

Physics opportunities with the new Schottky pickups in the CR

**F. Bosch, C. Brandau, P. Hülsmann, C. Kozhuharov, Yu.A. Litvinov,
F. Nolden, M.S. Sanjari, M. Steck, P.M. Walker, N. Winckler**

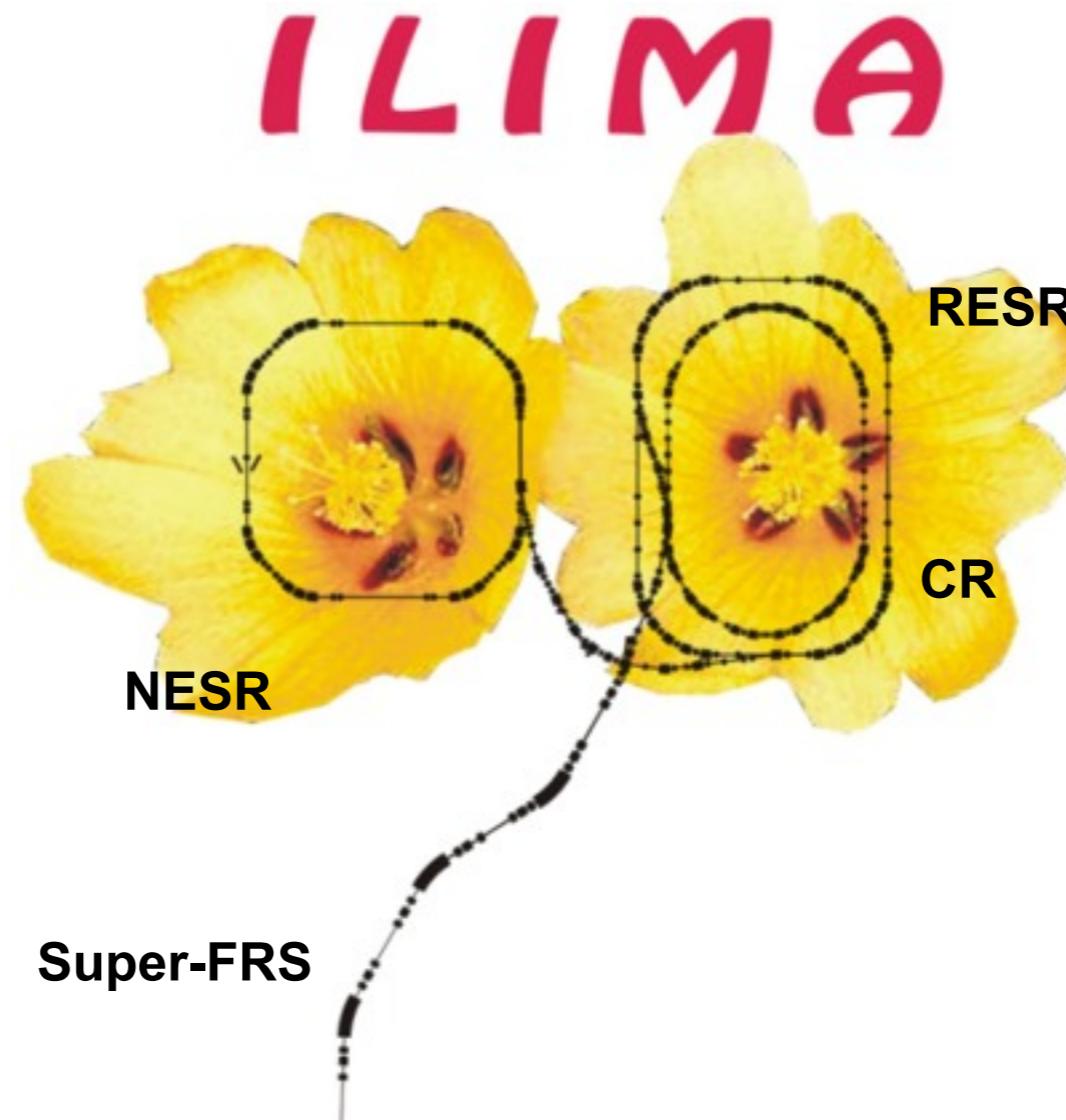


**ILIMA Open Meeting at the NuSTAR Week
28 February 2012
GSI, Darmstadt**

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FAIR - CORE Facility

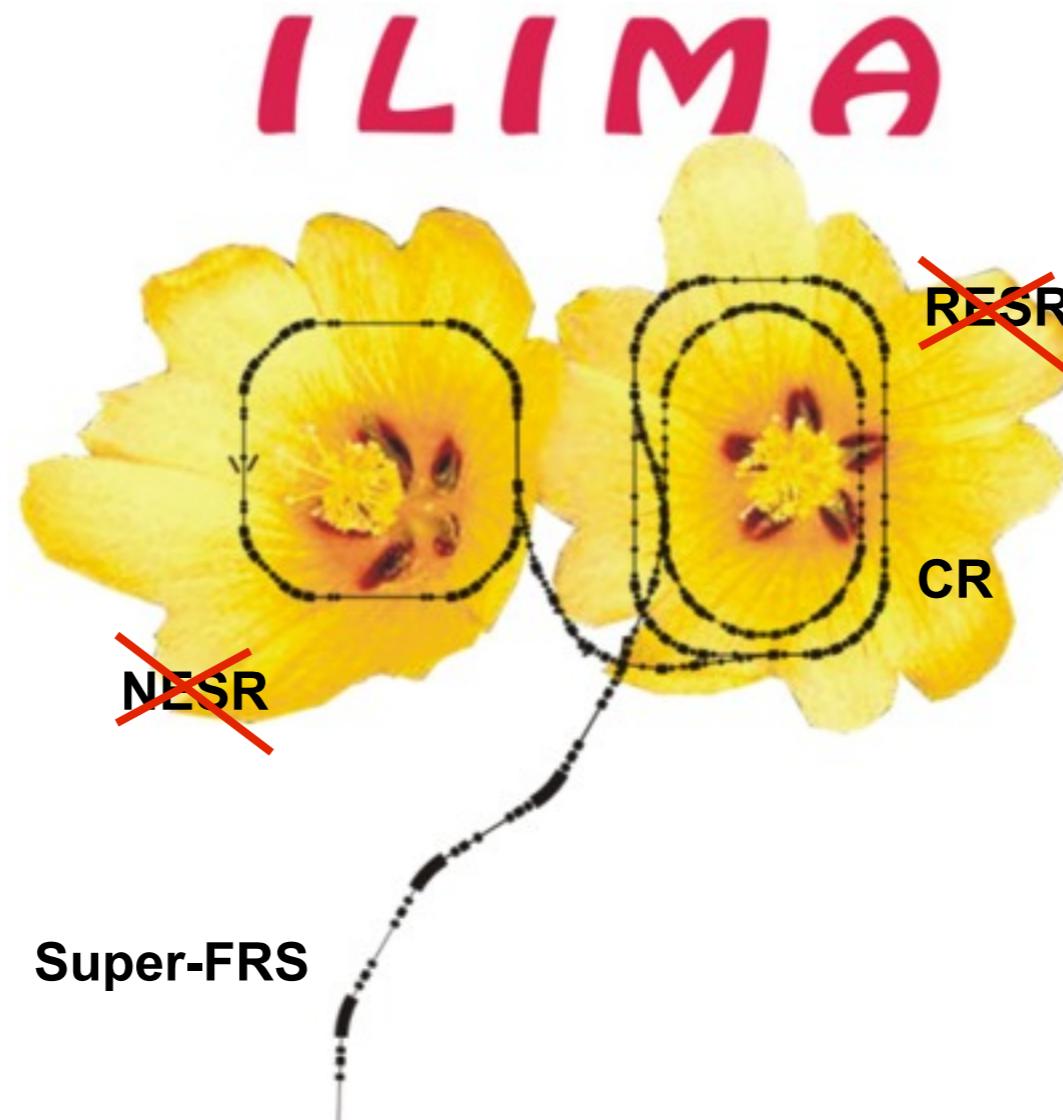


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ILIMA Set-Up at FAIR

ILIMA LoI (2004)
ILIMA TP (2005)
ILIMA TP Update (2006)

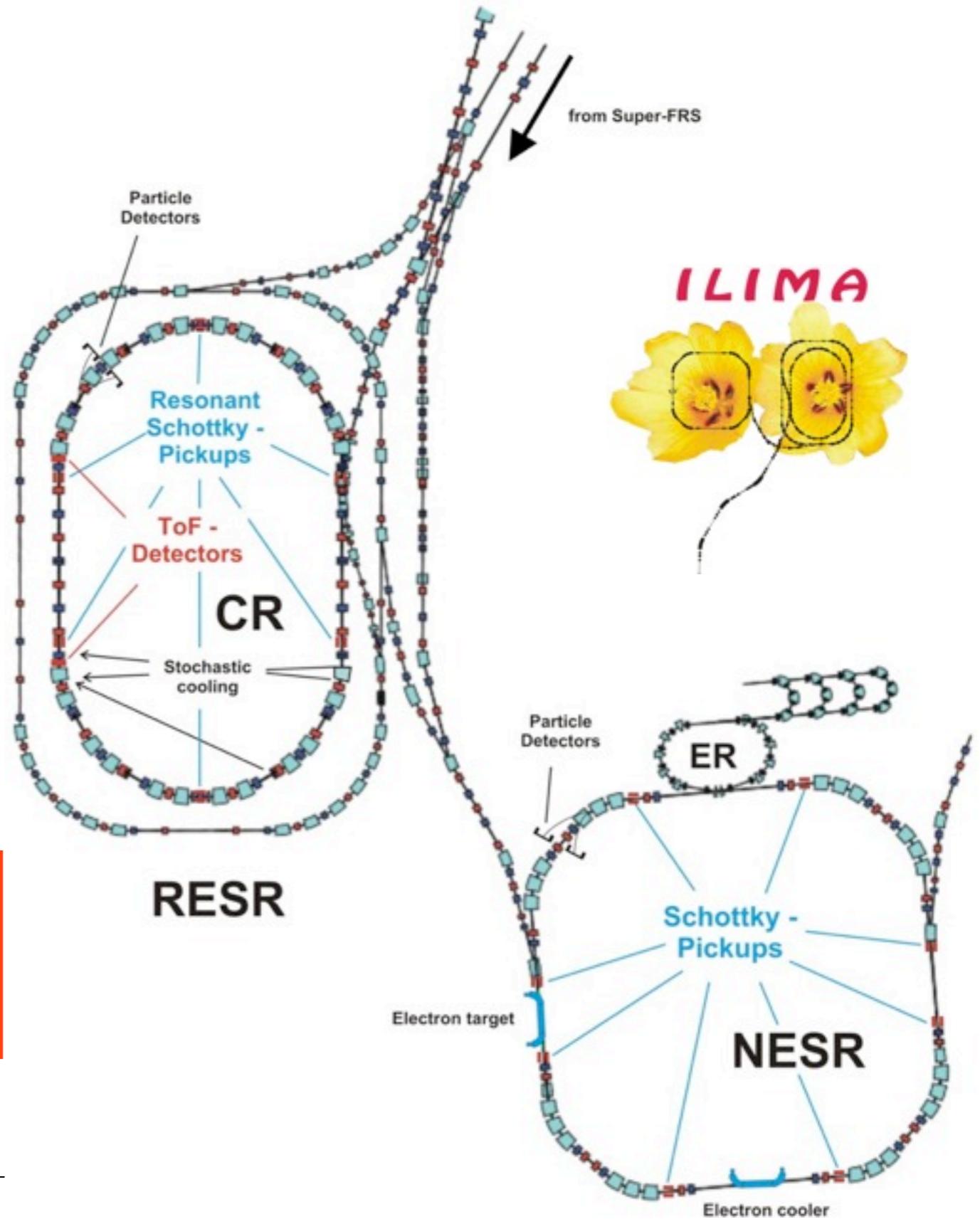
Isochronous Mass Spectrometry in the CR

$$\gamma \rightarrow \gamma_t$$

Schottky Mass Spectrometry in the CR & NESR

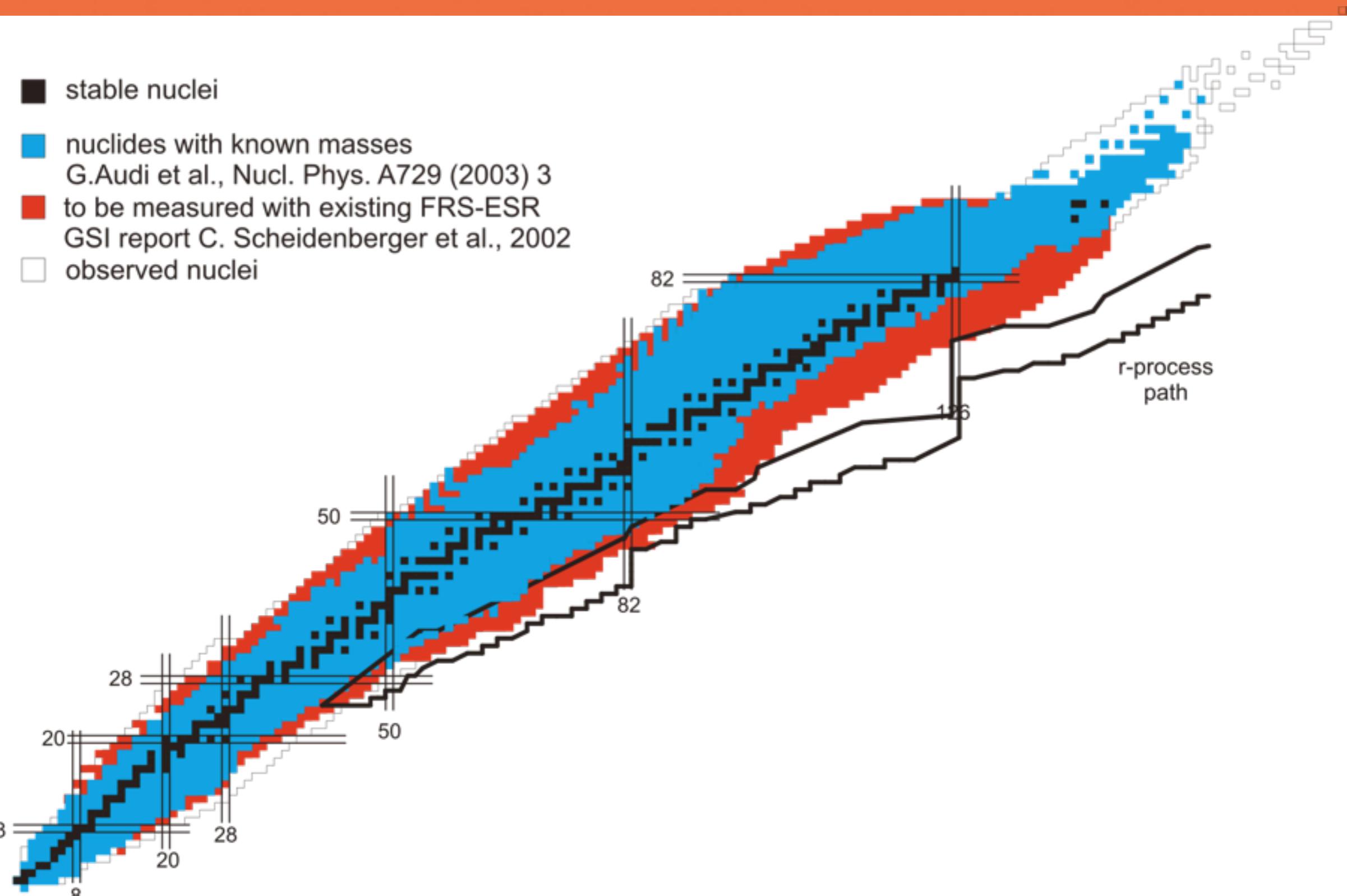
$$\frac{\Delta v}{v} \rightarrow 0$$

$$\frac{\Delta t}{t} = -\frac{\Delta f}{f} = \frac{1}{\gamma_t^2} \cdot \frac{\Delta(m/q)}{m/q} + \left(\frac{\gamma^2}{\gamma_t^2} - 1\right) \cdot \frac{\Delta v}{v}$$



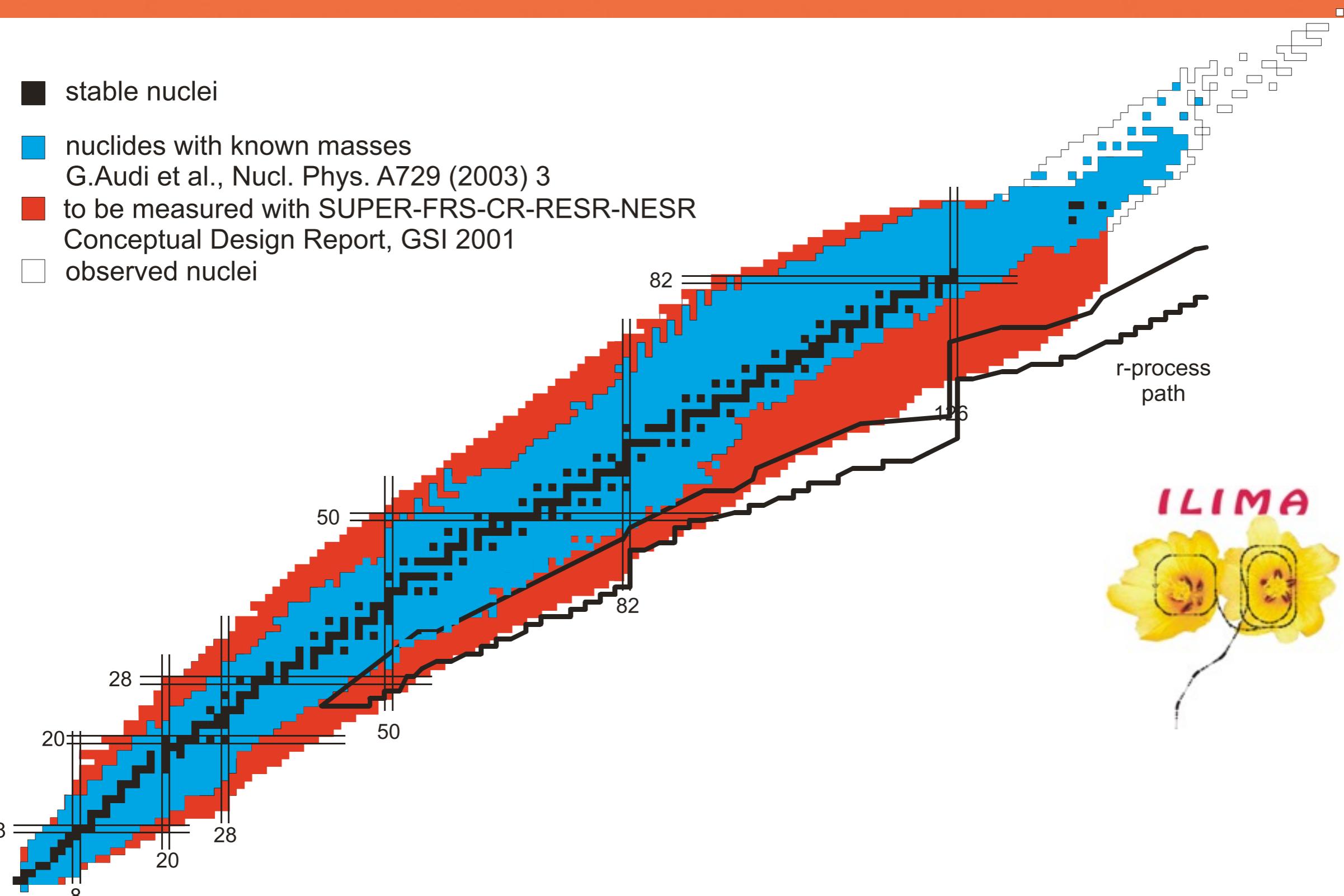
Nuclides in reach with ILIMA

- stable nuclei
- nuclides with known masses
G.Audi et al., Nucl. Phys. A729 (2003) 3
- to be measured with existing FRS-ESR
GSI report C. Scheidenberger et al., 2002
- observed nuclei

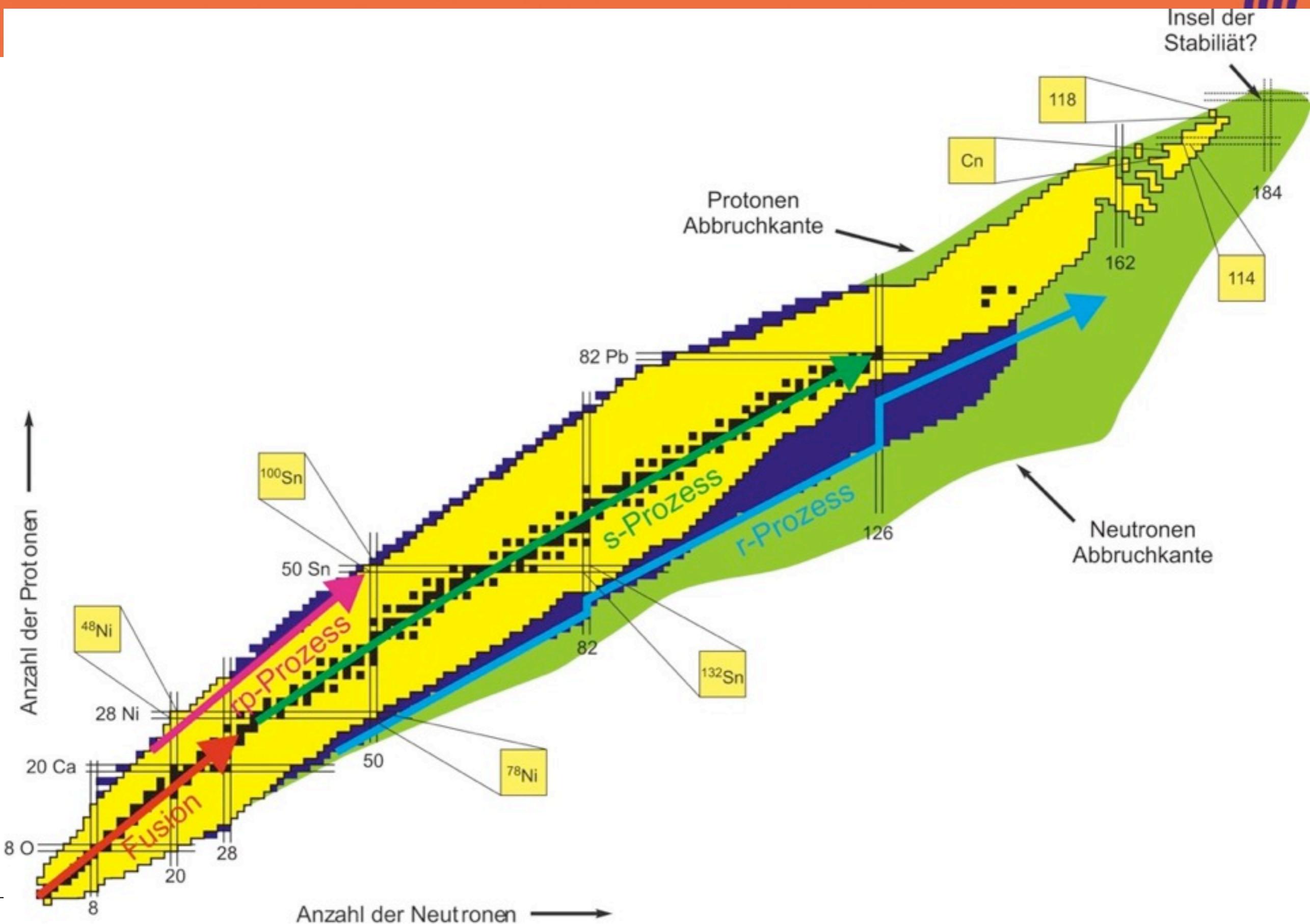


Nuclides in reach with ILIMA

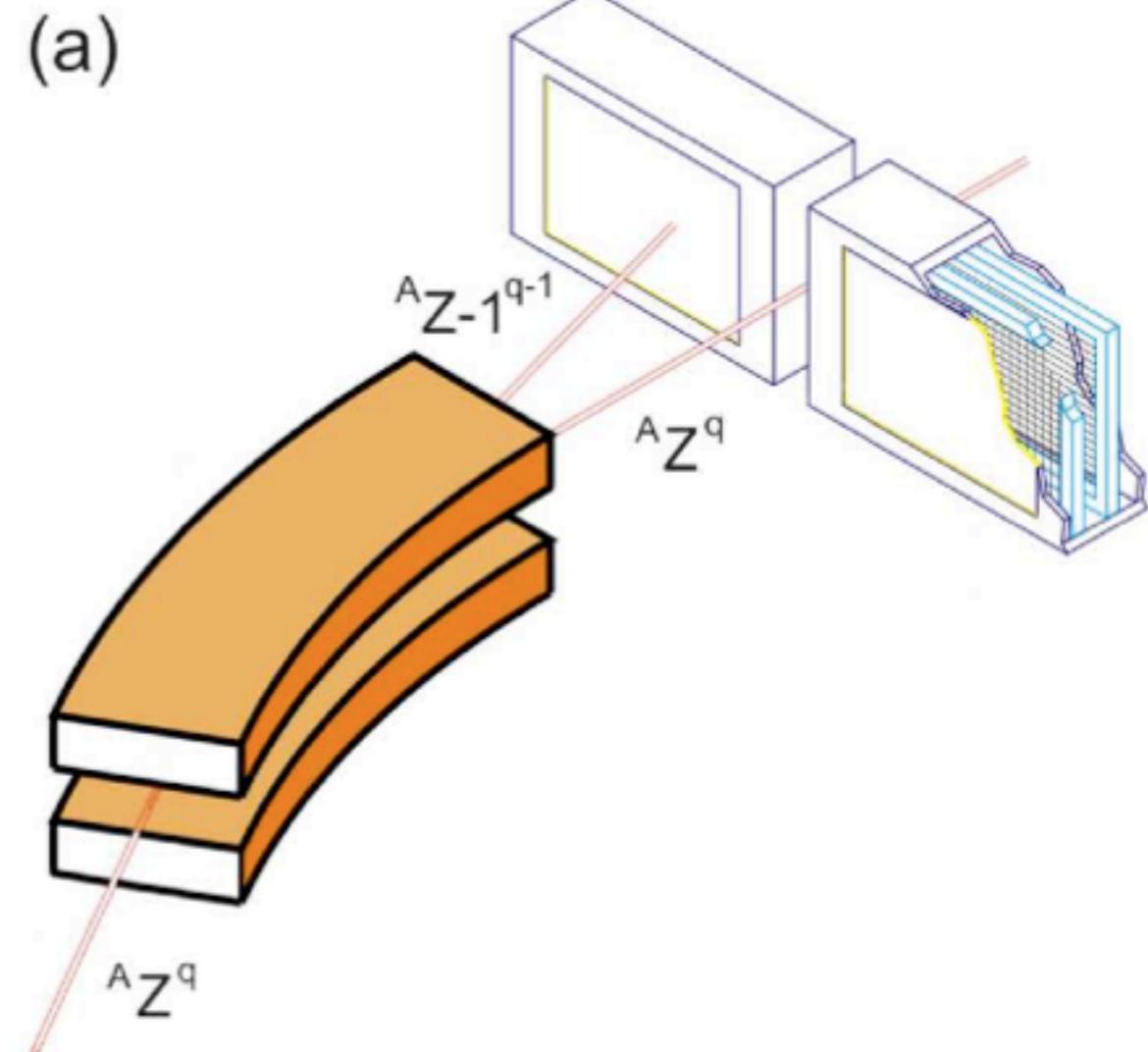
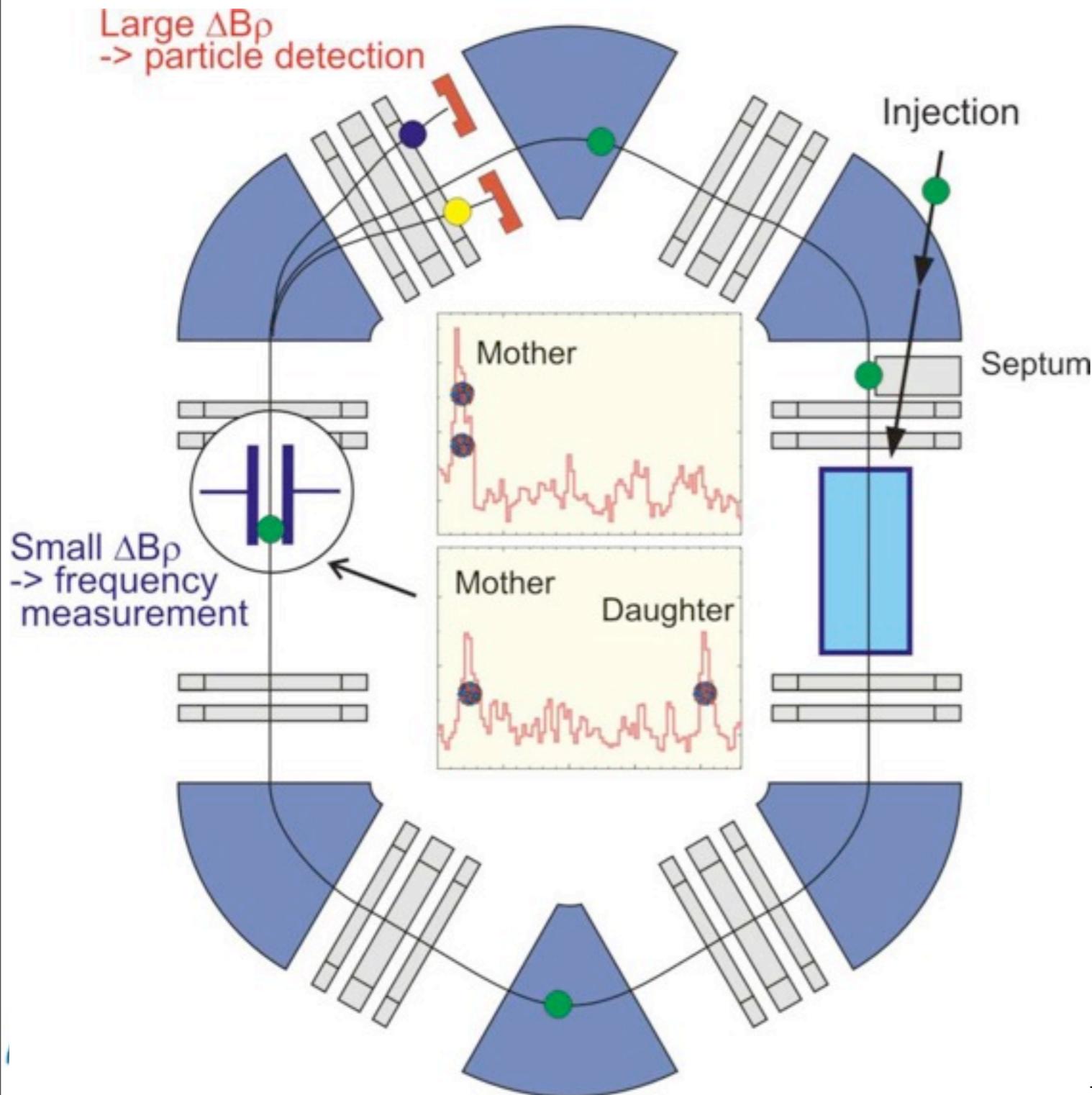
- stable nuclei
- nuclides with known masses
G.Audi et al., Nucl. Phys. A729 (2003) 3
- to be measured with SUPER-FRS-CR-RESR-NESR
Conceptual Design Report, GSI 2001
- observed nuclei



The Chart of Nuclides

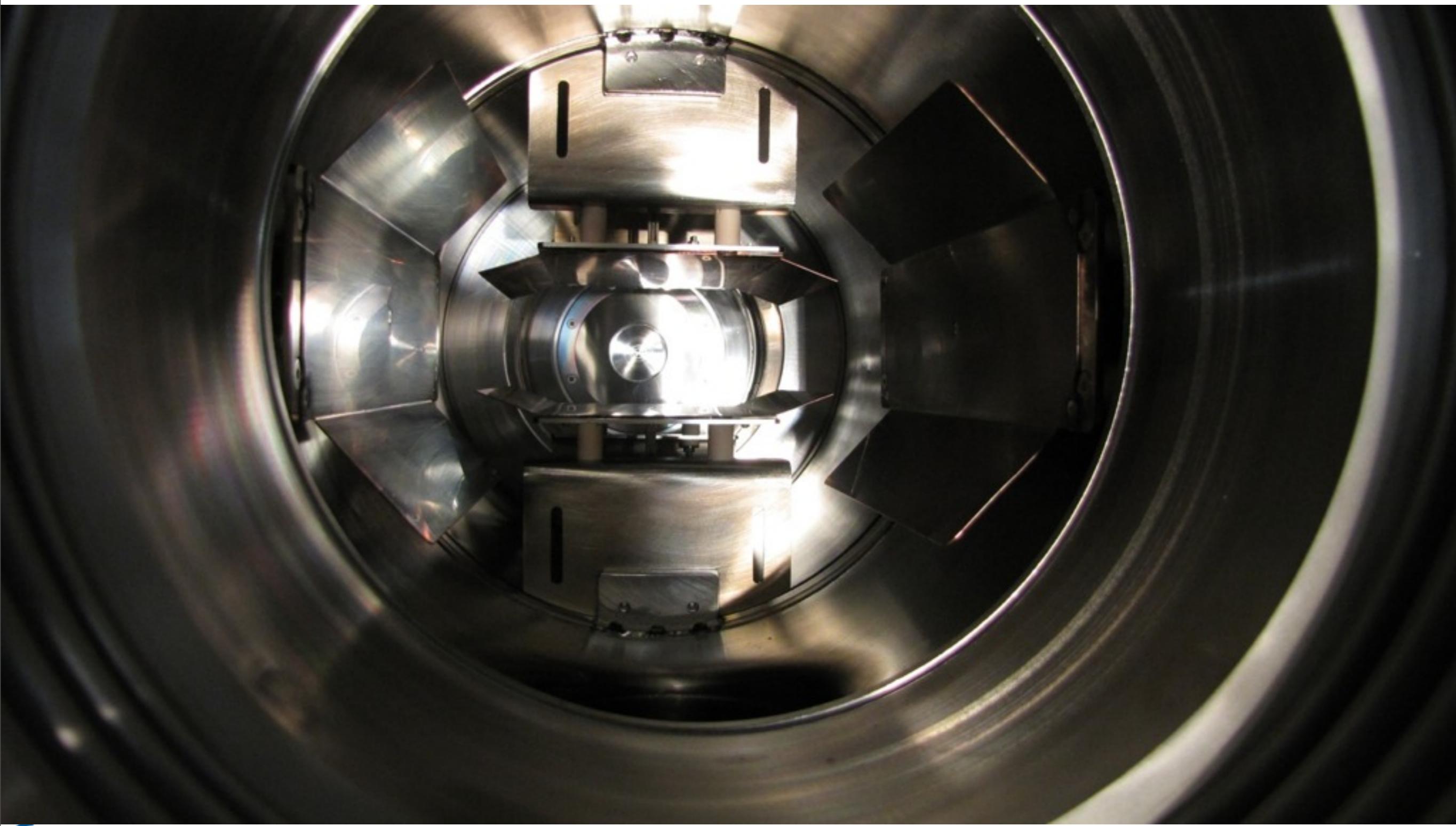


In-Ring Half-life Measurements

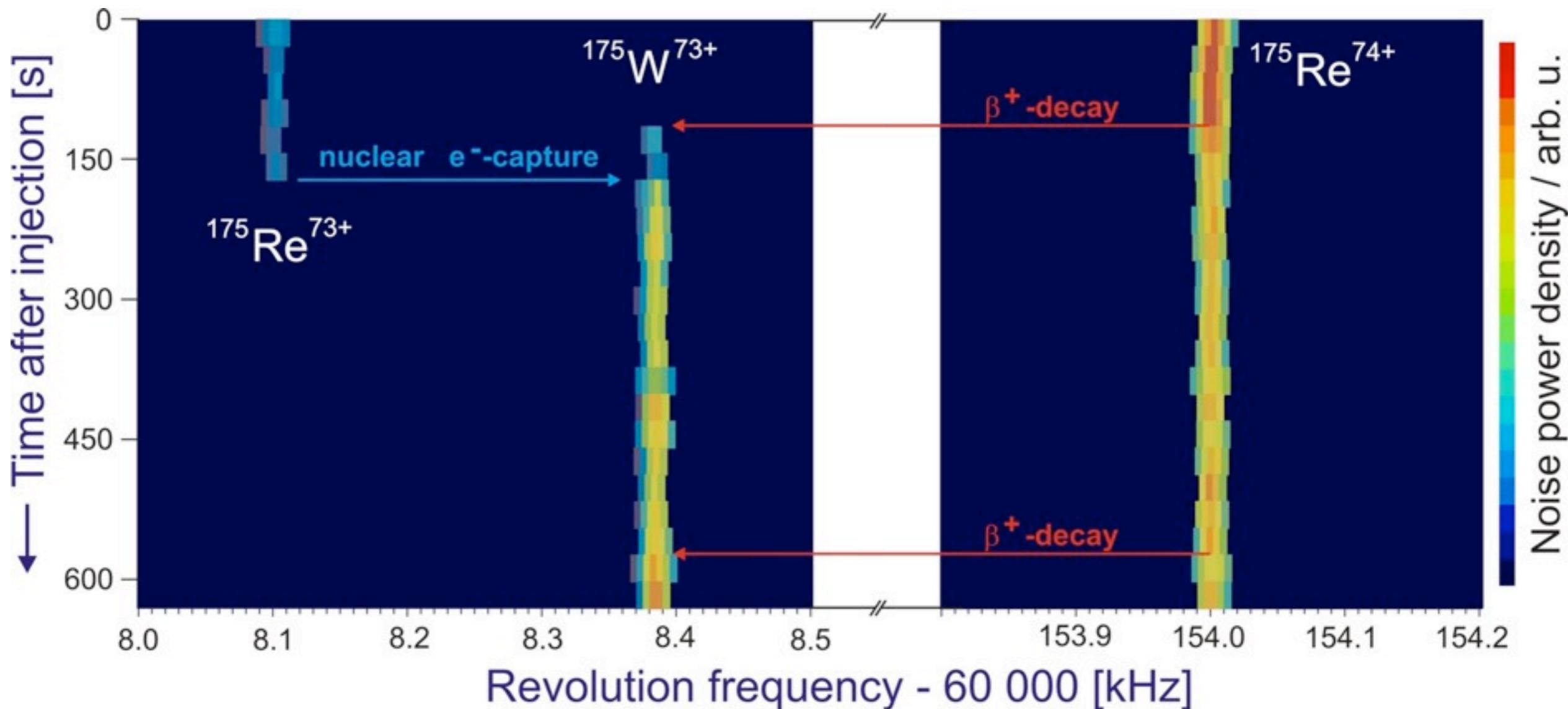


See the talk of Iris Dillmann

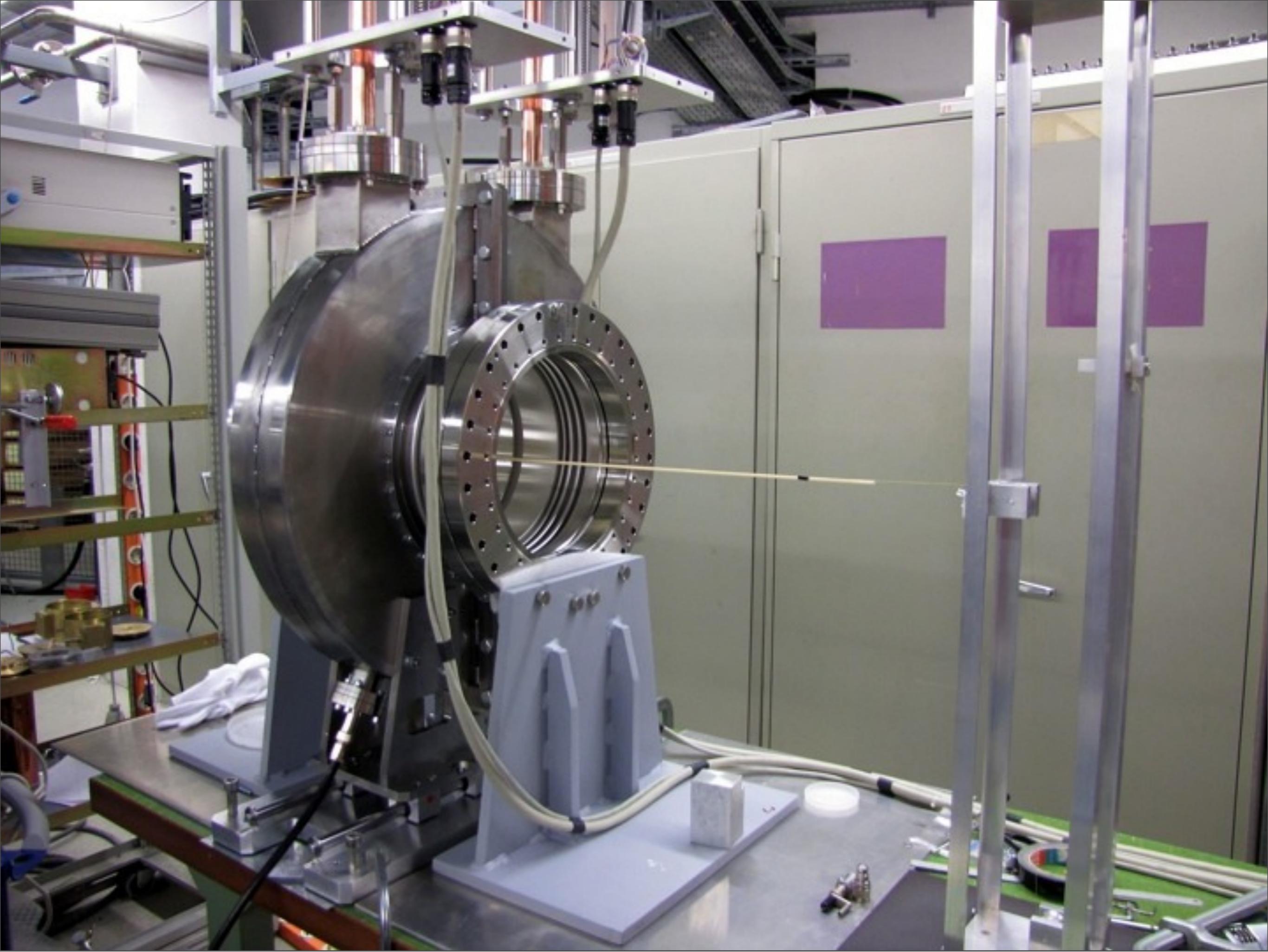
Capacitive Schottky Pick-up in the ESR



In-Ring Decays of Single Ions



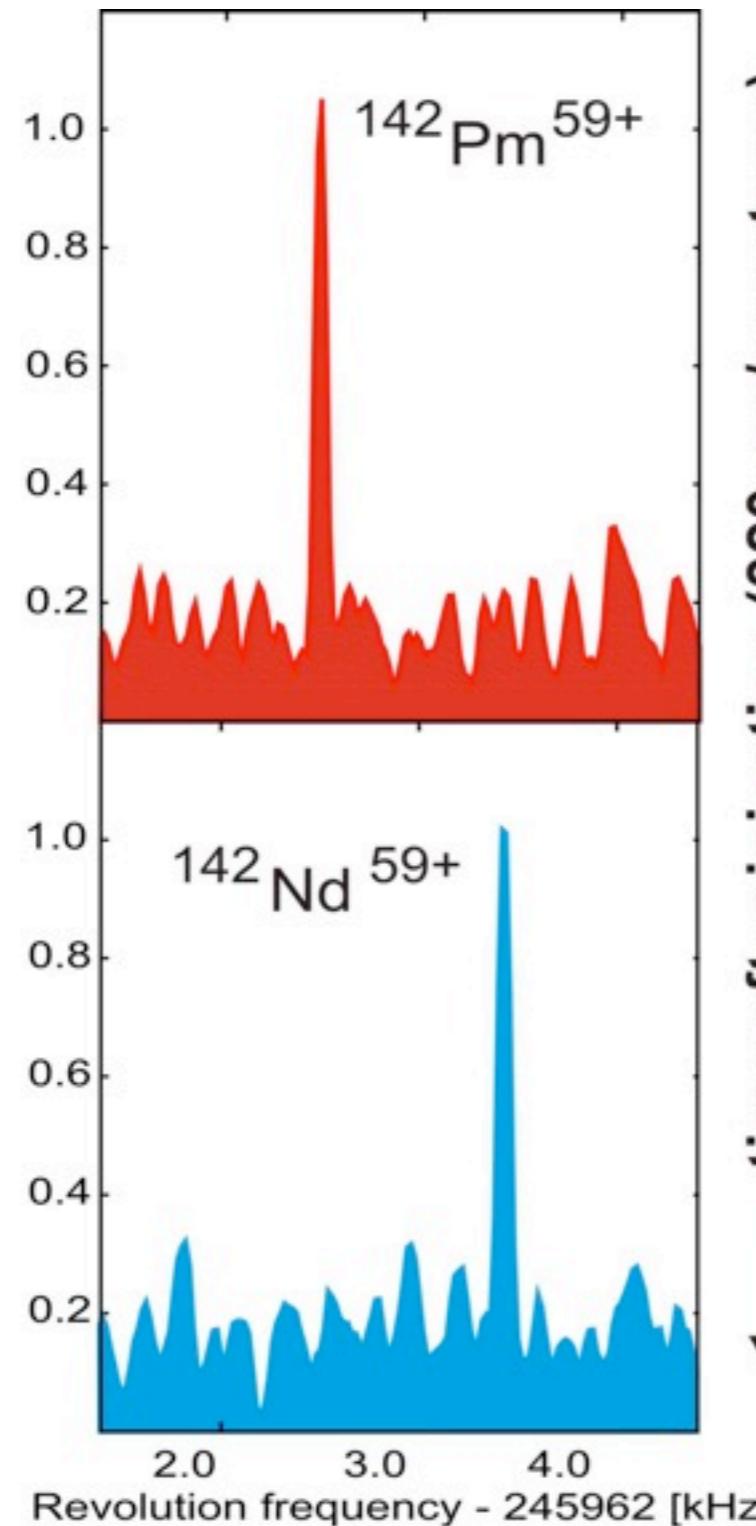
Problem: Pure time resolution !!!



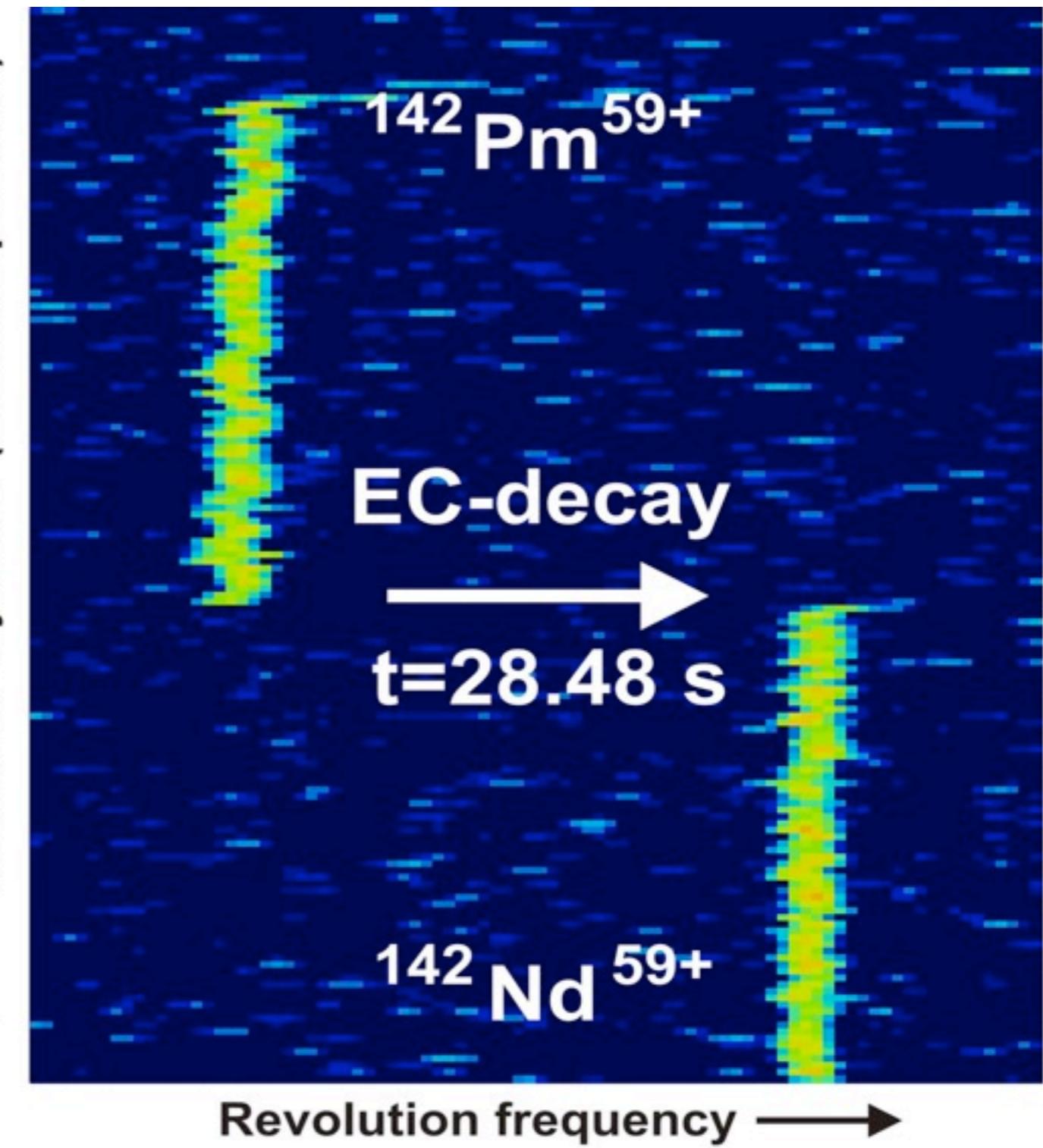
Tuesday, February 28, 2012



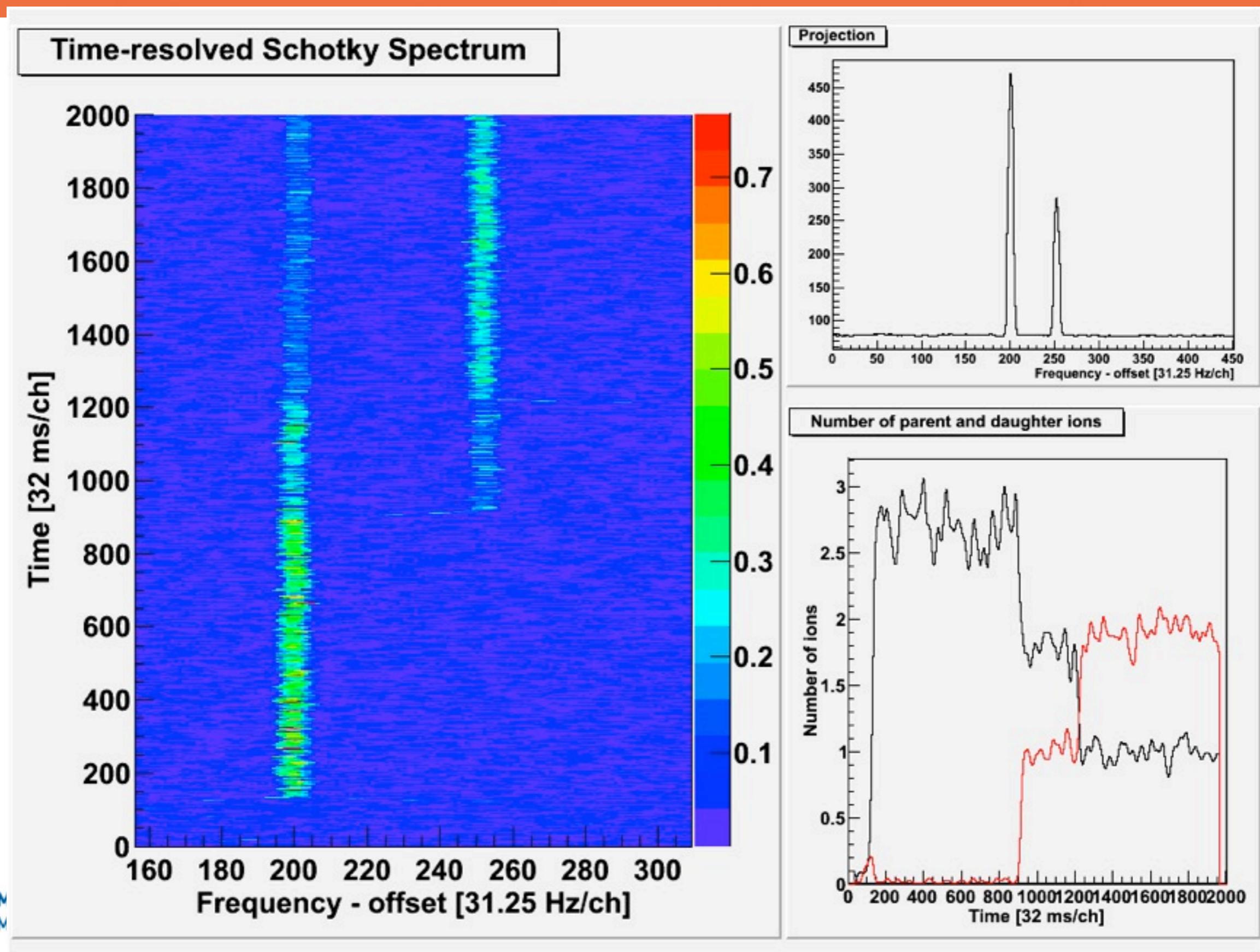
Single ion sensitivity



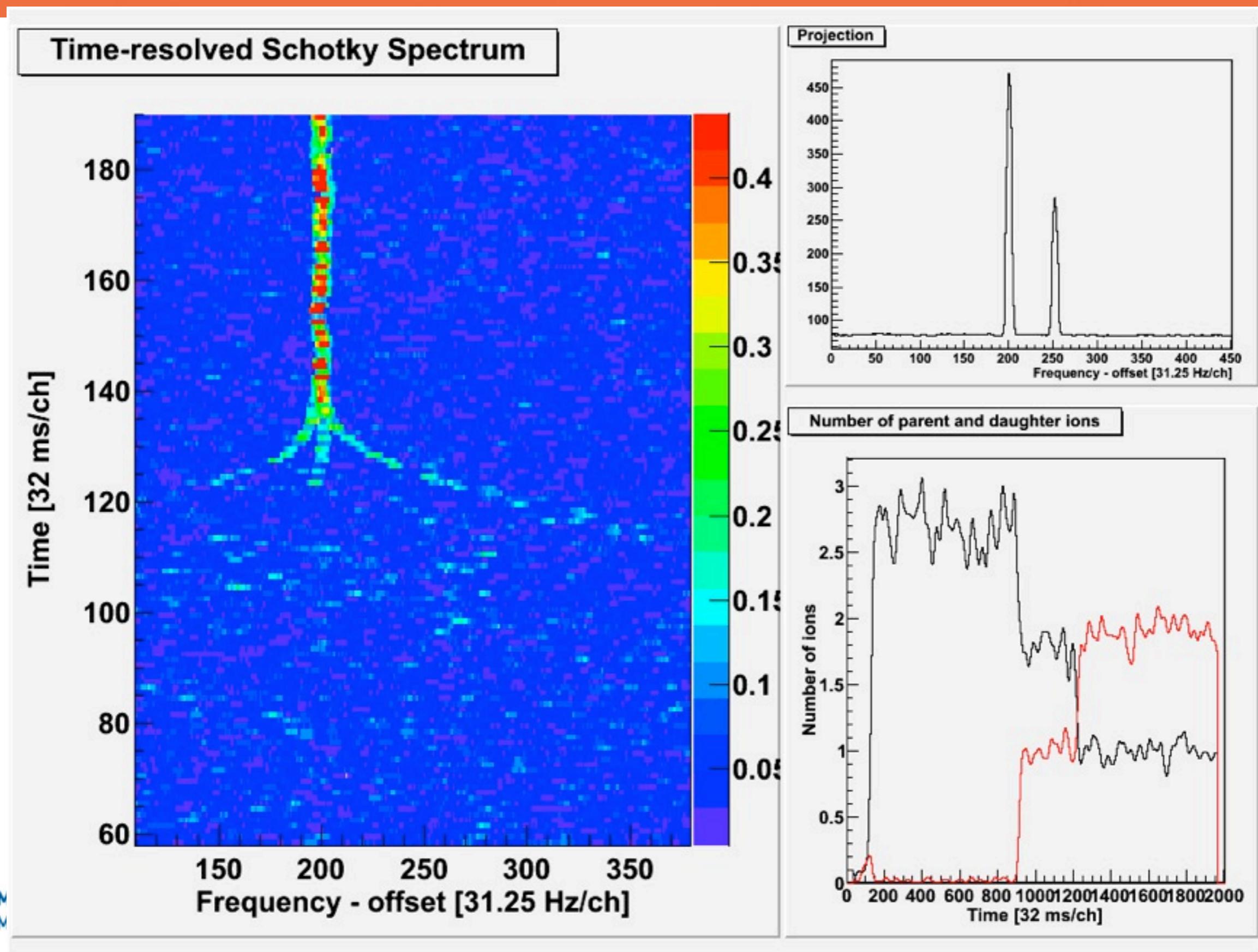
→ time after injection (320 ms/spectrum)



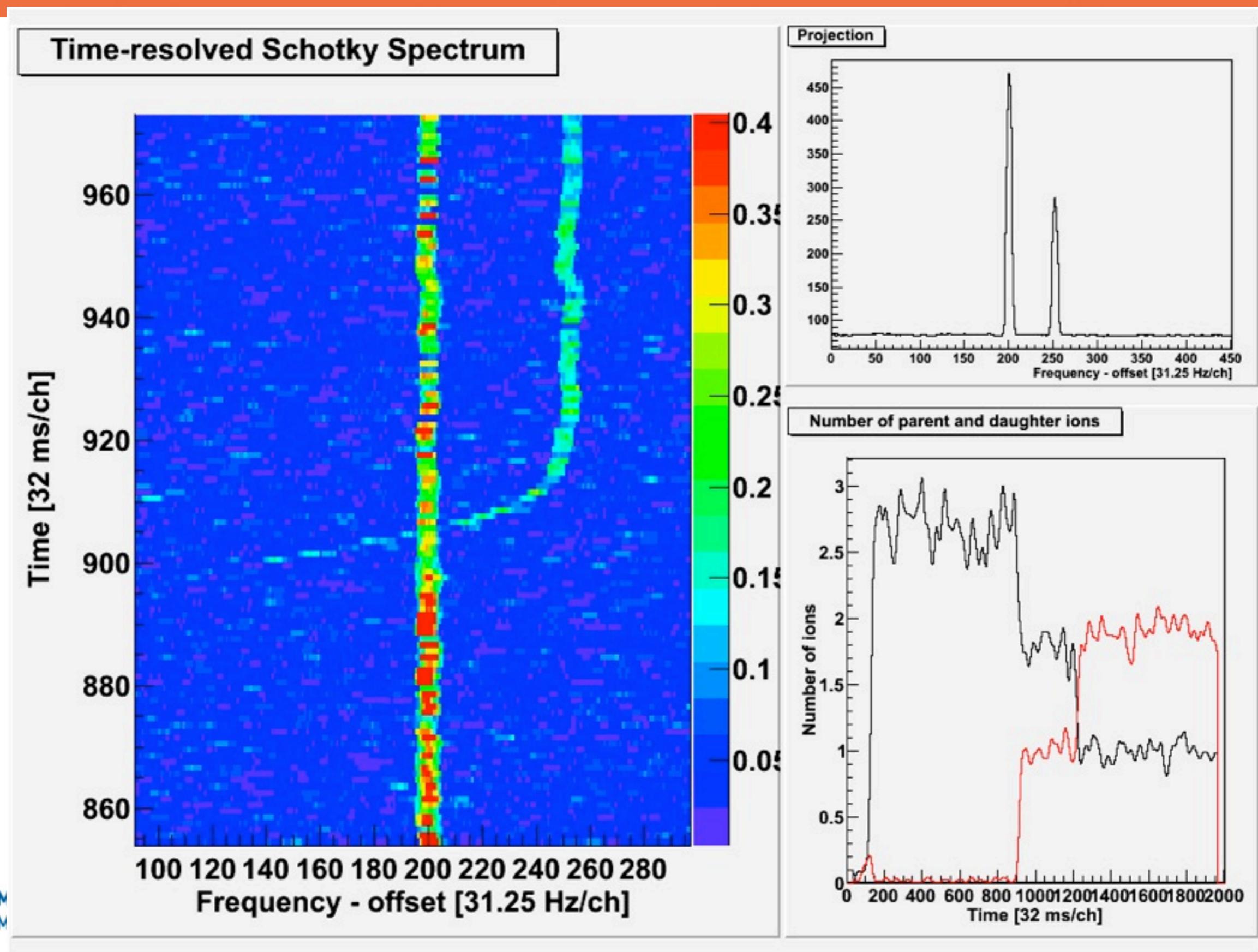
Three Parent He-Like ^{142}Pm Ions



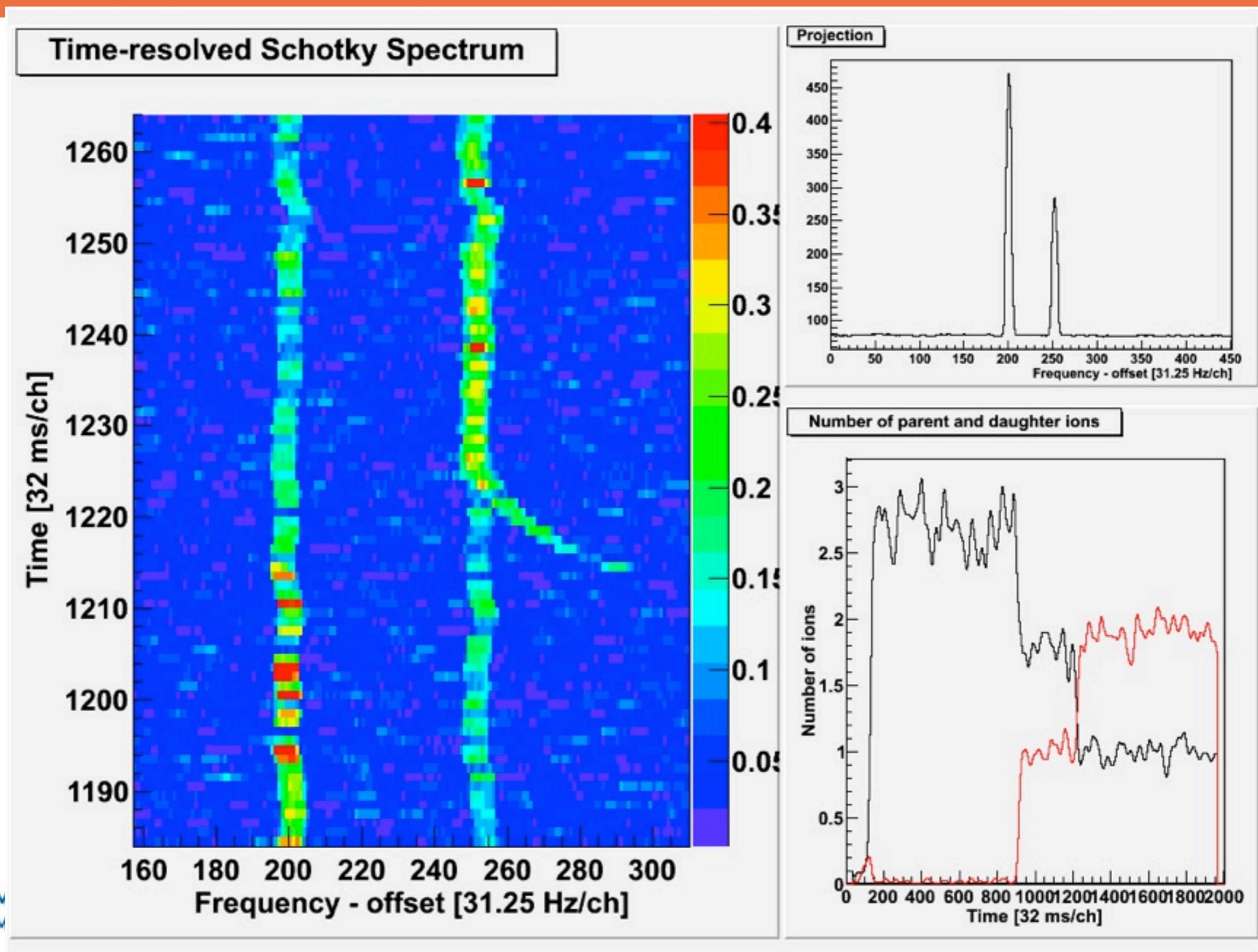
Three Parent He-Like ^{142}Pm Ions



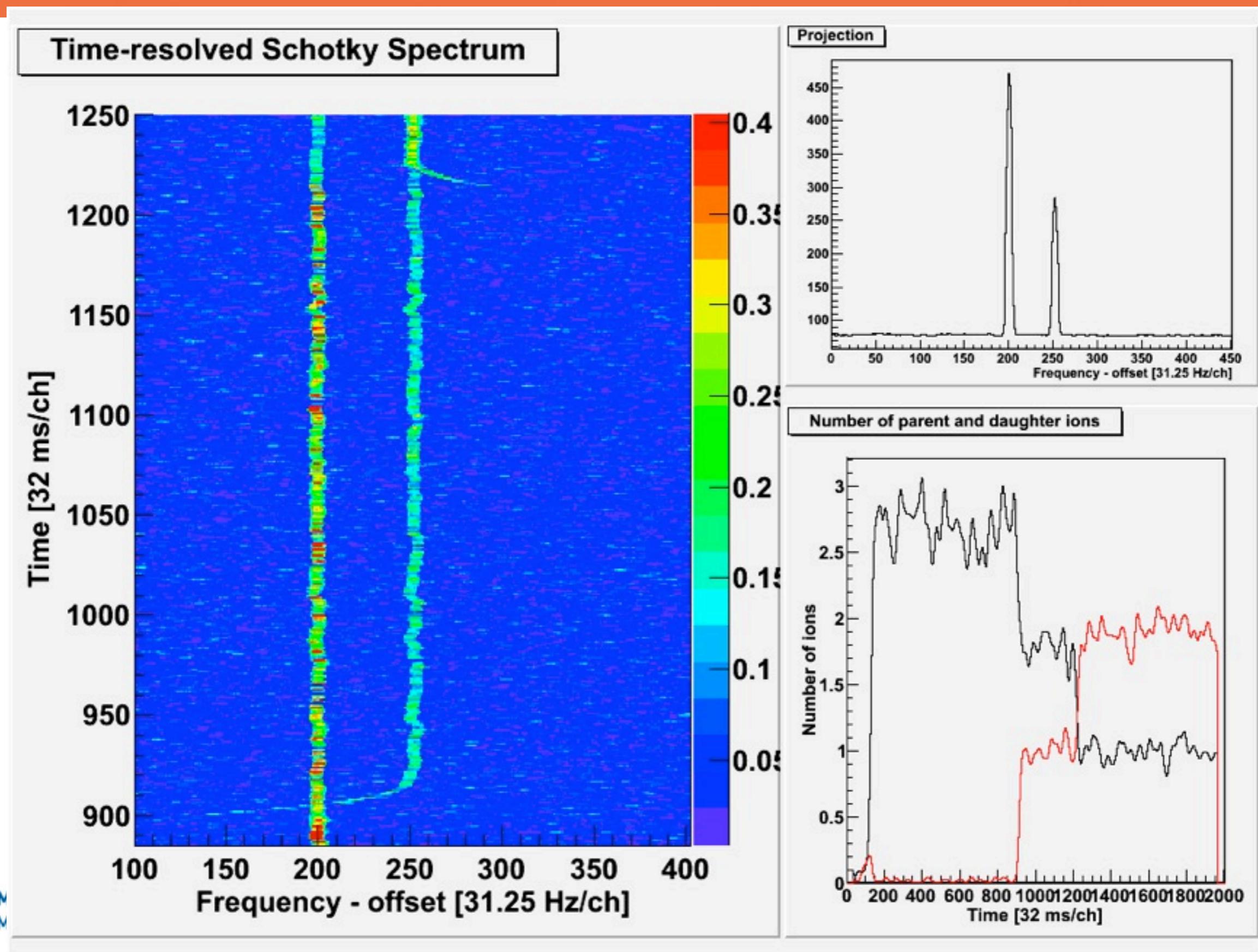
Three Parent He-Like ^{142}Pm Ions



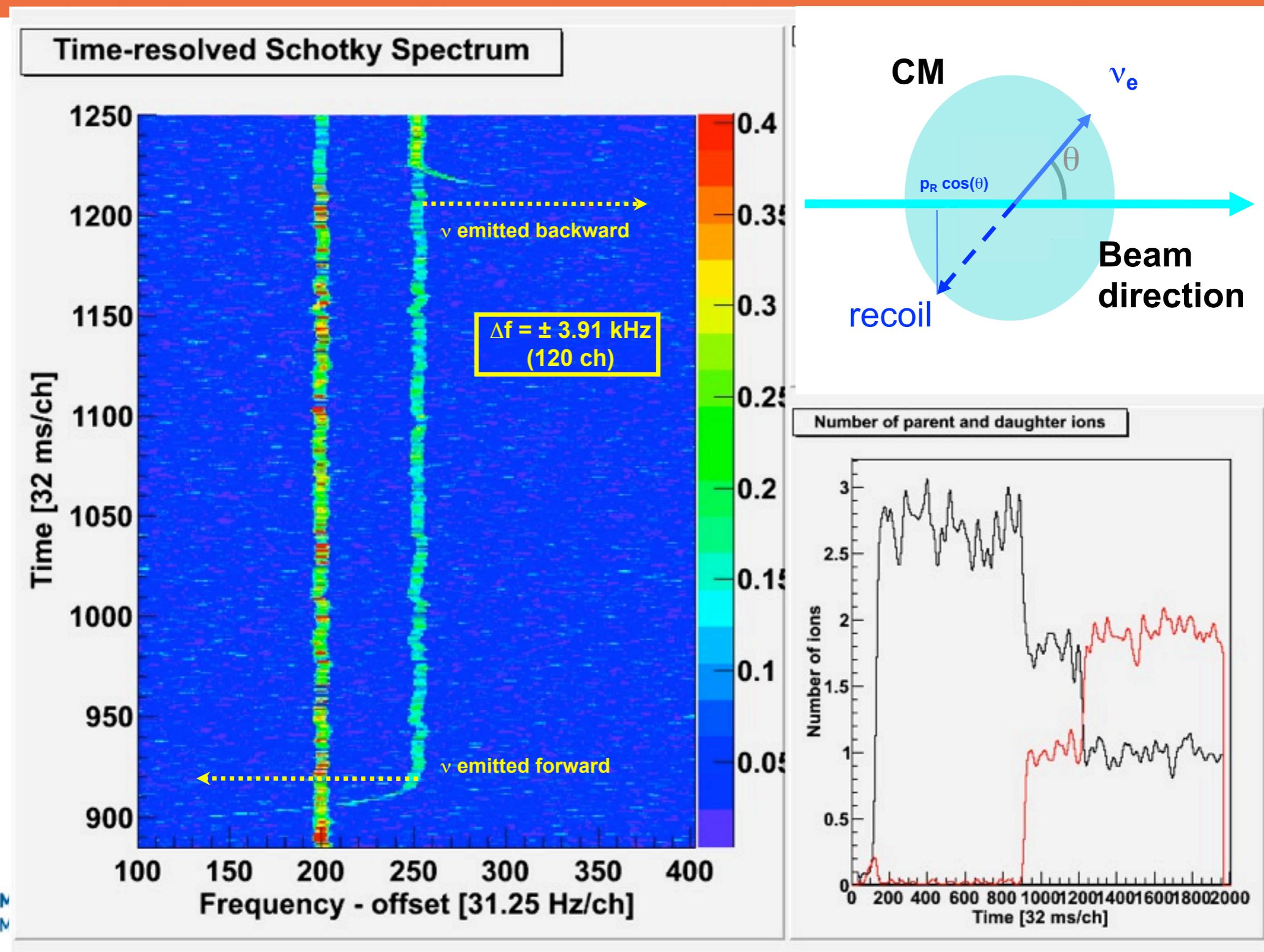
Three Parent He-Like ^{142}Pm Ions



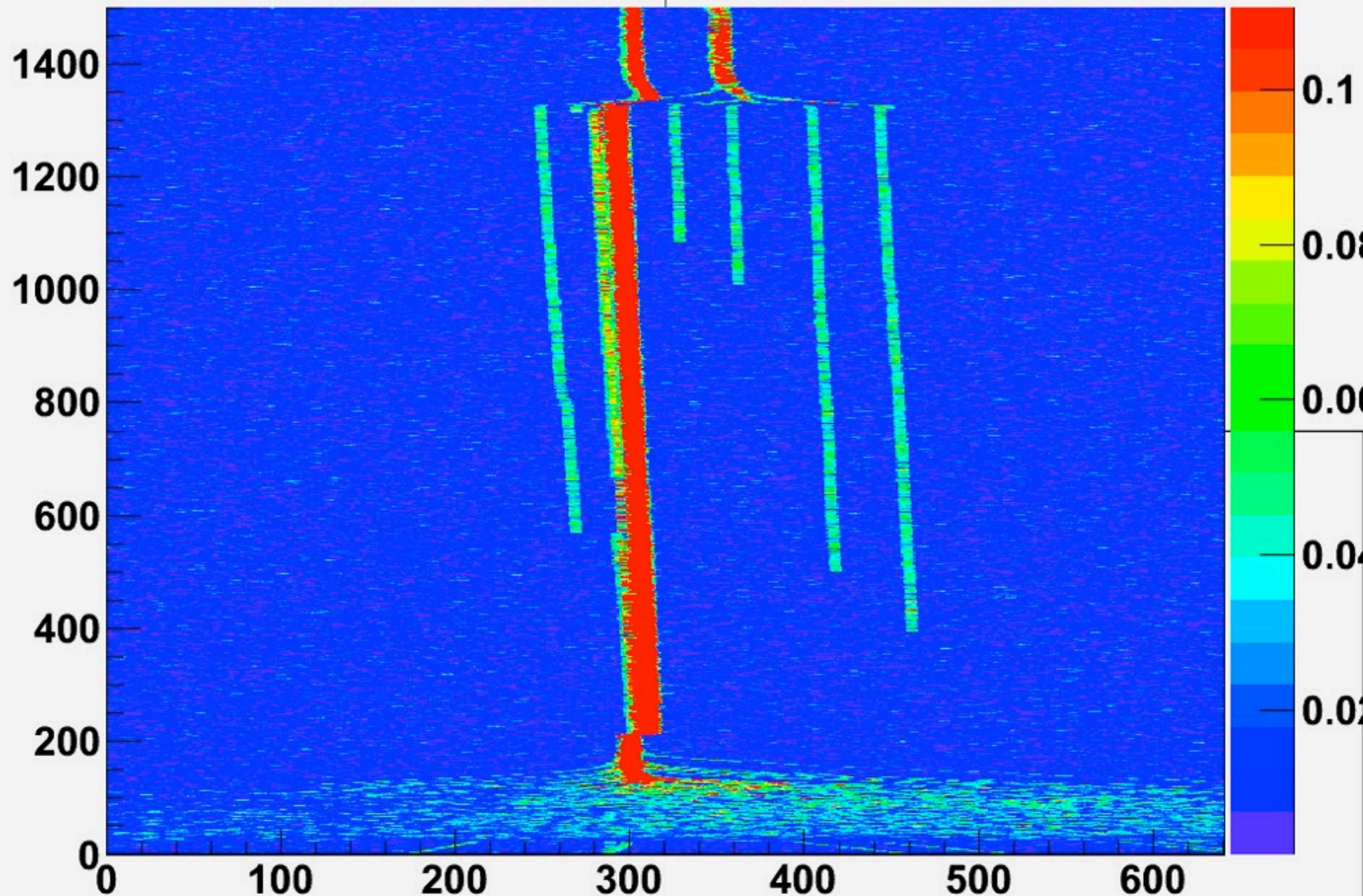
Three Parent He-Like ^{142}Pm Ions



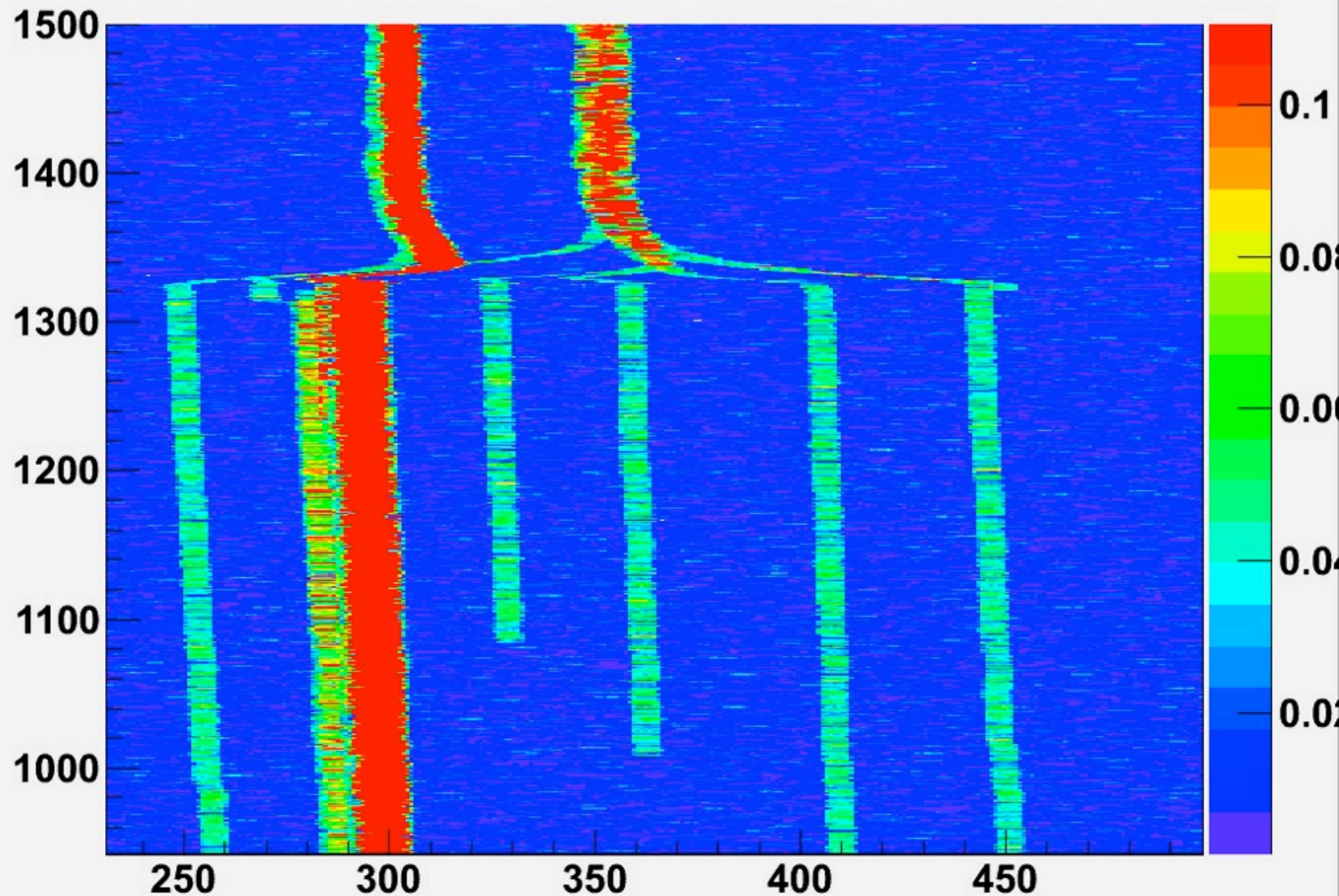
Three Parent He-Like ^{142}Pm Ions



Schottky_Spectrum_20100601-074620-0135827547



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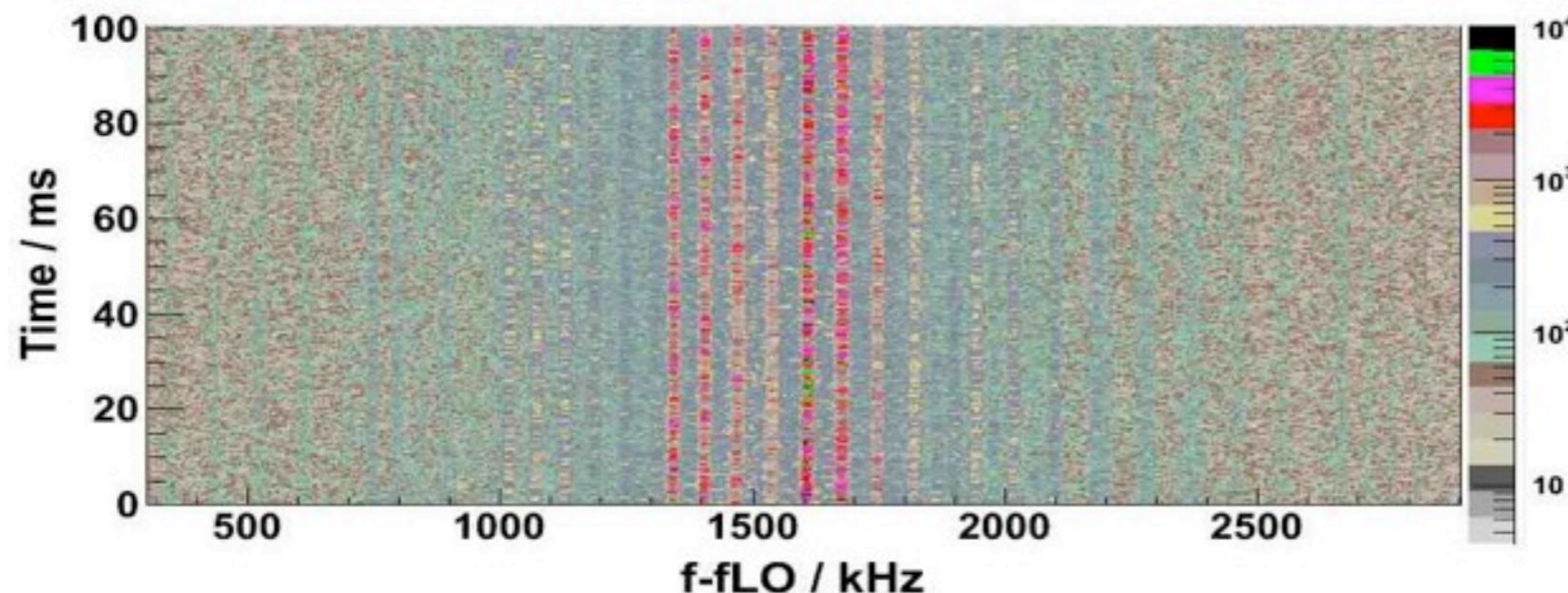




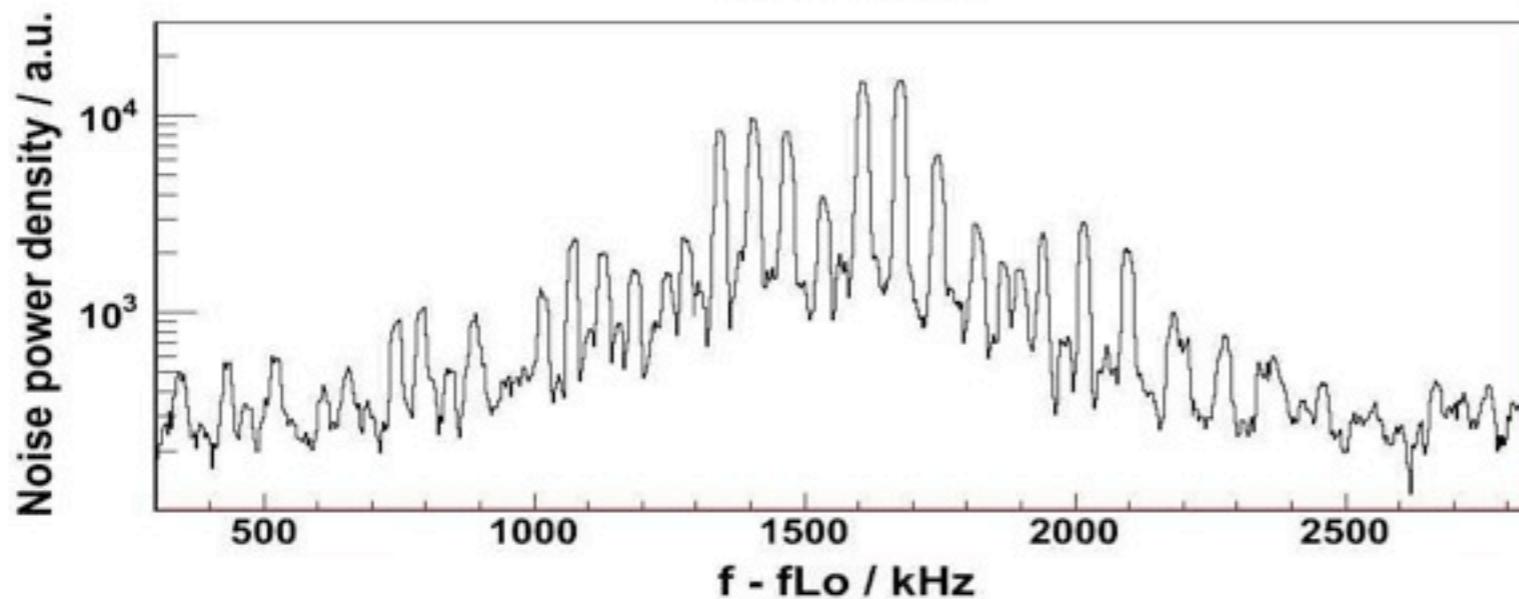
Tuesday, February 28, 2012

New resonant Schottky pick-up

Hot Fragments (Iso. Mode)—Broad band



Each frame:
320 ms



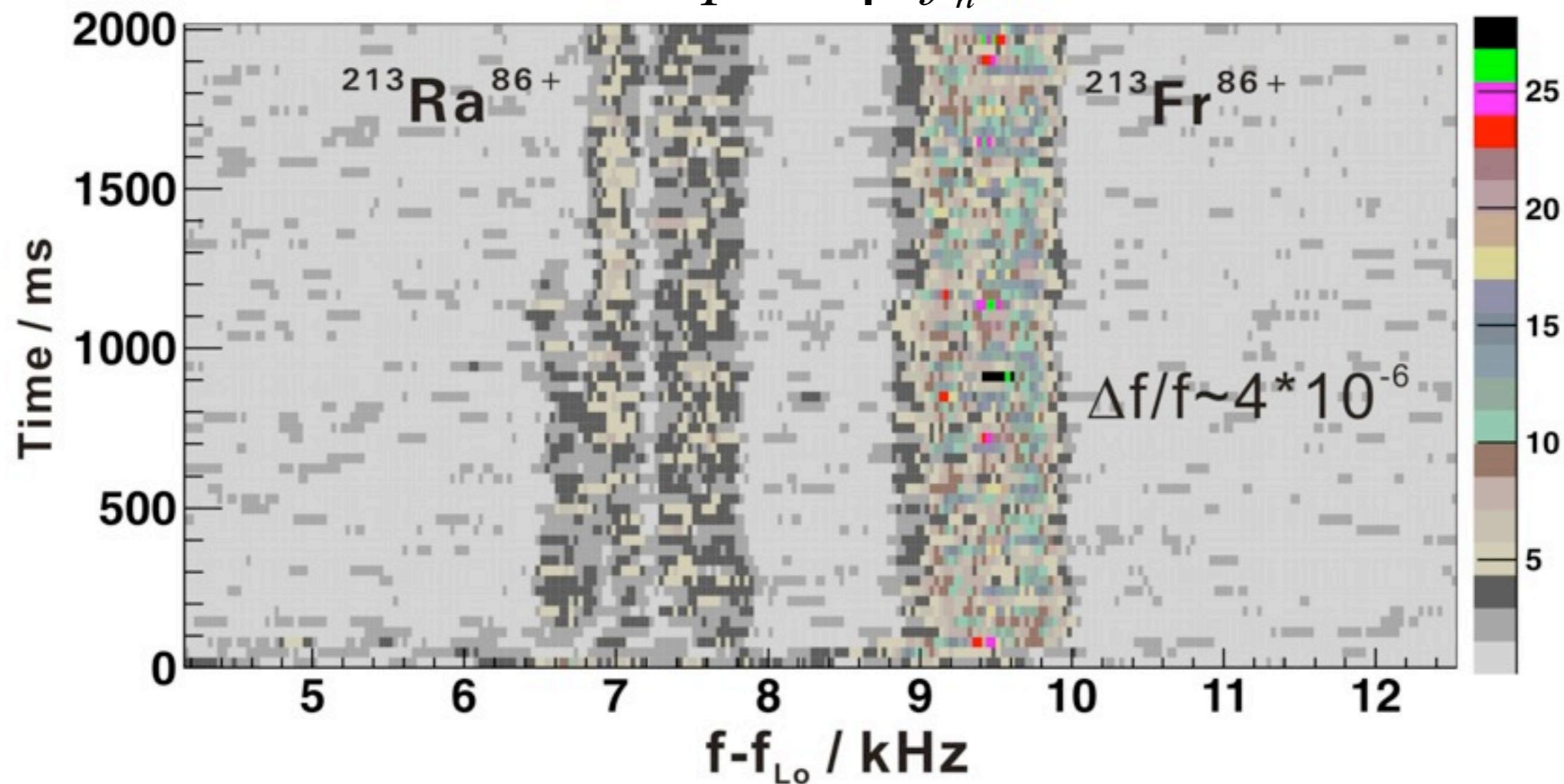
Spectrum of 16 ms

Resolving power
 $f/\Delta f \sim 17000$

C. Brandau & M.S. Sanjari, New Generation DAQ

Hot Fragments (Iso. Mode) - Narrow band

$$\frac{\Delta p}{p} = \frac{1}{\eta} \frac{\Delta f_h}{f_h}$$

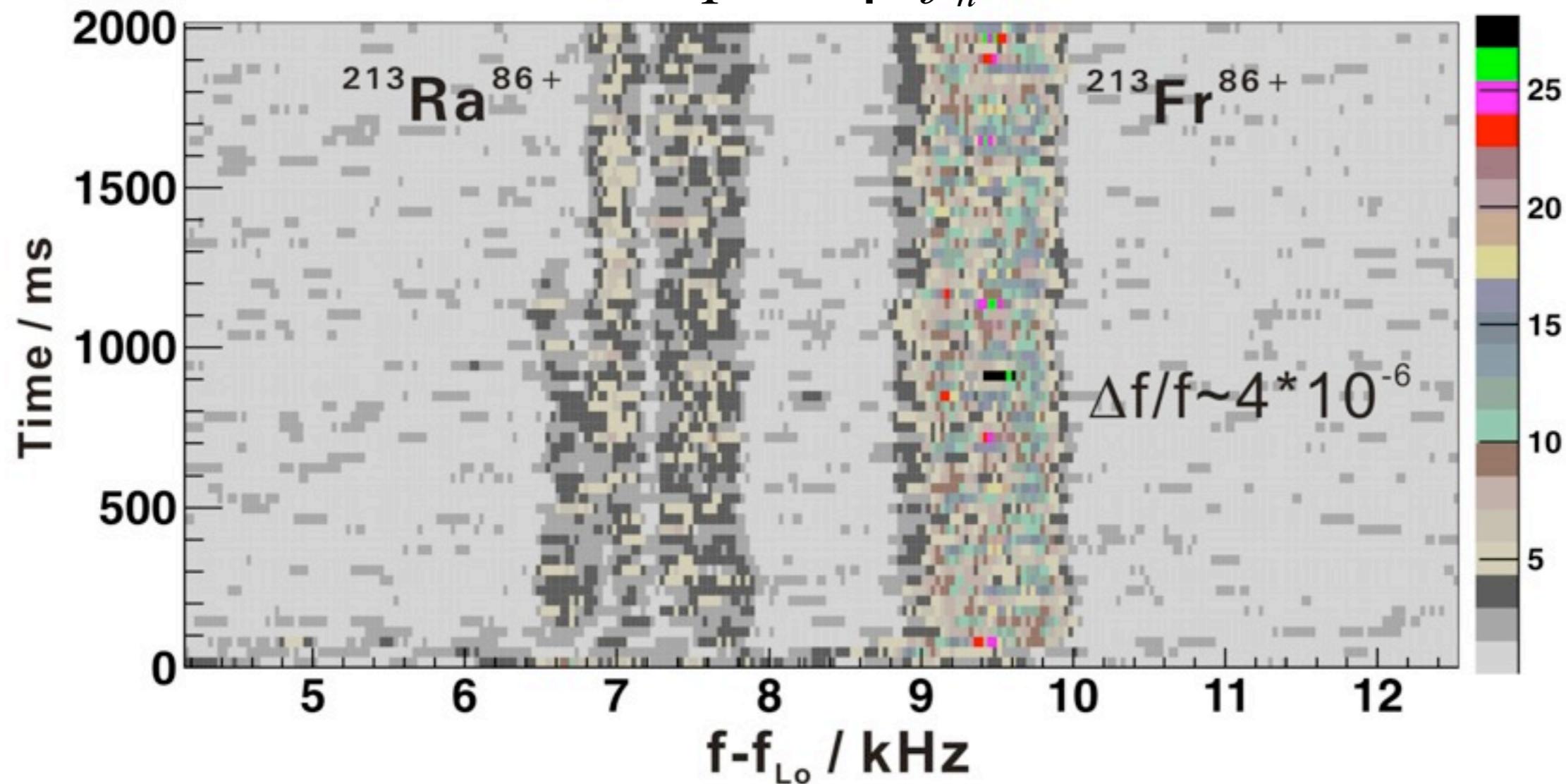


With this new resonant Schottky pick-up, one could see the momentum dispersion for each particle ..

Hot Fragments (Iso. Mode) - Narrow band

$\text{dm/m} \sim 2$ $\text{df/f} \sim 125000$

$$\frac{\Delta p}{p} = \frac{1}{\eta} \frac{\Delta f_h}{f_h}$$



With this new resonant Schottky pick-up, one could see the momentum dispersion for each particle ..

FAIR - CORE Facility



ILIMA (Isomeric Beams, Lifetimes, Masses)

FAIR - CORE Facility

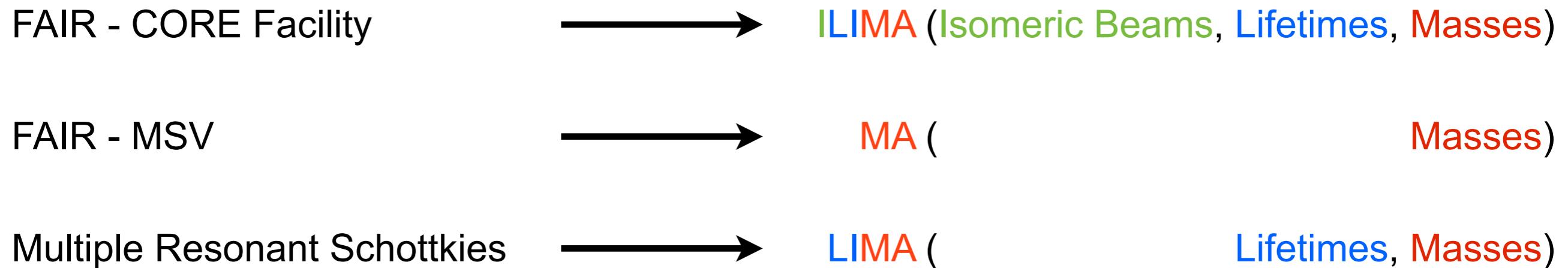


ILIMA (Isomeric Beams, Lifetimes, Masses)

FAIR - MSV



MA (Masses)



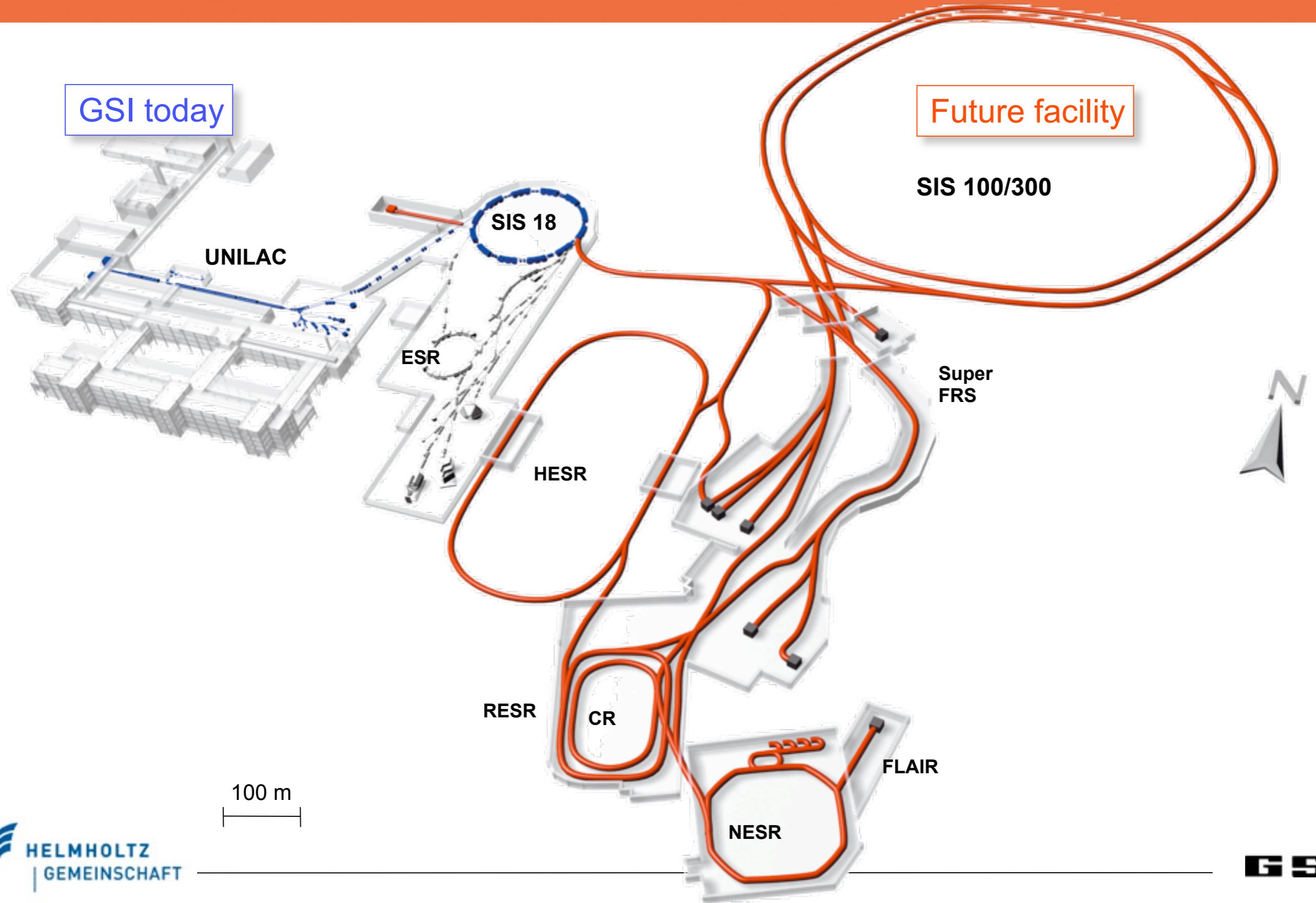
Physics opportunities with the new Schottky pickups in the HESR

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FAIR - Facility for Antiproton and Ion Research



The High Energy Storage Ring HESR

Electron cooling

HESR: 4.5 MeV

Upgradeable
to 8 MeV

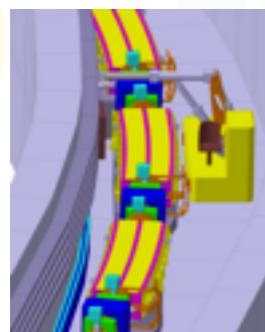
COSY
2 MeV

Storage of heavy ions

HESR Parameters

- circumference 574 m
- Injection energy 740 MeV/u
- $B\beta = 50$ Tm
- for U^{92+} : 4.937 GeV/u
- $\gamma_{MAX}=6.30$; $\beta_{MAX}=0.987$
- momentum (energy) range 1.5 to 15 GeV/c (0.8-14.1 GeV)
- injection of antiprotons from CR accumulation with barrier bucket and stochastic cooling (later accumulation in RESR)
- internal cluster and jet target

arc section



0 50m

Most of the equipment foreseen for the NESR can be transferred to the HESR

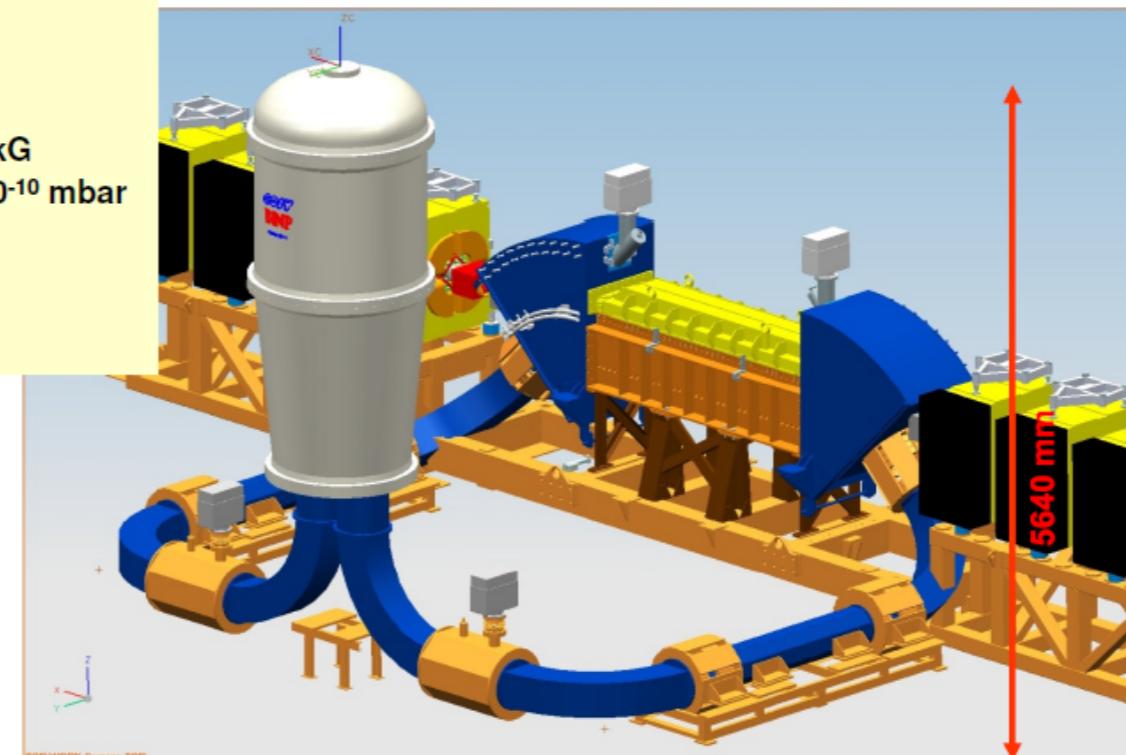
Electron cooling: 2 MeV COSY Cooler in HESR



Technical Design – Layout BINP

Basic Parameters and Requirements

Energy Range:	0.025 ... 2 MeV
High Voltage Stability	$< 10^{-4}$
Electron Current	0.1 ... 3 A
Electron Beam Diameter	10 ... 30 mm
Cooling section length	2.694 m
Toroid Radius	1.00 m
Variable magnetic field (cooling section solenoid)	0.5 ... 2 kG
Vacuum at Cooler	$10^{-9} \dots 10^{-10}$ mbar
Available Overall Length	6.390 m
Maximum Height	5.7 m
COSY beam Axis above Ground	1.8 m



Final Version from January 2010

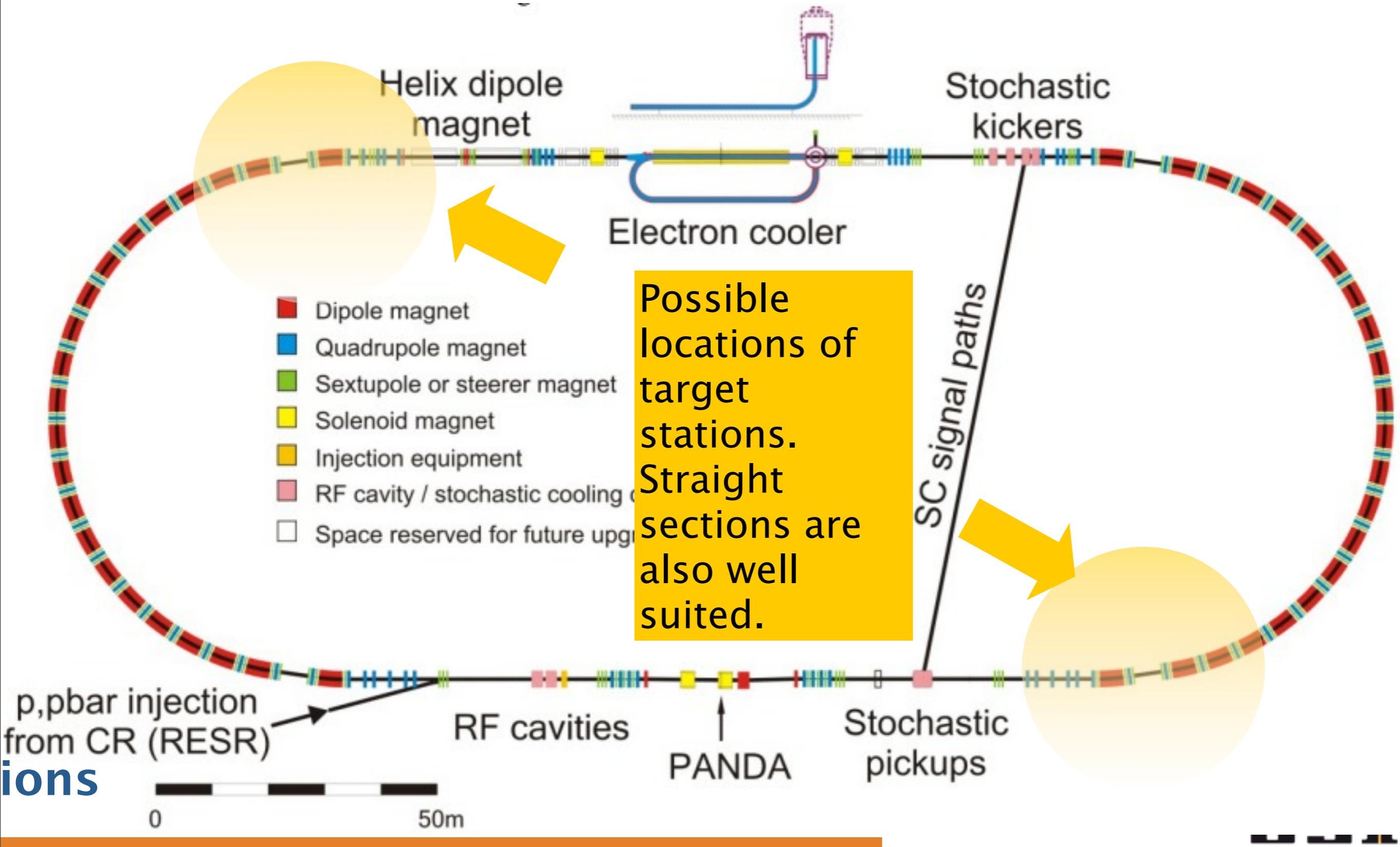
12th of April 2011

Jürgen Dietrich

Institut für Kernphysik (IKP-4)

Courtesy of J. Dietrich
Folie 4

Experimental Conditions at the HESR

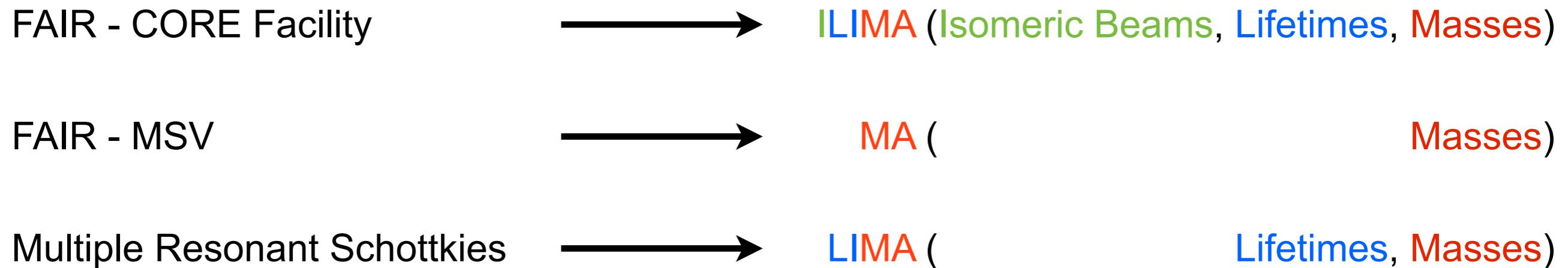


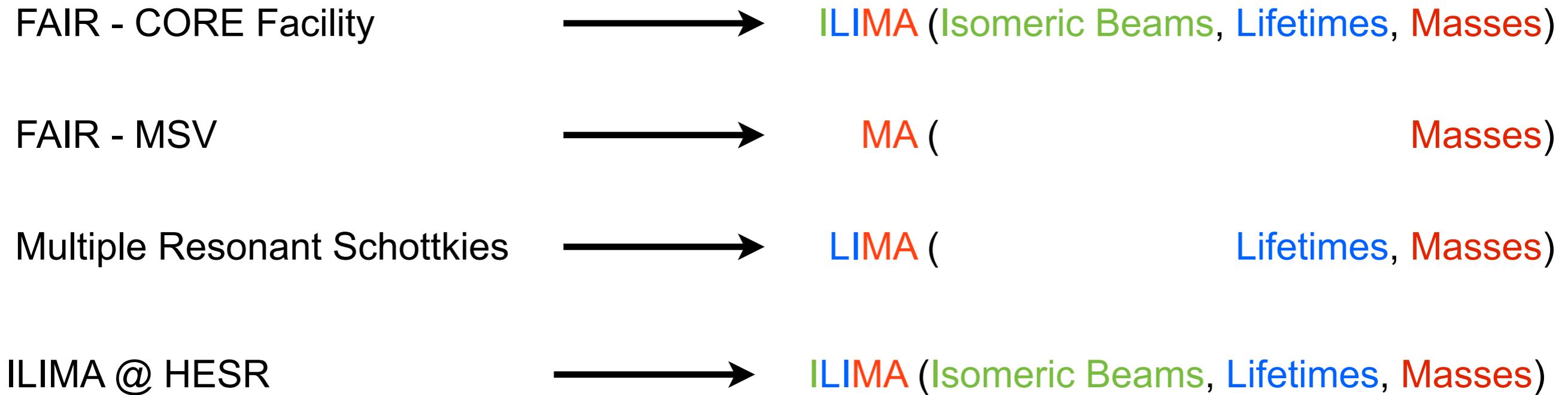
SPARC Experiments at the HESR: A Feasibility Study



Thomas Stöhlker^{1,2,3}, Reinhold Schuch⁴, Siegbert Hagmann^{1,5}, Yuri A. Litvinov^{1,2}
for the SPARC Collaboration*

Christina Dimopoulou¹, Alexei Dolinskii¹, & Markus Steck¹





ILIMA Set-Up at FAIR

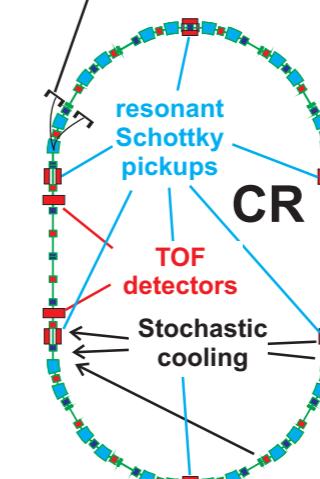
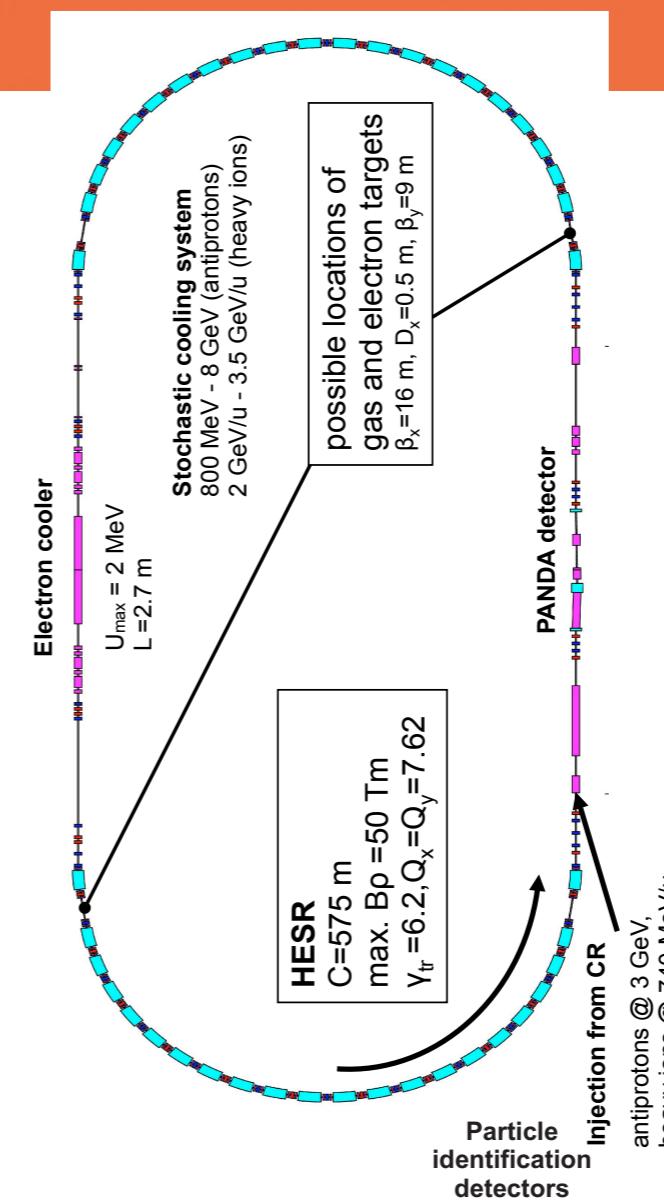
Isochronous Mass Spectrometry in the CR

$$\gamma \rightarrow \gamma_t$$

Schottky Mass Spectrometry in the CR & HESR

$$\frac{\Delta v}{v} \rightarrow 0$$

$$\frac{\Delta t}{t} = -\frac{\Delta f}{f} = \frac{1}{\gamma_t^2} \cdot \frac{\Delta(m/q)}{m/q} + \left(\frac{\gamma^2}{\gamma_t^2} - 1\right) \cdot \frac{\Delta v}{v}$$

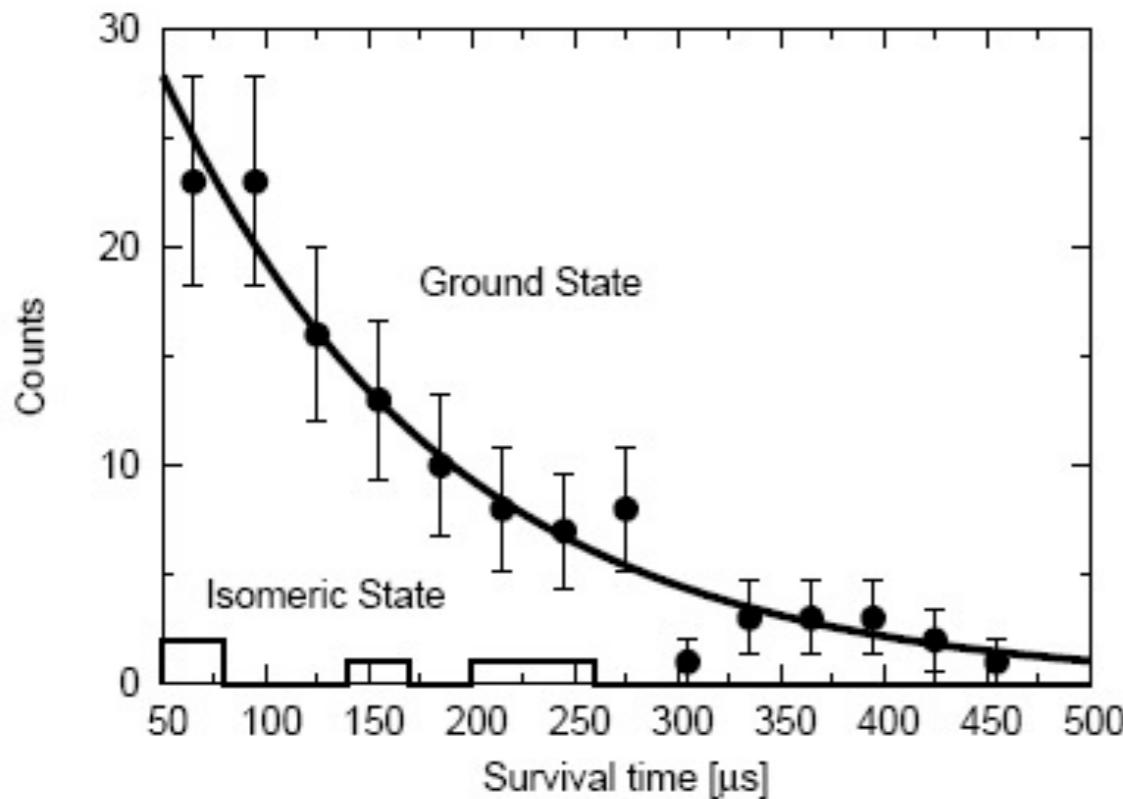




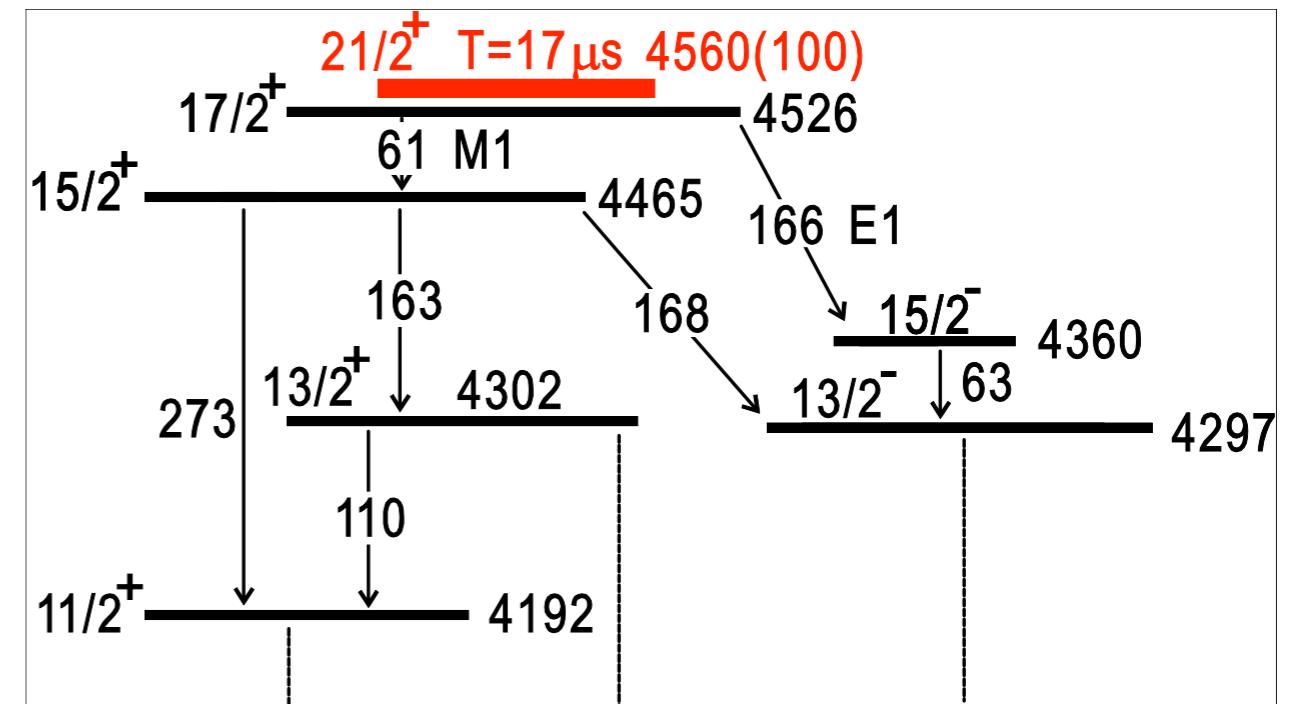
Tuesday, February 28, 2012

Extension of IMS for short-lived isomer investigation

“lifetime” in the ring



Level scheme

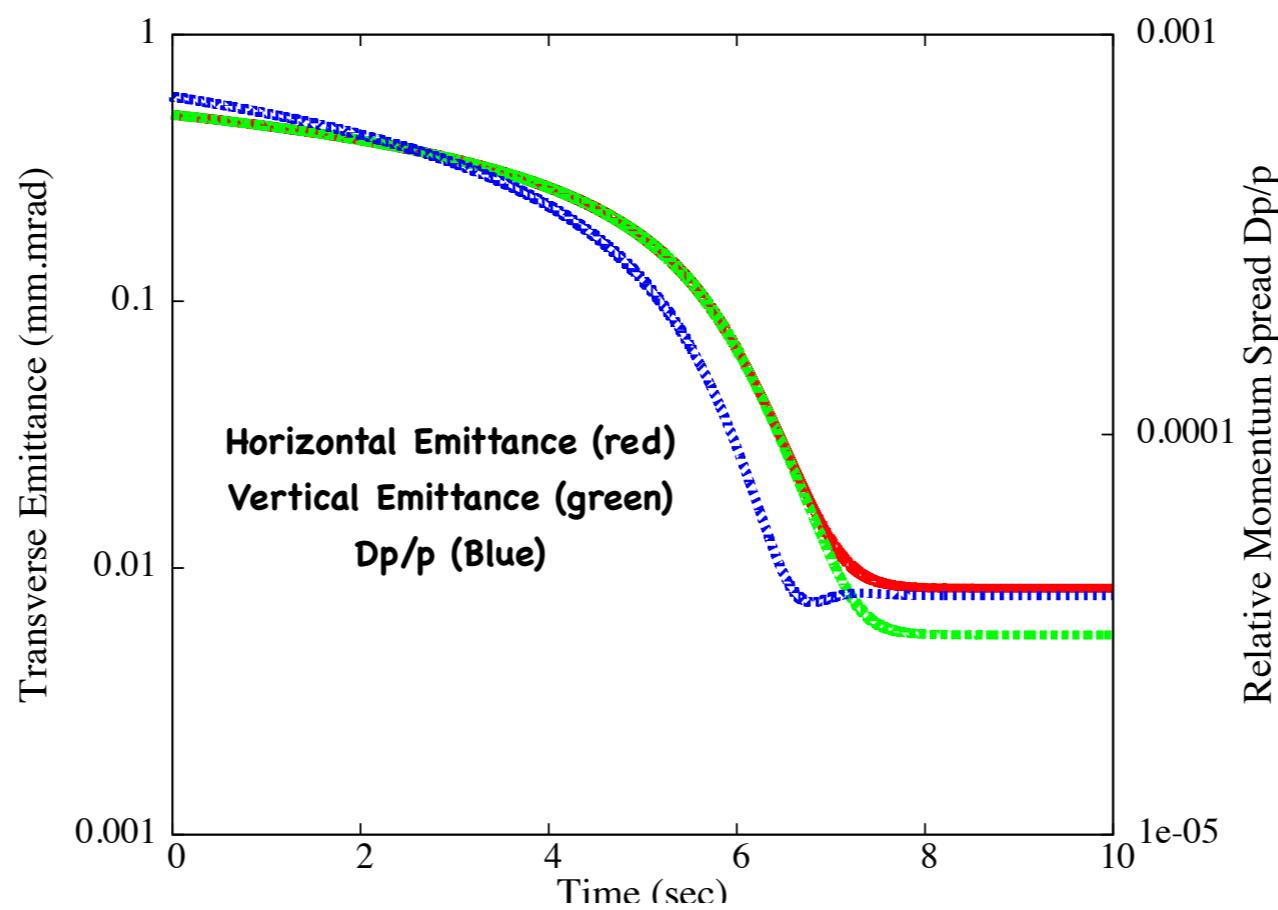


- In support of the shell-model calculation and also complement to the “missing” information in g-ray spectroscopy

Experimental Conditions at the HESR

- Stochastic cooling & electron cooling **OK**
- Target stations
 - electron-, gasjet-, fiber-targets **OK**
- Particle detectors **OK**
- Ion Stacking **OK**
- Luminosity (number of stored ions) **OK**
- Beam diameter/charge separation **OK**
- Acceleration and Deceleration **OK**
- Coupling of laser to the ion beam line **OK**
- Building / Space for setups **to be investigated**

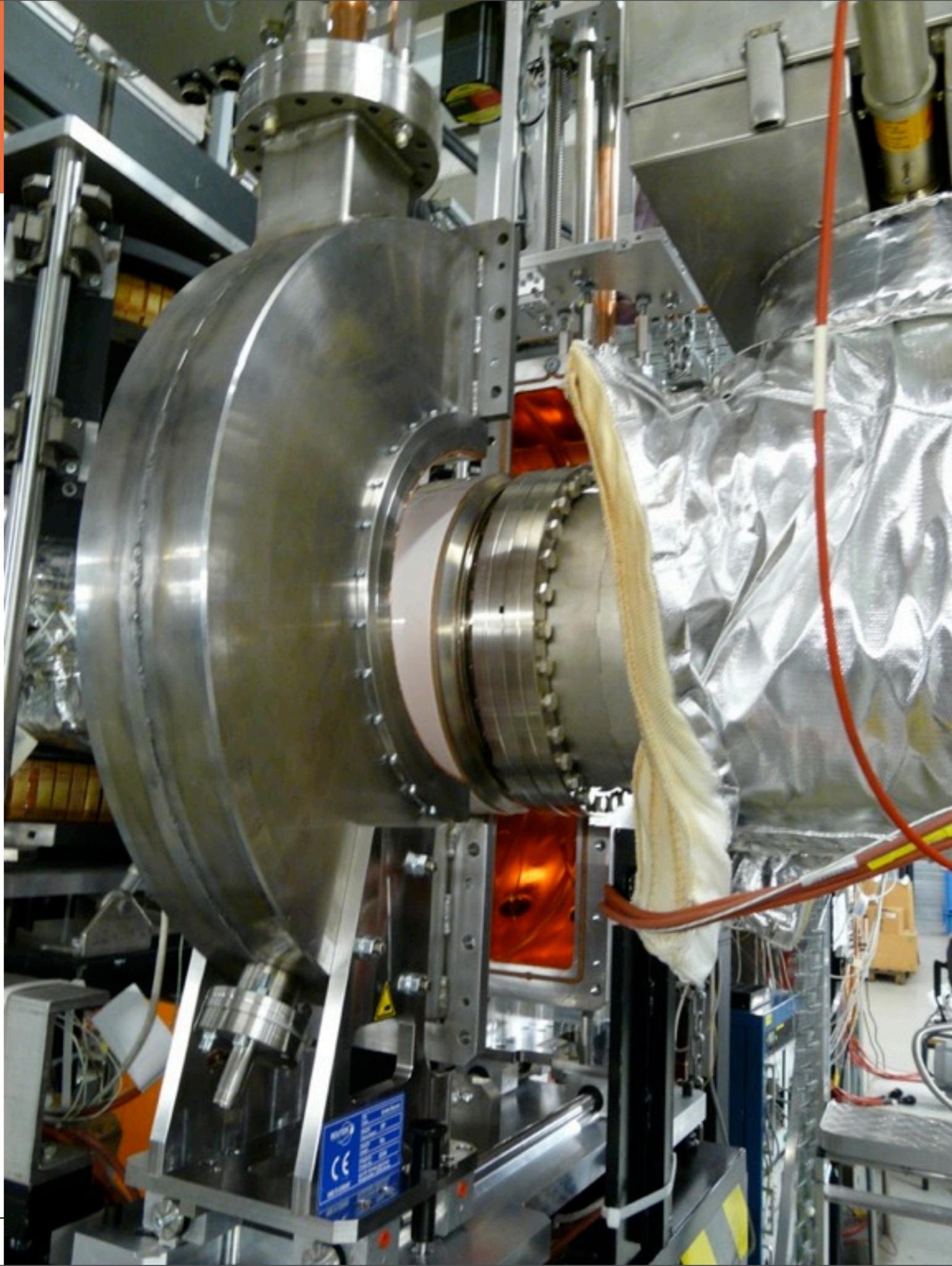
HESR Electron Cooling (Single Particle Simulation)
132Sn50+, 740MeV/u, Initial Emittance=0.5 Pi mm.mrad, Dp/p=7e-4
Nparticle=6e8
Cooler Length=2.7 m, I=0.5A, Electron Diameter= 2cm,
Effective electron temperature=1e-2 eV, Transverse electron temperature=0.2 eV
BetaH=10m, BetaV=120m



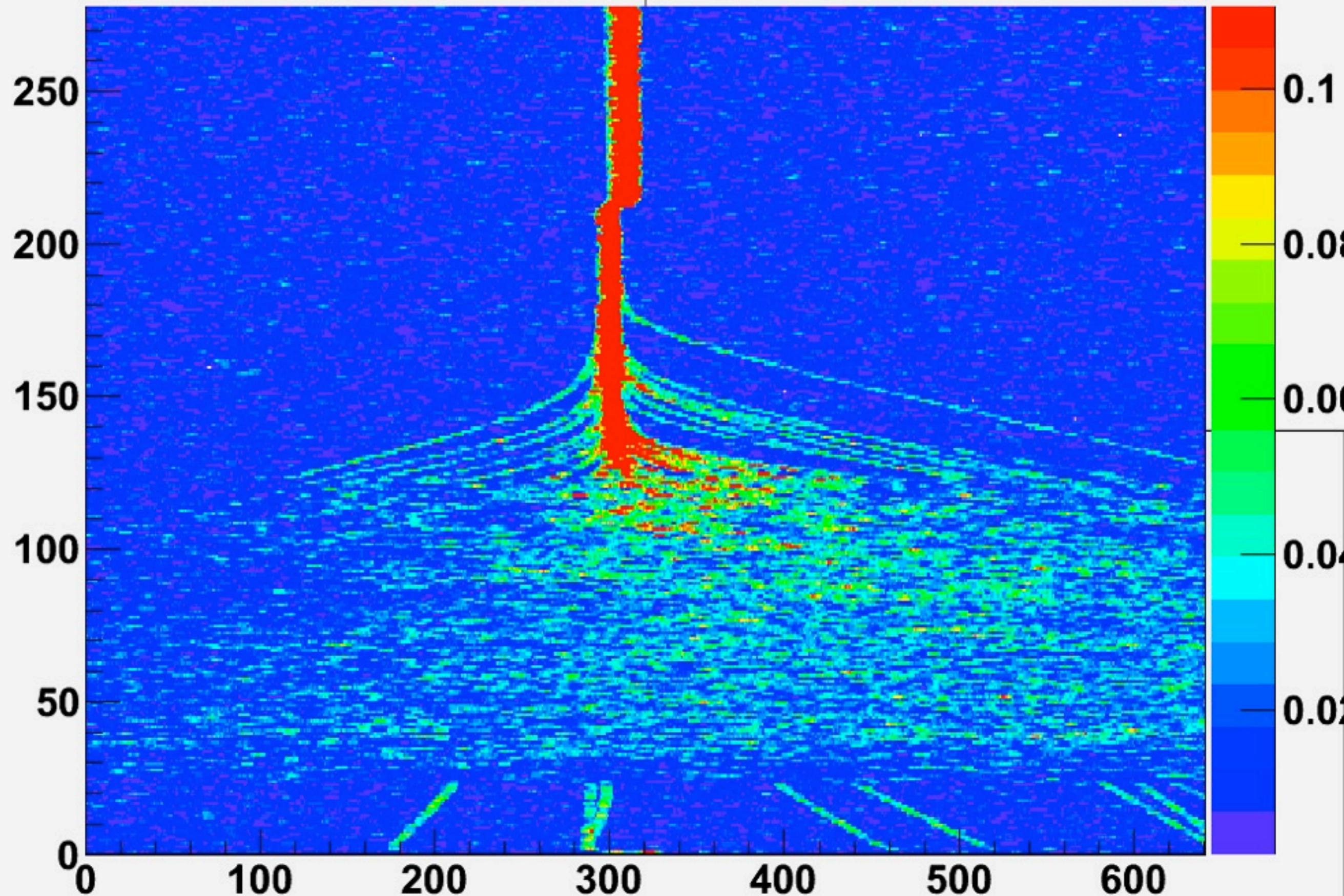
Electron Cooling of Ions in the HESR

January 2012

T. Katayama



Schottky_Spectrum_20100601-074620-0135827547



Schottky_Spectrum_20100601-074620-0135827547

