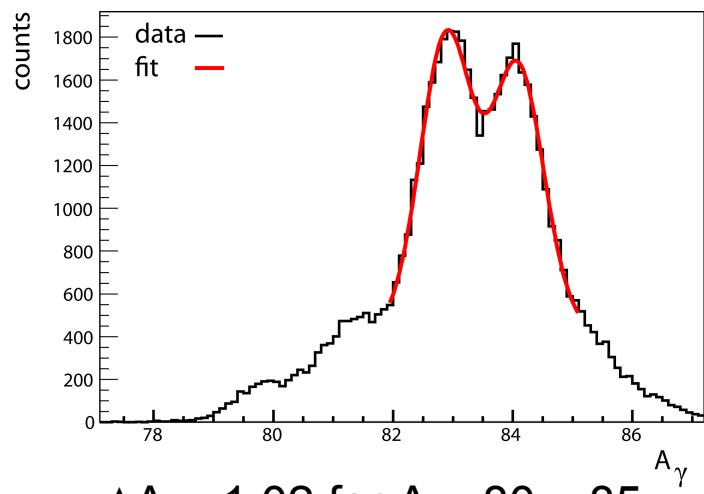
84Kr fission beam, S369 exp. data



FRS gate: $Z=35$

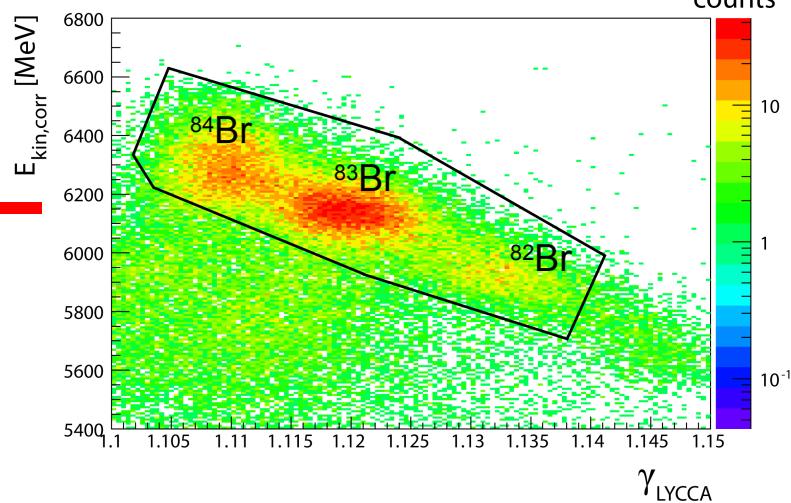


$E_{\text{kin,tot}}$ moment corr



$\Delta A = 1.02$ for $A \sim 80 \div 85$

Mass calibr.



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Summary

LYCCA:

- LYCCA calorimeter array was successfully put into operation @FRS-S4 focal plane
- In beam commissioning
- First three PRESPEC experiments used LYCCA for particle ID after secondary TA
- LYCCA meets its specs, integrated into PRESPEC setup
- LYCCA capabilities of tracking, Z and A ID after secondary TA
- TA DSSSD tracking is cross-checked against TPCs
- Doppler correction
- LYCCA will be essential part of the upcoming AGATA @GSI experiments
- 30 modules production for FAIR

