

Technical Challenges to be matched for future nuclear physics experiments

H. Simon – GSI-Darmstadt

MENU

(i) the future → FAIR

(ii) experiments

(iii) techniques

(iv) summary

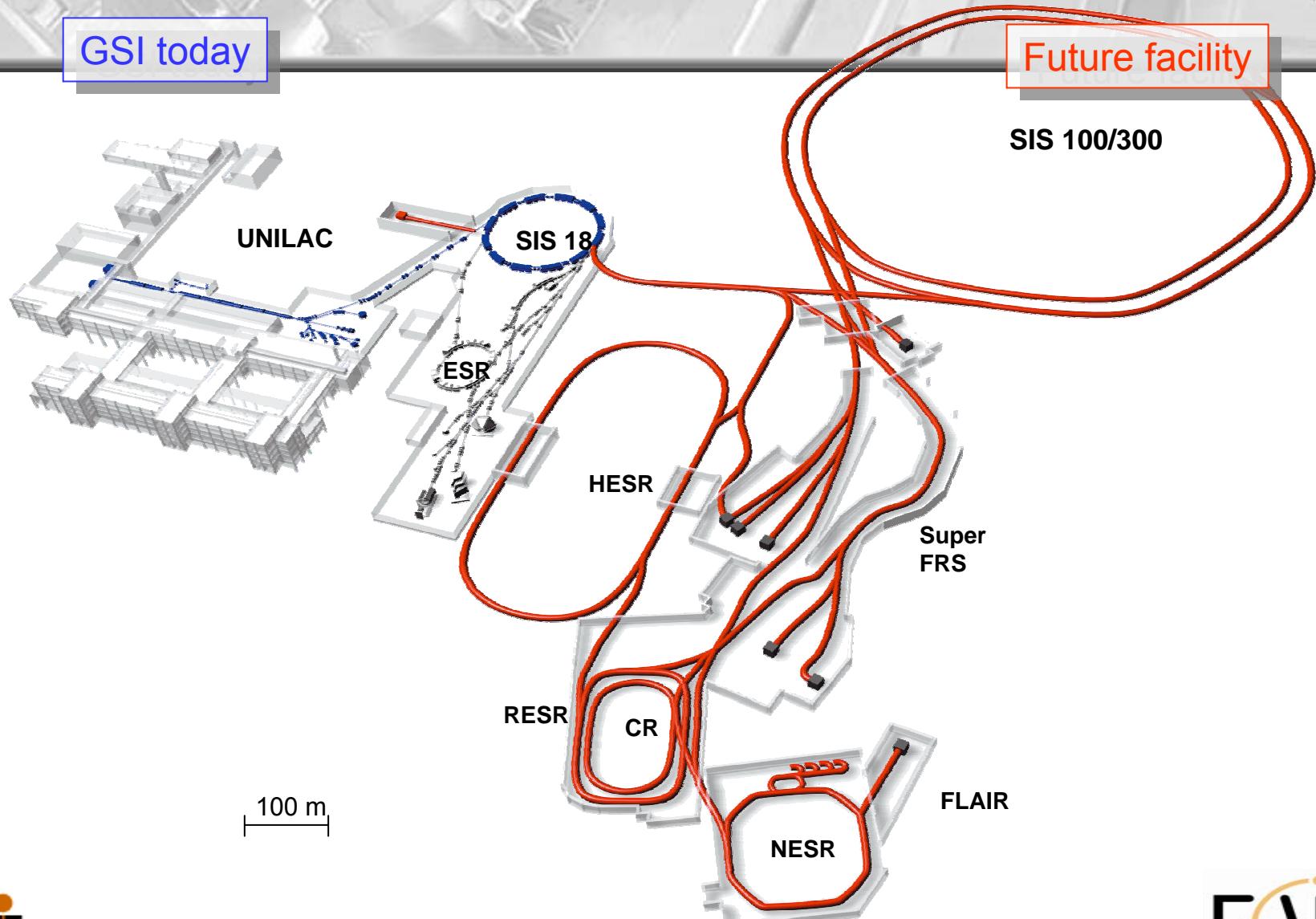
& evoked technologies

(i)

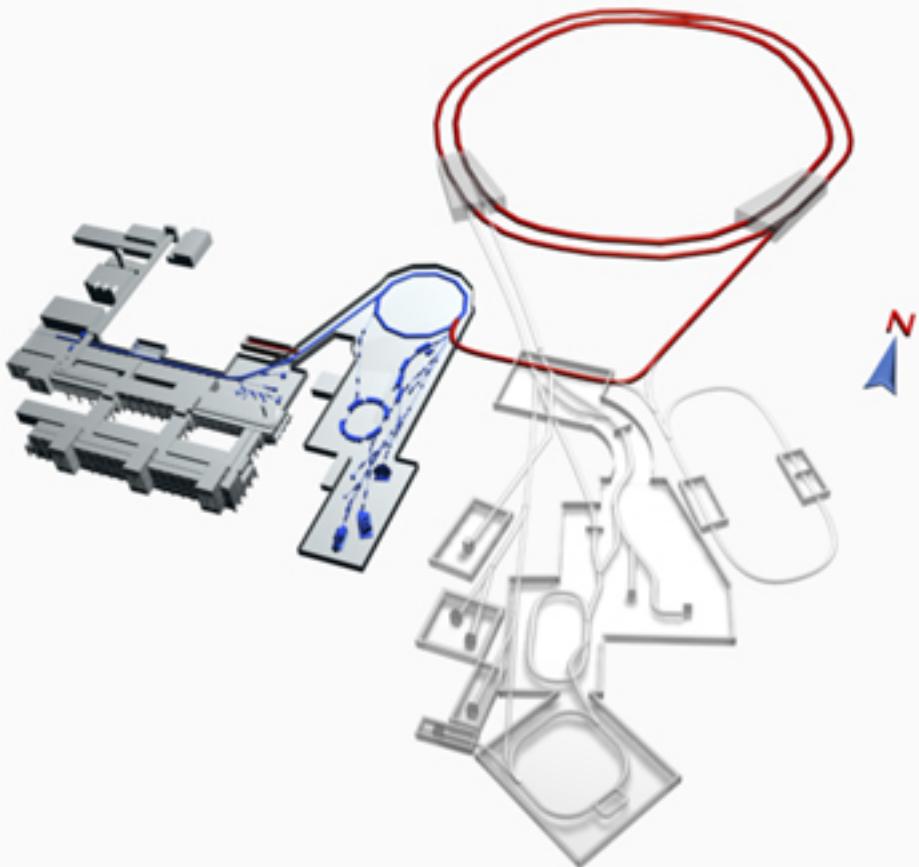
FAIR - Facility for Antiproton and Ion Research

GSI today

Future facility



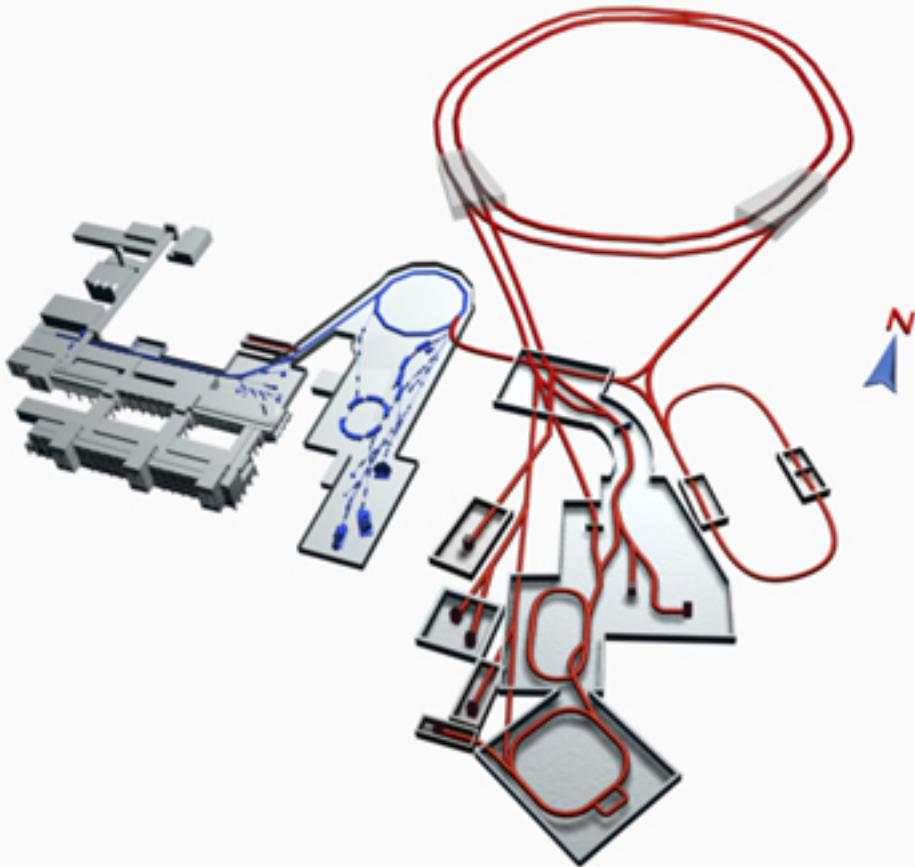
Parameters FAIR



Primary Beams

- $5 \times 10^{11}/\text{s}$; 1.5 GeV/u; $^{238}\text{U}^{28+}$
- Factor 100-1000 over present in intensity
- $2(4) \times 10^{13}/\text{s}$ 30 GeV protons
- $10^{10}/\text{s}$ $^{238}\text{U}^{73+}$ up to 25 (- 35) GeV/u

The FAIR facility



Primary Beams

- $5 \times 10^{11}/\text{s}$; 1.5 GeV/u; $^{238}\text{U}^{28+}$
- $2(4) \times 10^{13}/\text{s}$ 30 GeV protons
- $10^{10}/\text{s}$ $^{238}\text{U}^{73+}$ up to 25 (- 35) GeV/u

Secondary Beams

- Broad range of radioactive beams up to 1.5 - 2 GeV/u; up to factor 10 000 in intensity over present
- Antiprotons 3 - 30 GeV

Storage and Cooler Rings

- Radioactive beams
- e – A collider
- 10^{11} stored and cooled 0.8 - 14.5 GeV antiprotons

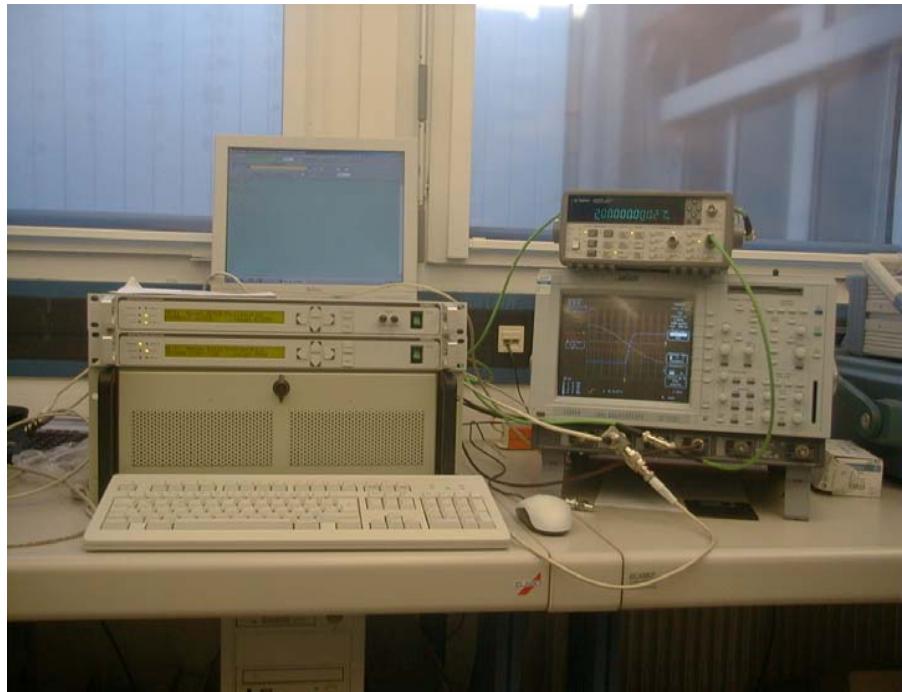
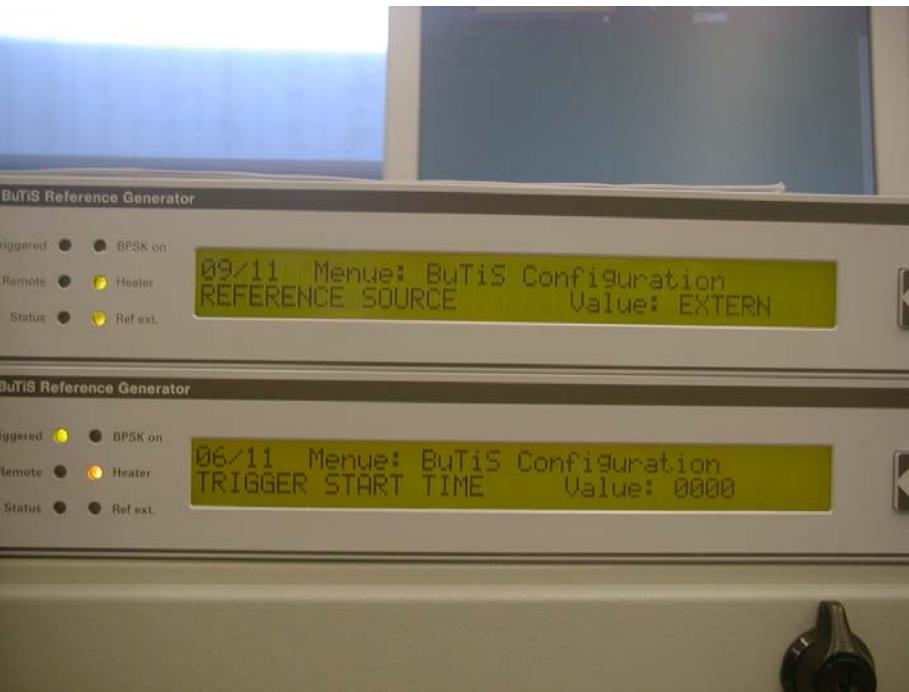
Large Scale → Time distribution

P.Moritz (GSI)

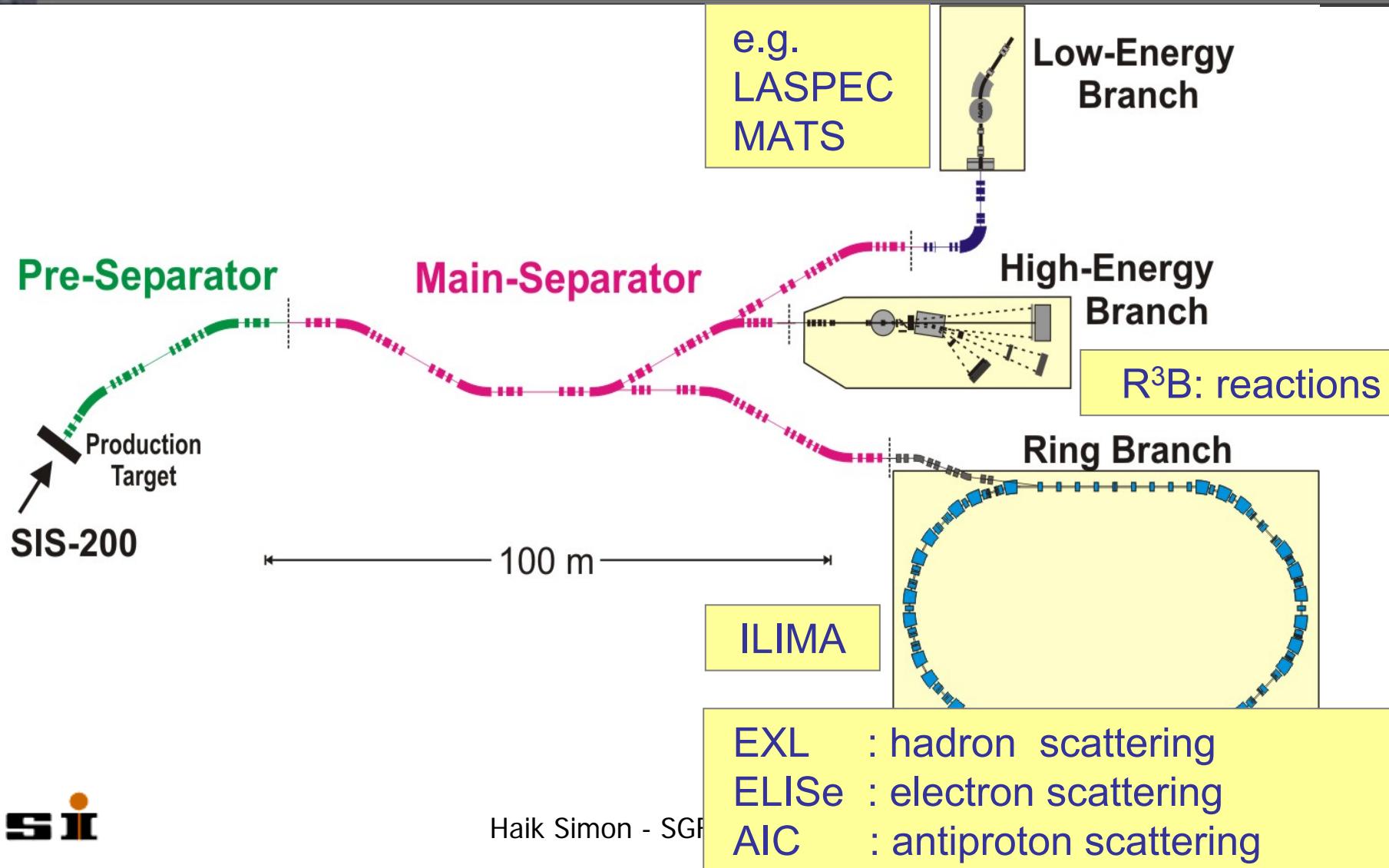
collaboration with Works μ-wave GmbH



- Campus wide time distribution
 - (1) Bunch timing accelerator (BuTiS) (2) Exp.: Time of flight between caves
- Synchronous local oscillators (100kHz, 10Mhz, and e.g. 200, 155 or 76 Mhz)
+-100ps/km absolute uncertainty
few ps oscillator jitter



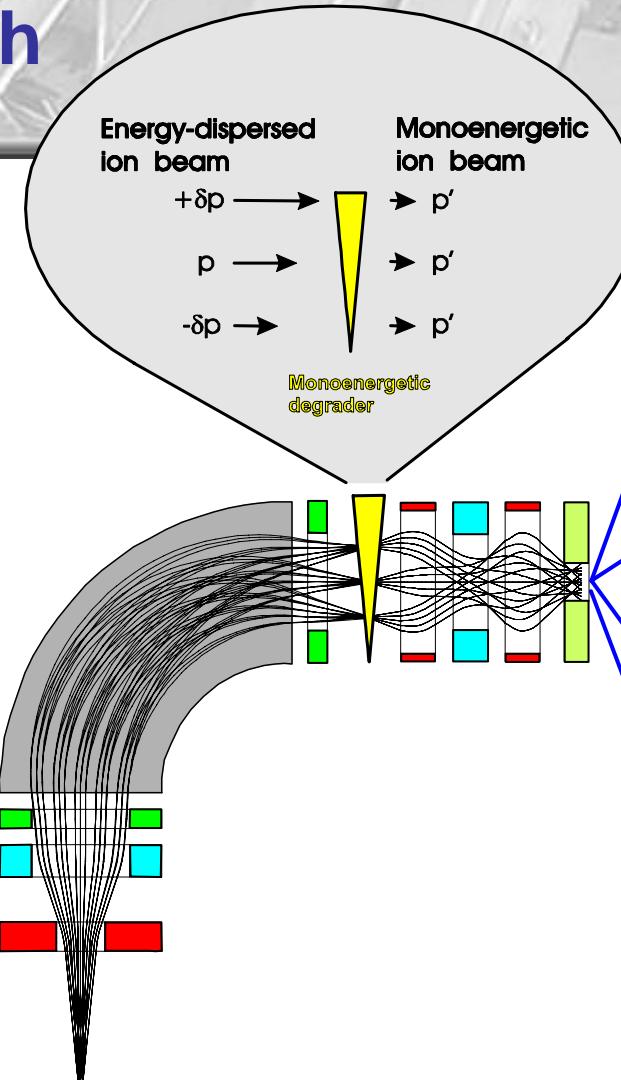
(ii) NUSTAR Experiments (NUclear STructure Astrophysics and Reactions)



The low-energy branch

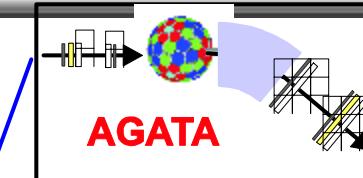
Energy-bunched
slowed-down and
stopped beams

- Decay spectroscopy (DESPEC)
- In-flight γ spectroscopy (3 – 100 MeV/u) (HISPEC)
- Laser spectroscopy (LASPEC)
- Ion traps (MATS)
- Neutron capture (NCAP)
- Antiprotonic nuclei (Exo+pbar)

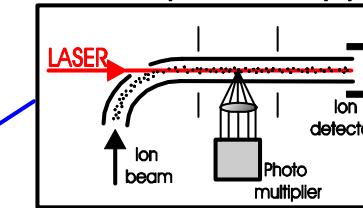


Exotic nuclei from
Super-FRS with
different momenta
Simon et al., SGFDC KVI 07

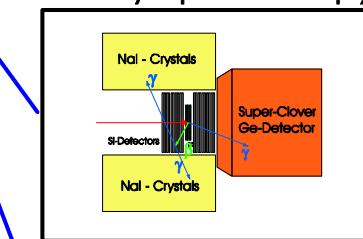
γ -ray spectroscopy



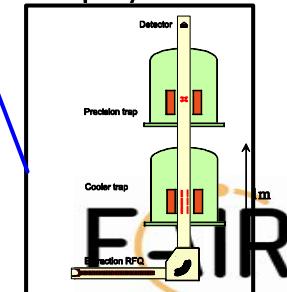
LASER spectroscopy



Decay spectroscopy



Trap system

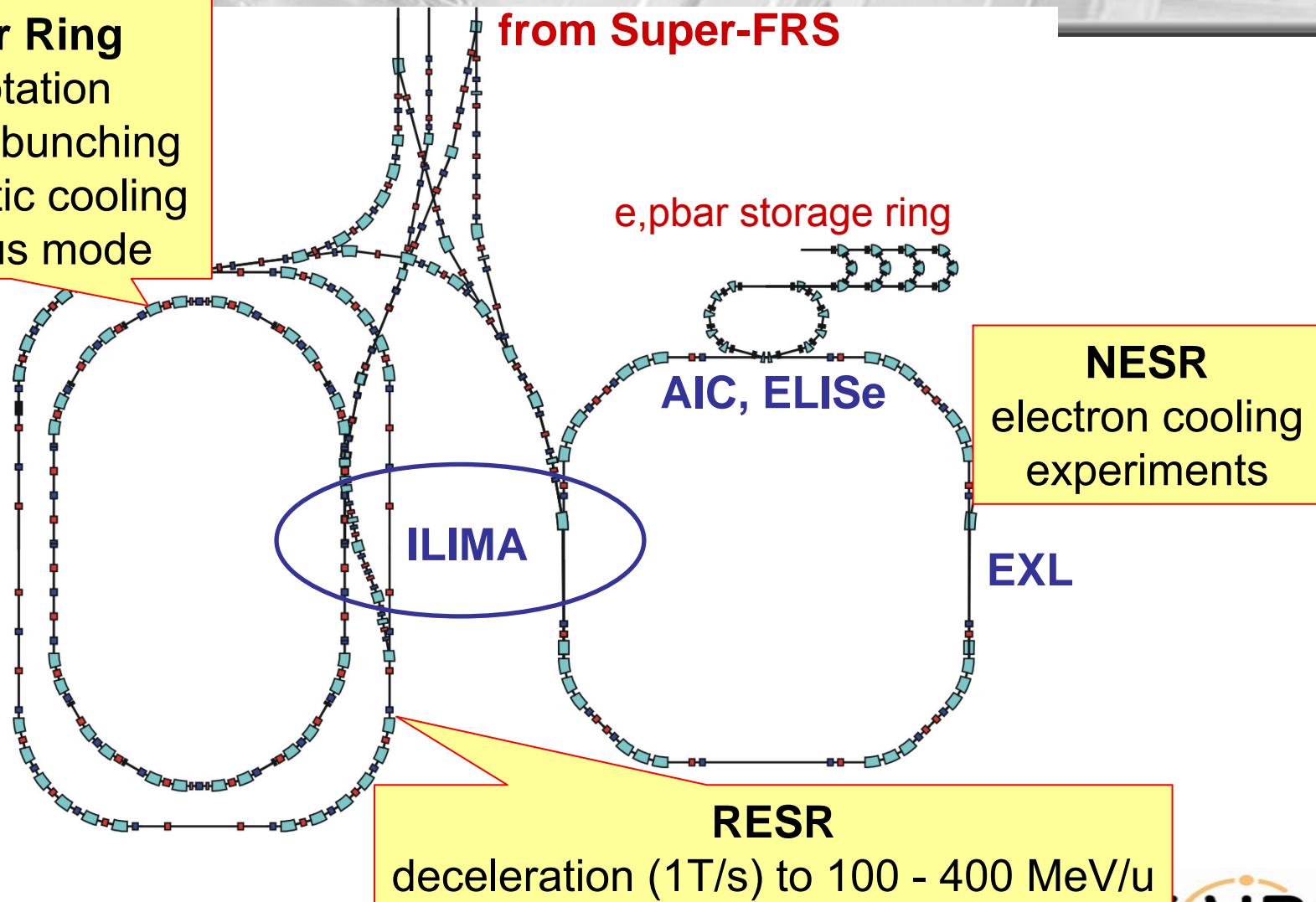


The Ring Branch

Collector Ring

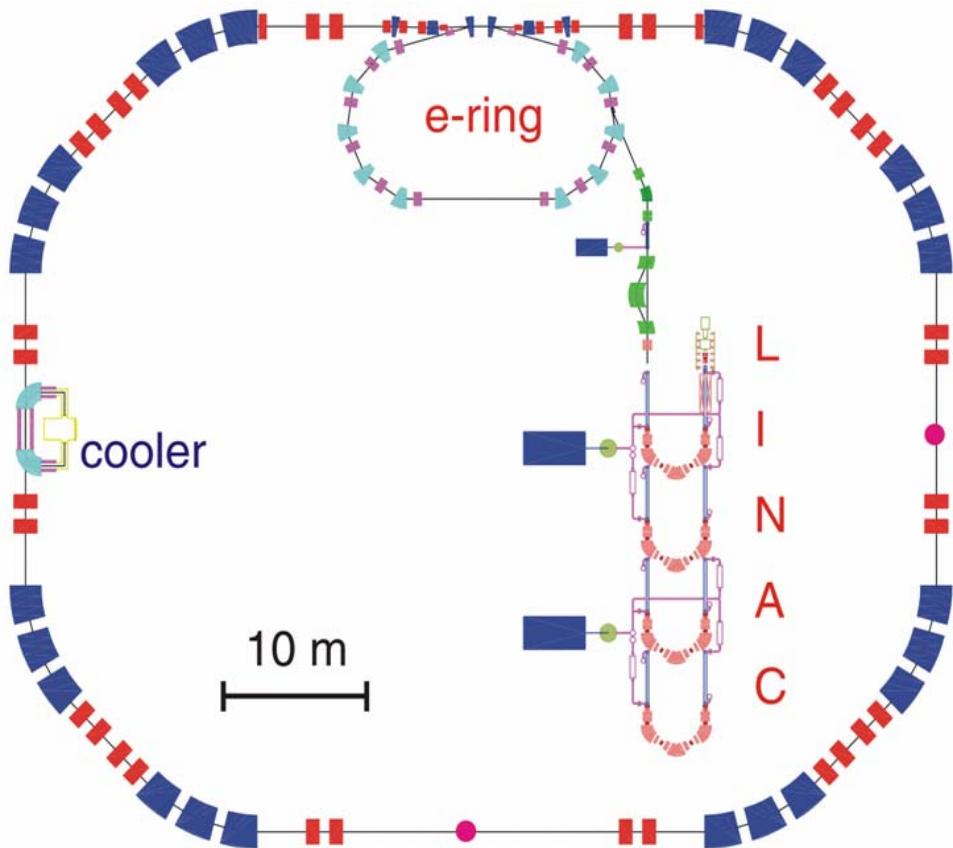
bunch rotation
adiabatic debunching
fast stochastic cooling
isochronous mode

from Super-FRS



The ELISe experiment at FAIR

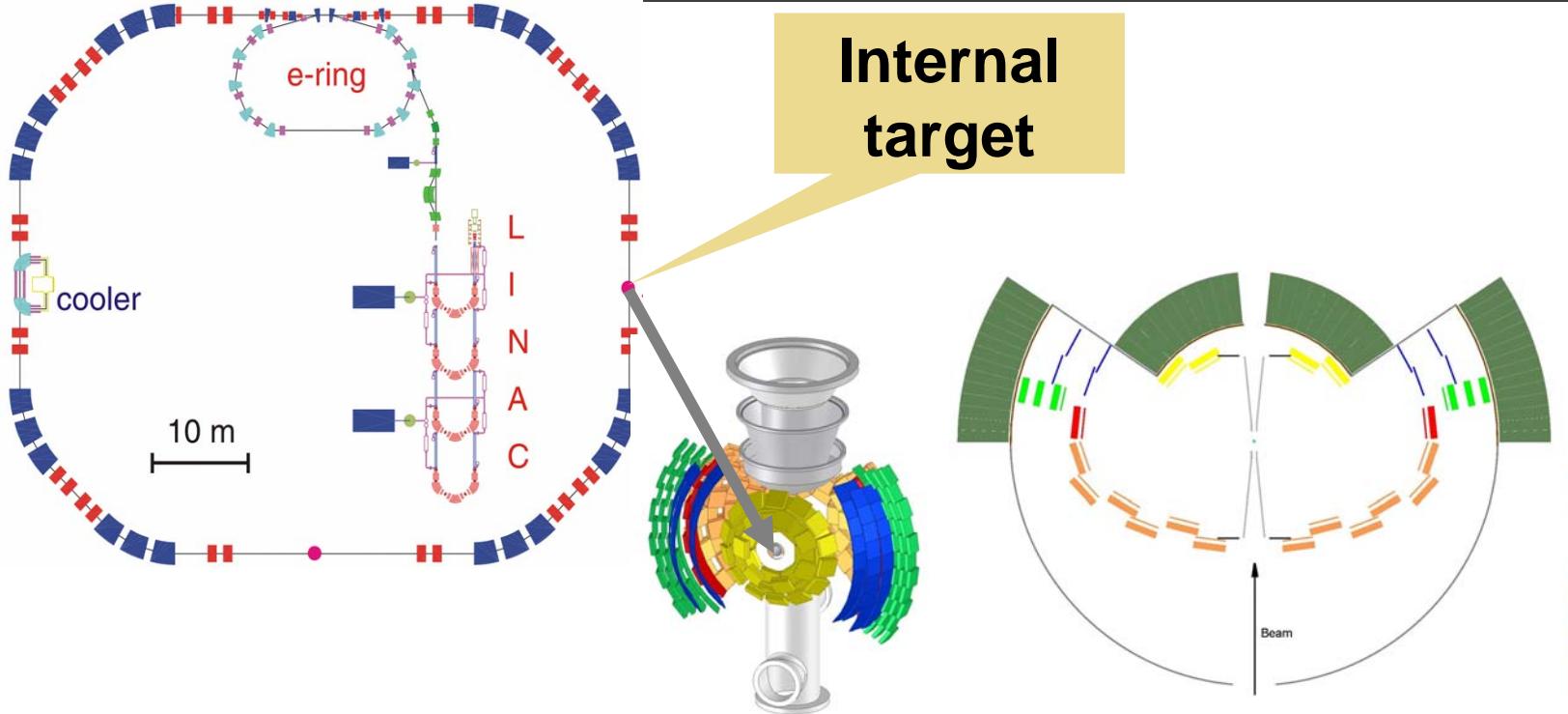
Haik Simon • Gesellschaft für Schwerionenforschung / Darmstadt



- 125-500 MeV electrons
 - 200-740 MeV/u RIBs
- up to 1.5 GeV CM energy
- spectrometer setup at the interaction zone & detector system in ring arcs
 - Part of the core facility
 - Baseline technical report July
<http://www.gsi.de/fair/reports/btr.html>

EXL

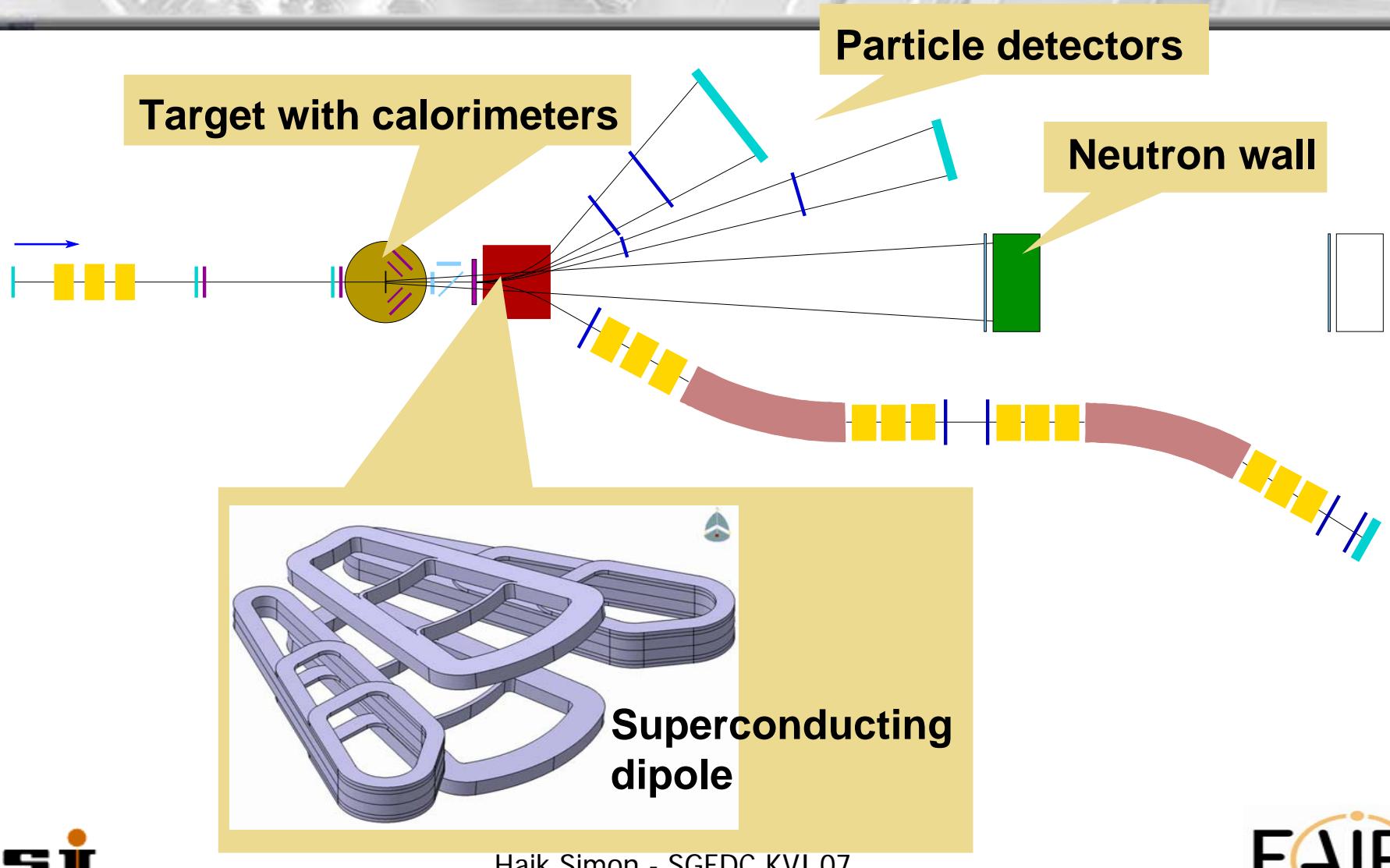
Exotic Nuclei Studied in Light-Ion Induced Reactions at NESR



NESR

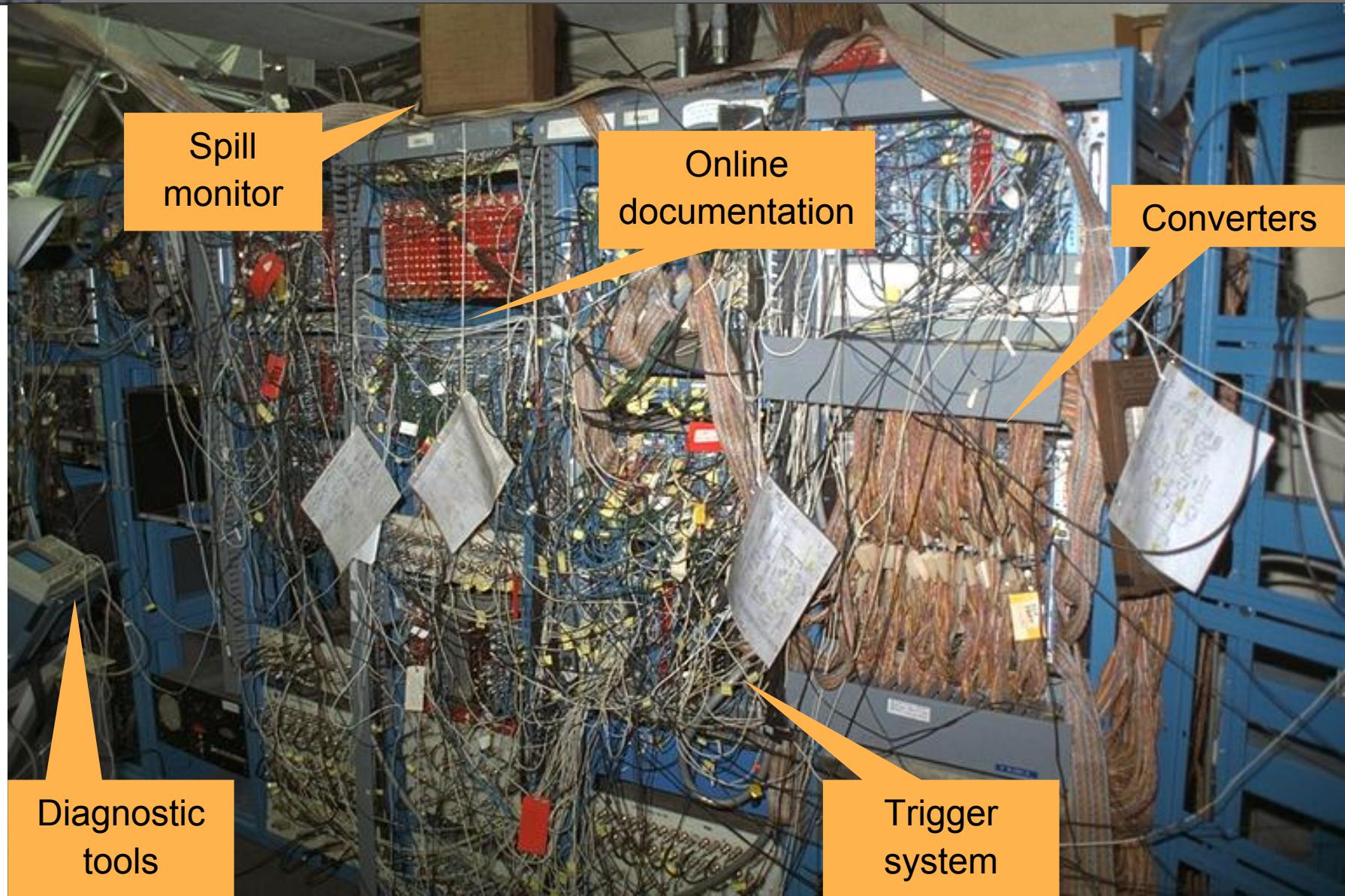
- Target-Recoil and Gamma Detector around internal target ca. 500 000 channels

R3B Collaboration: Reactions with Relativistic Radioactive Beams



(iii)

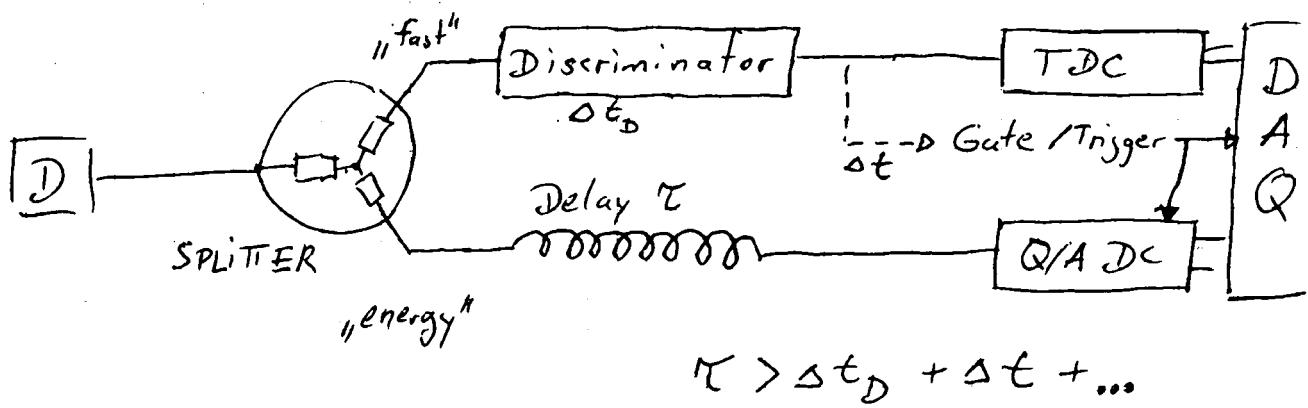
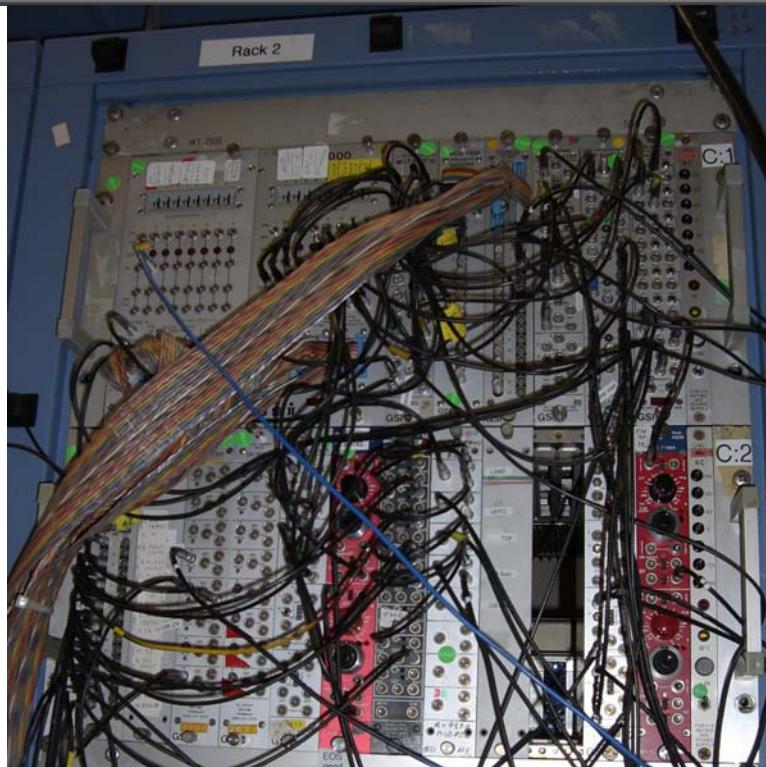
Our (typical) starting point



Technology

- single channels
- few channels/module
- ECL logics
- (few/single channel) analog chain

- power (typical few kW/kch)
- maintenance nightmare
- No memory → Delays (cables)



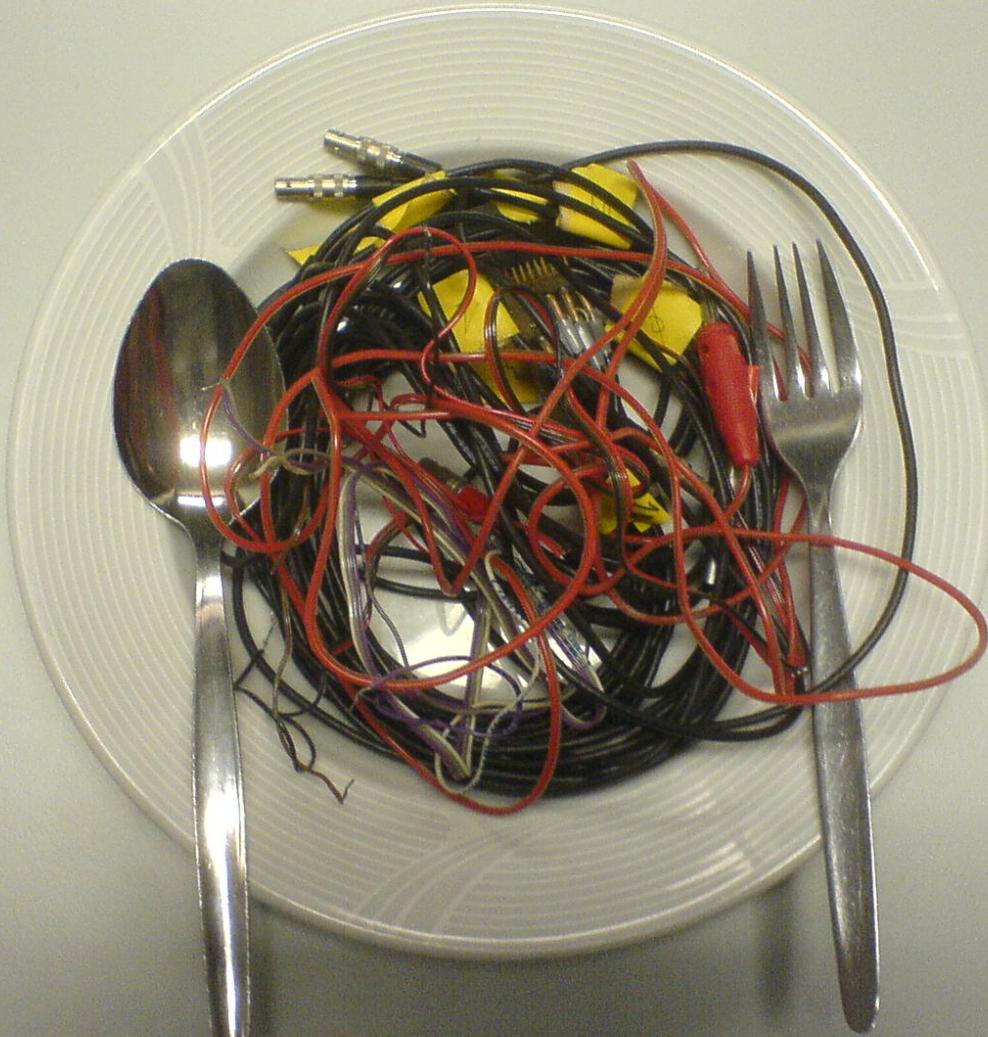
$$\tau > \Delta t_D + \Delta t + \dots$$

... cables !

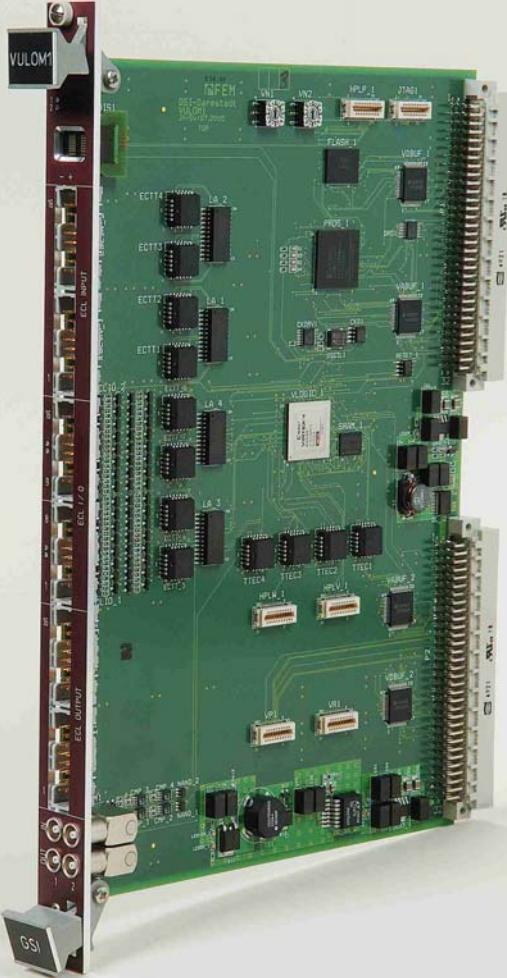


From a few 100-1000 to half a million channels

Ways Out



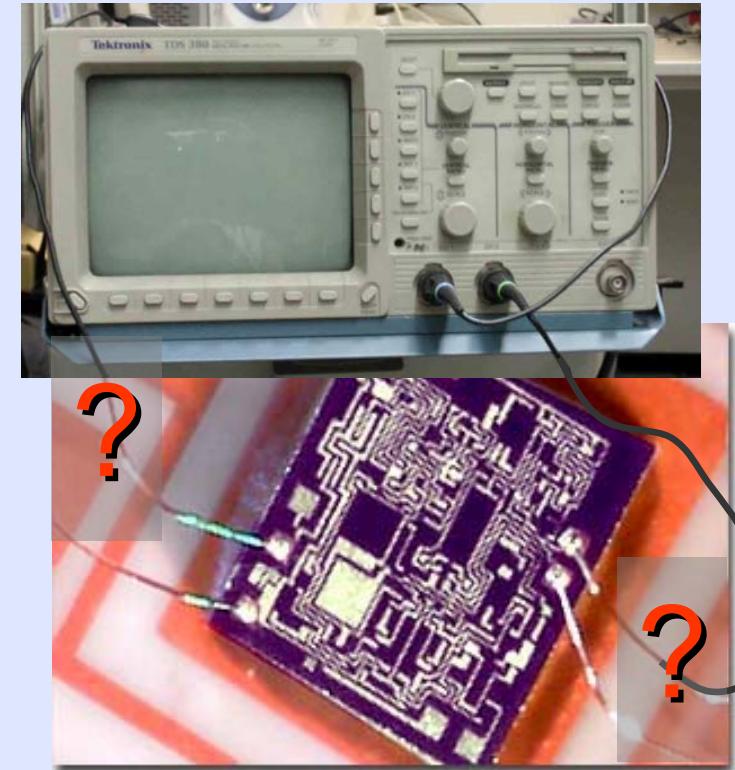
(α) Integration



VME programmable
FPGA + I/O

Physics defines
logics for
coincidences

User friendly →
- Libraries
- Diagnostics

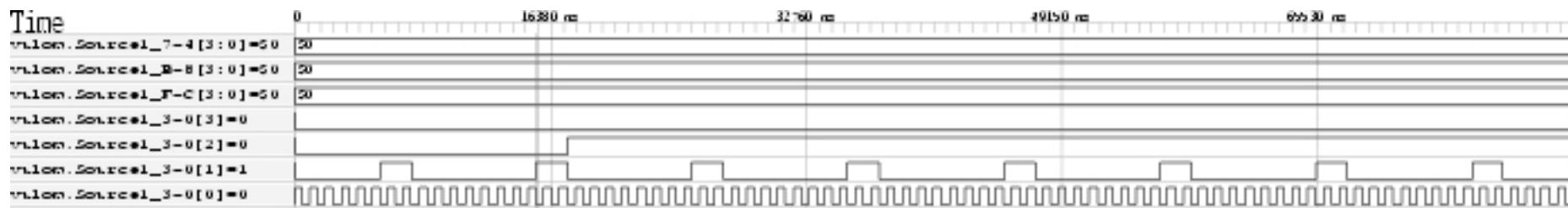
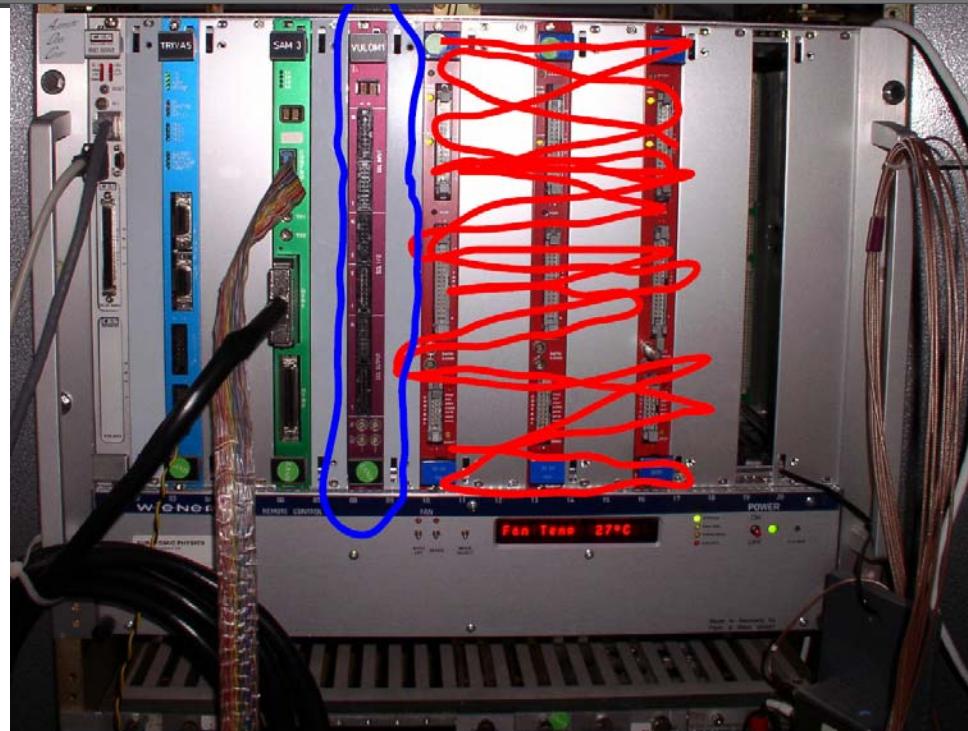


Monitoring (example: Vulom Trigger Electr.)

Logic Module (FPGA)
Master Thesis: Softscope
M. Fuhrmann, FH-Coburg

→GTKwave output
→programming
via DAQ channel

Test: Summer student
P. Lubberdink (KVI)

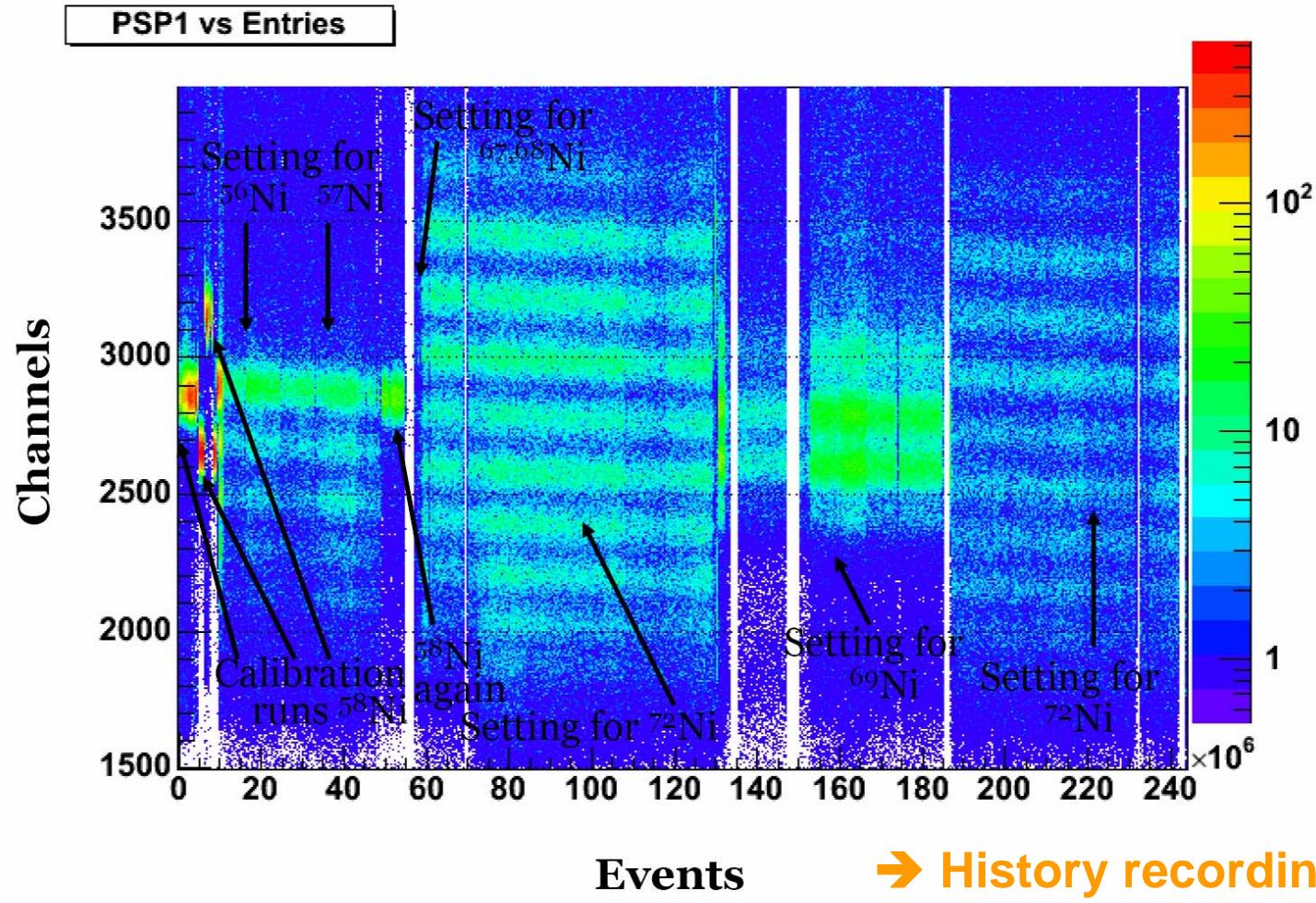


(β) Integration / „Intelligent detectors“

- high channel count → ASICS/AGICS
- complicated response & data rate
 - of detector channel → online signal proc.
 - of detector → online reconstruction
- „zero“ suppression → zero might be a complicated object
- **stability**

Stability: Drifts et al.

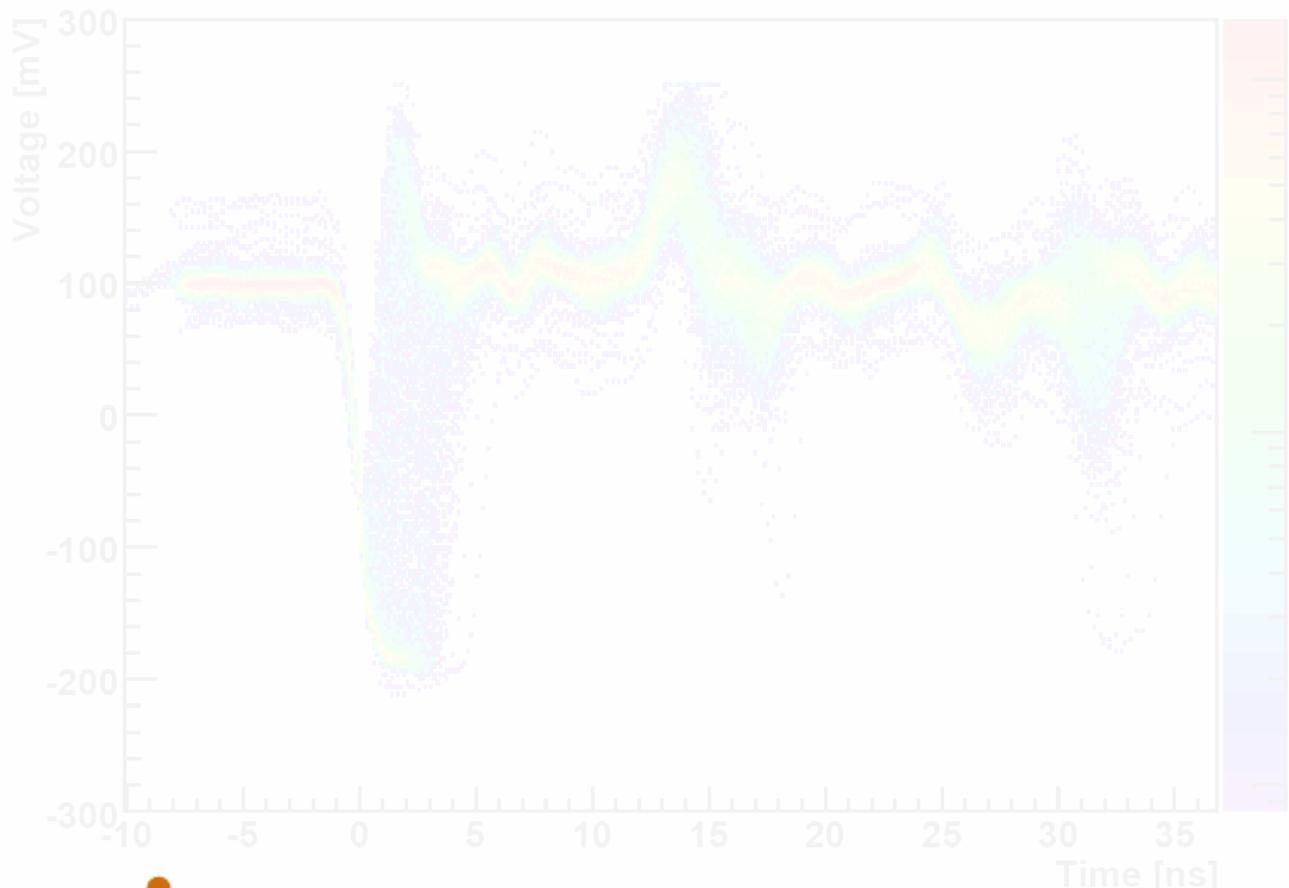
ADC channel vs. time



Signal Processing ! (TIME)

- RPC impedance matching,
protons at various energies

- Messy signal structure
Dedicated analog FEE

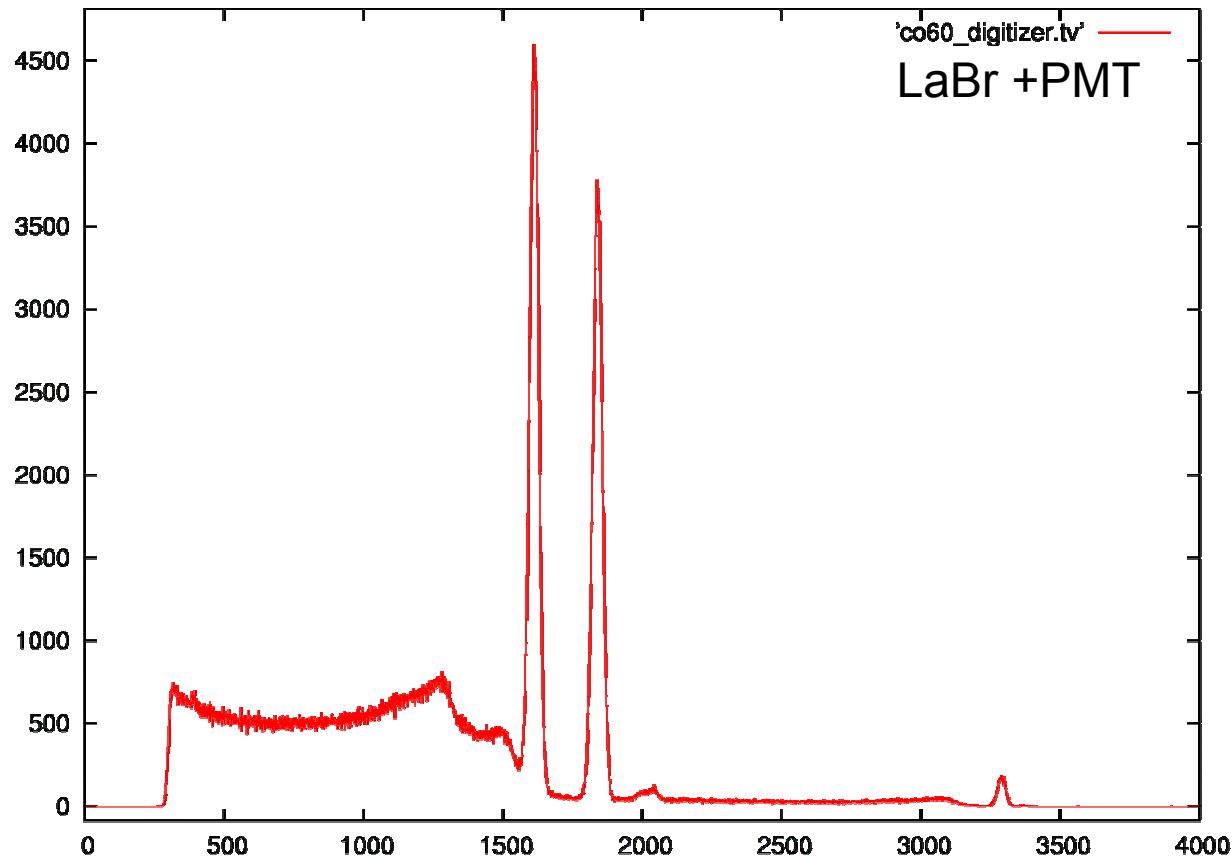


- Digization &
Signal Processing
on-line

vs.

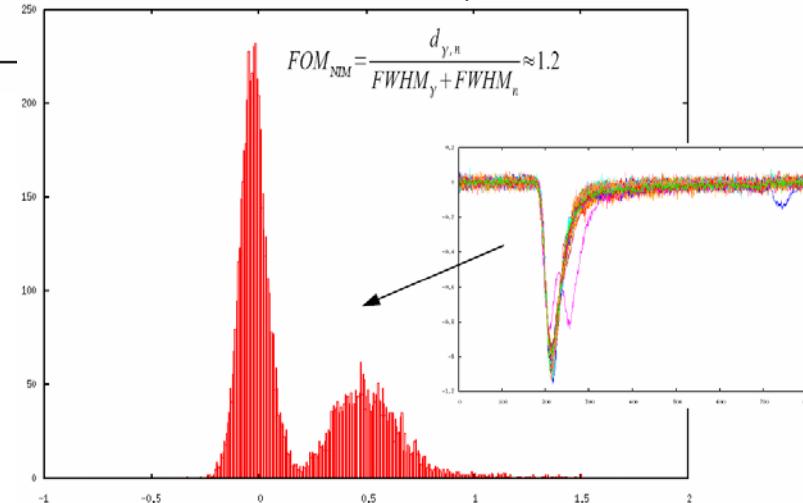
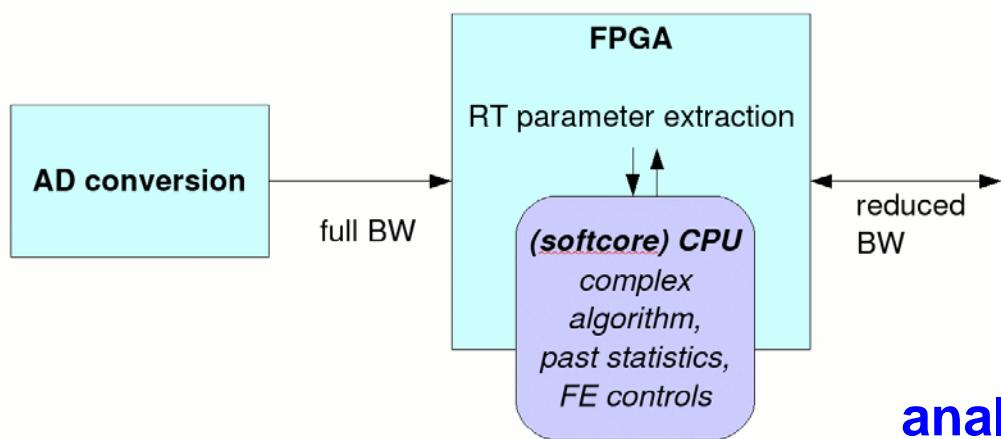
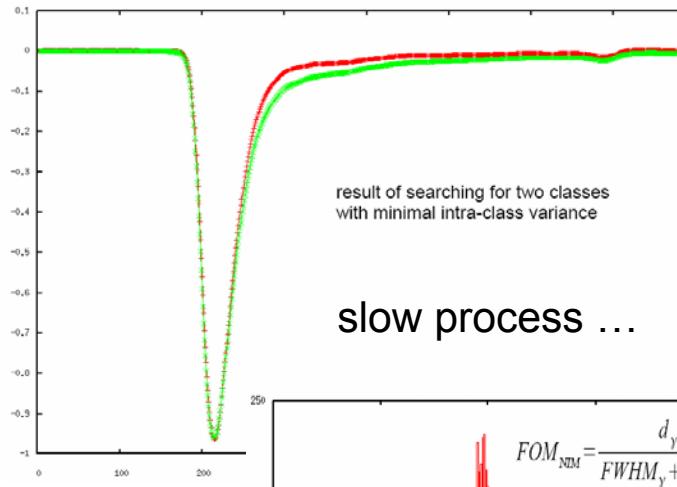
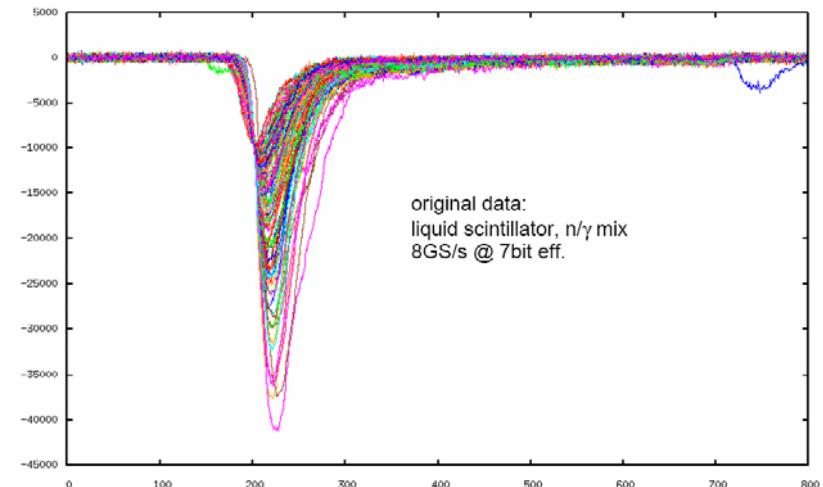
- Offline/Near line
energy -- time
correlations

Signal Processing ! (ENERGY)



- oversampling
2GS, intelligent
averaging
- comparable
resolution to
conventional
spectroscopy
setup ...

Signal Processing ! (PULSE SHAPE)

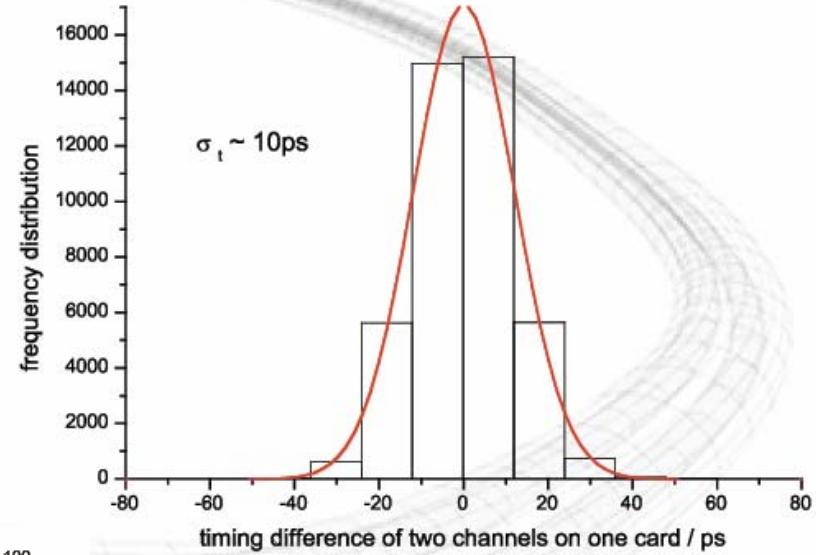
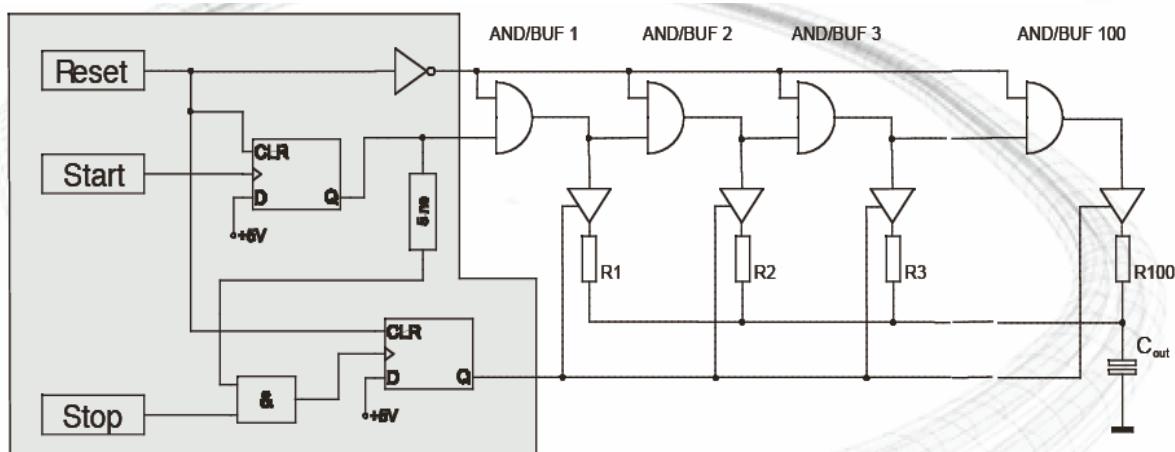


analogous timing/amplitude/charge
→ PSP project (P. Lubberdink)

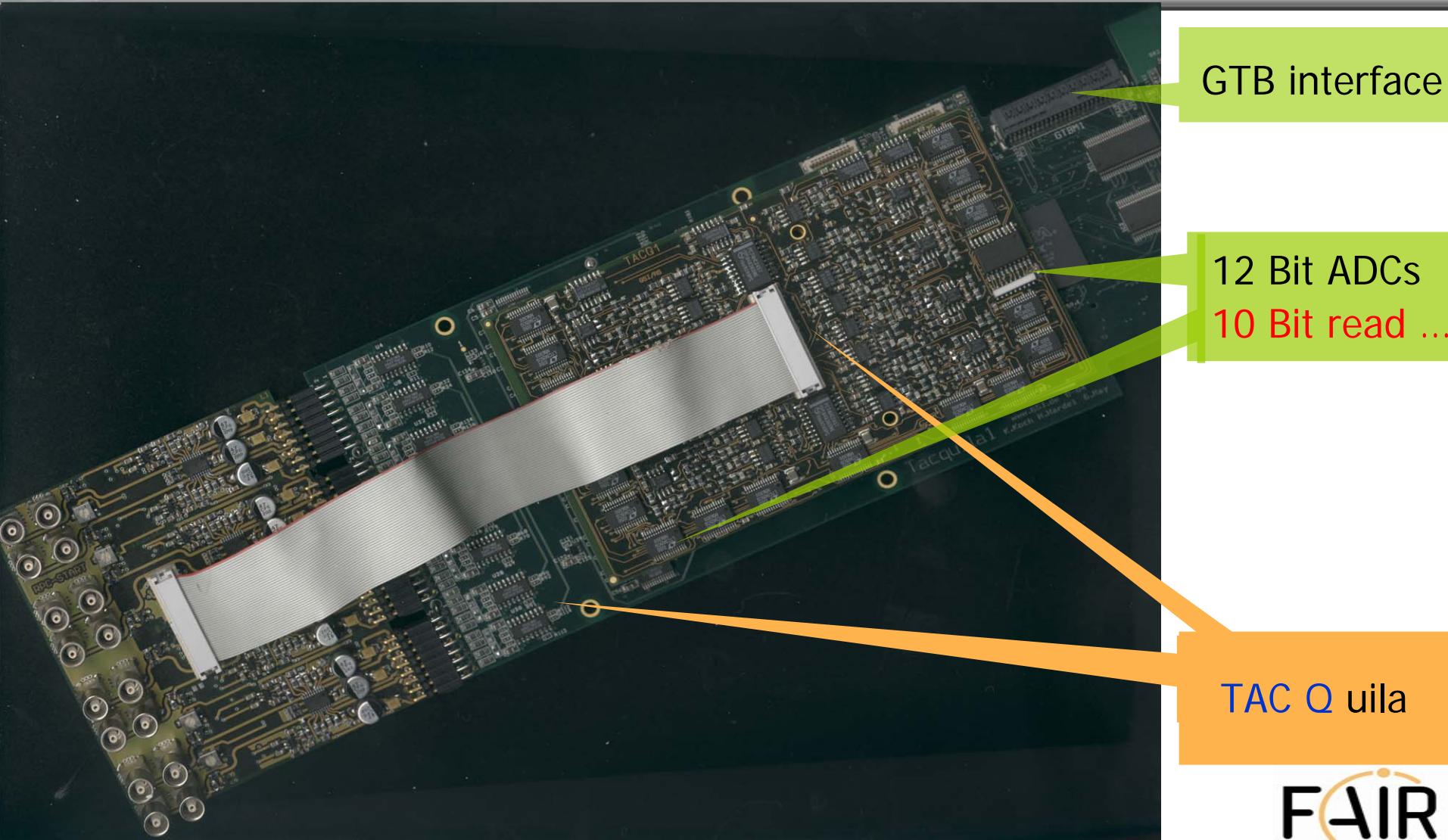
ASIC: Tacquila (TAC27)

For our application (400-10000 ch)

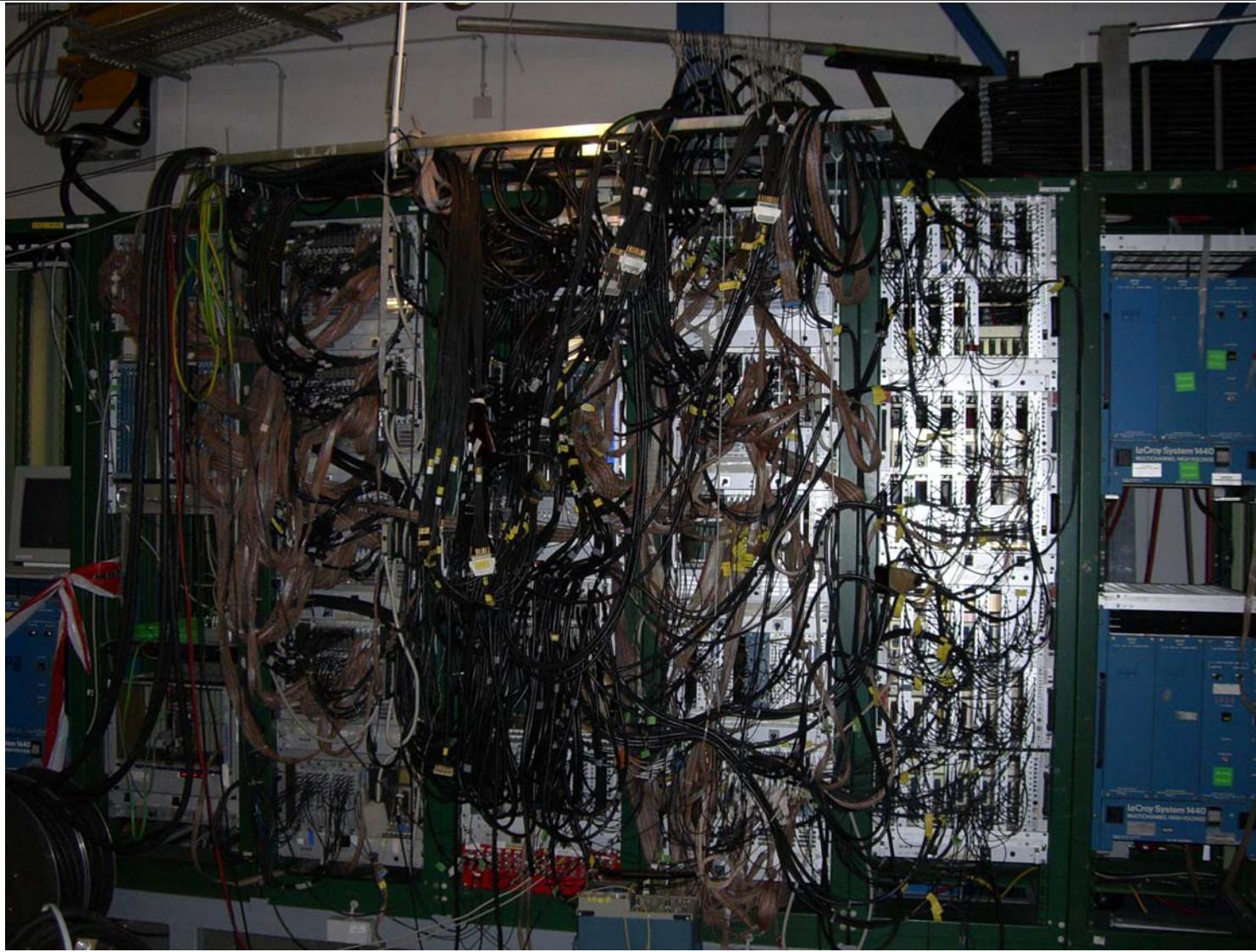
- PM signals (LAND, TOF-wall, ...)
- + slow control + monitoring → dedicated front end card



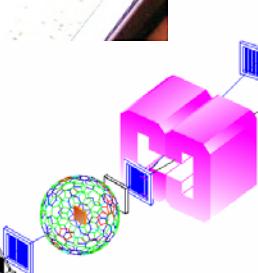
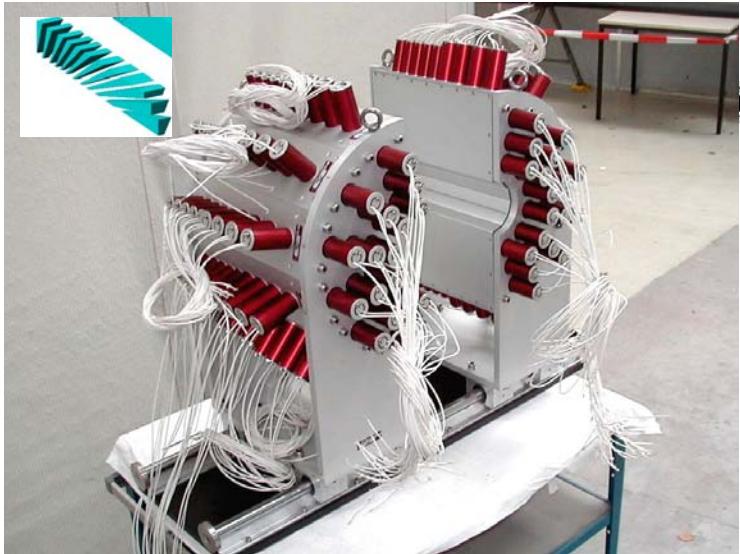
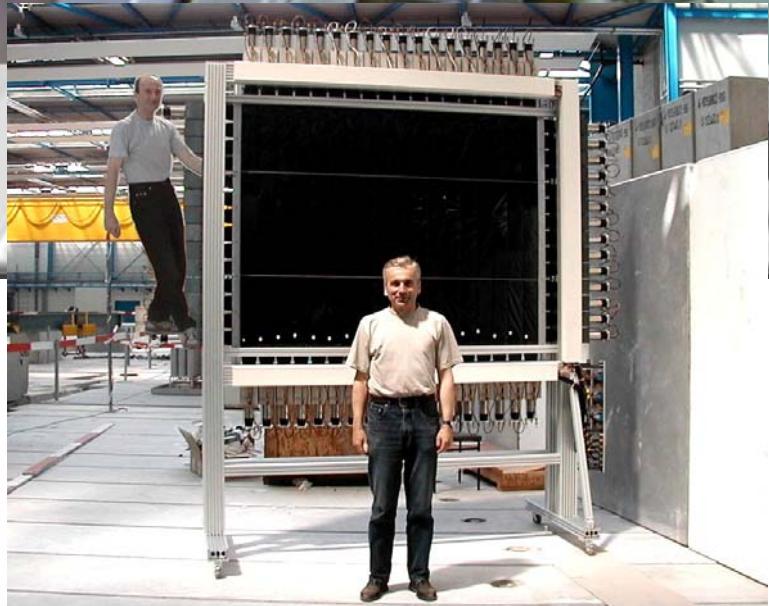
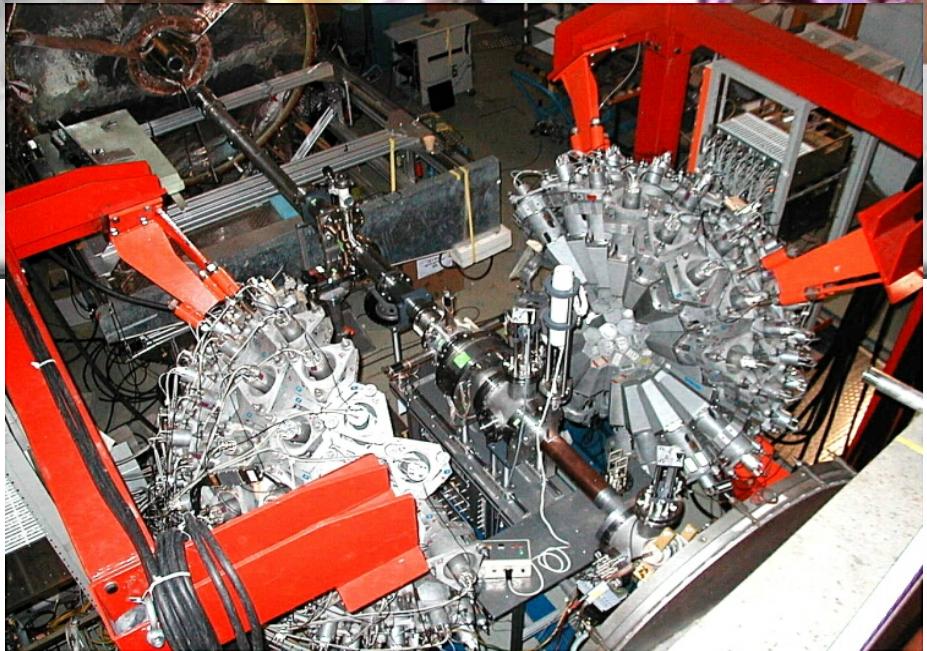
ASIC: Tacquila System



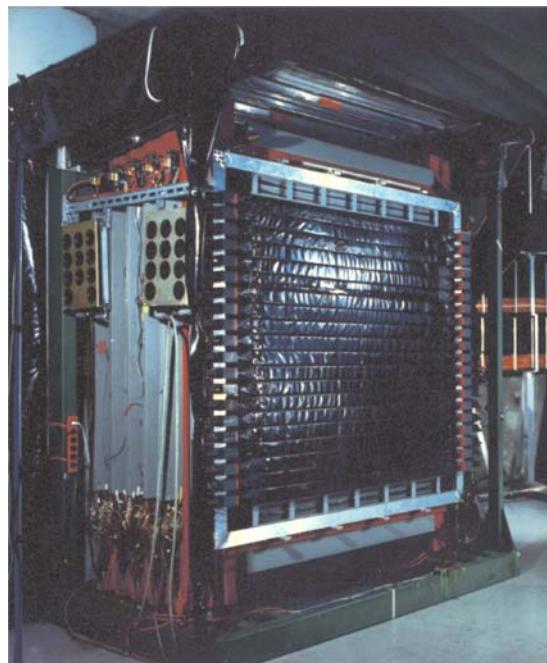
LAND electronics ~600 ch $7 \rightarrow 1 + \varepsilon$ crates !



= 30 Tacquila cards with LAND FEE +
+ 2 VME helper modules +
+ 1 VME CPU
+ 10 VME QDCs
+ 3 HV bins



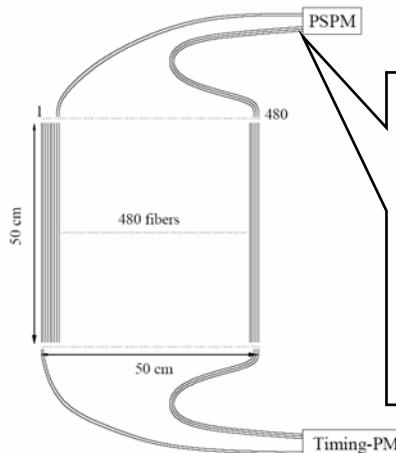
handling of
complex detector
response



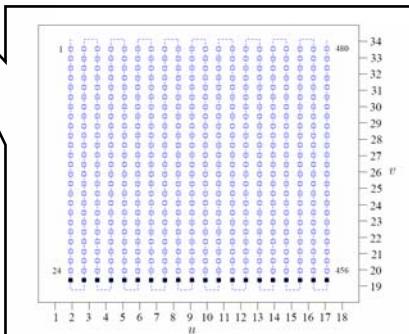
Simple example: Fibre detector

- position: automatic calibration

Hamamatsu R3941

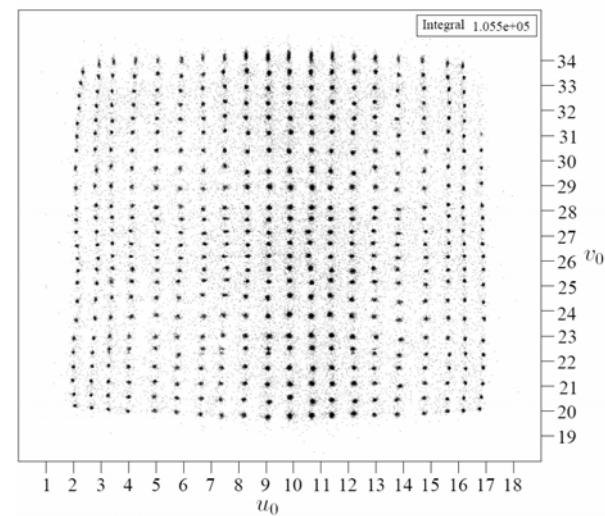
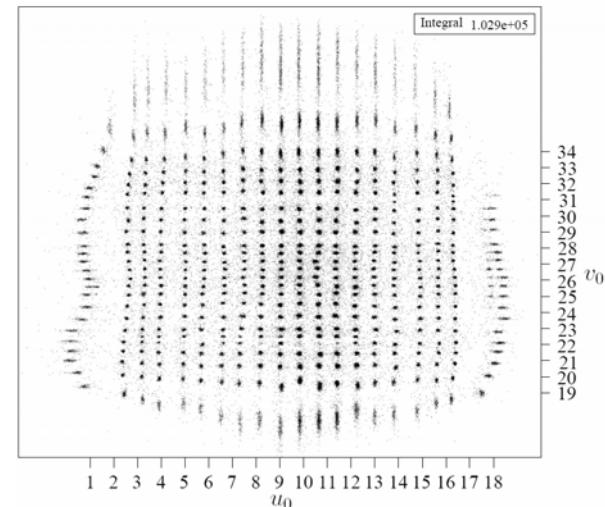


mechanical grid
with fibres



PSPM:
18(x) & 16(y) mesh wires
→ 34 QDC channels

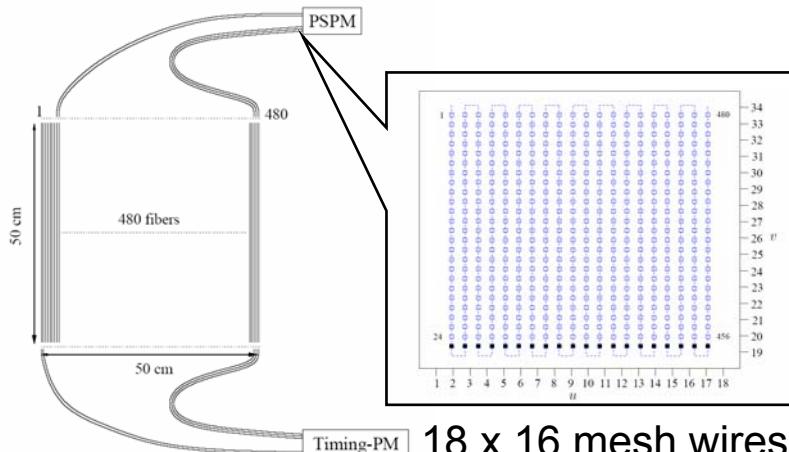
(i) gain matching



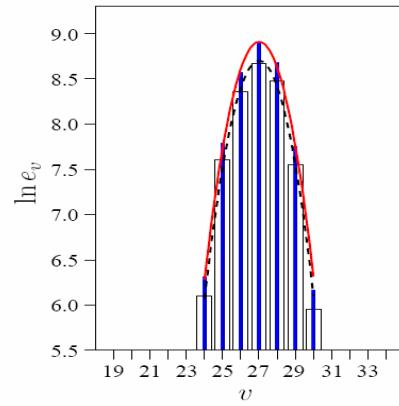
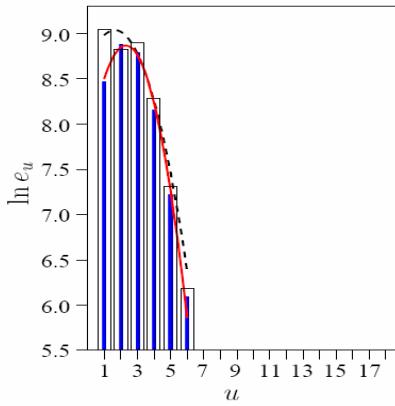
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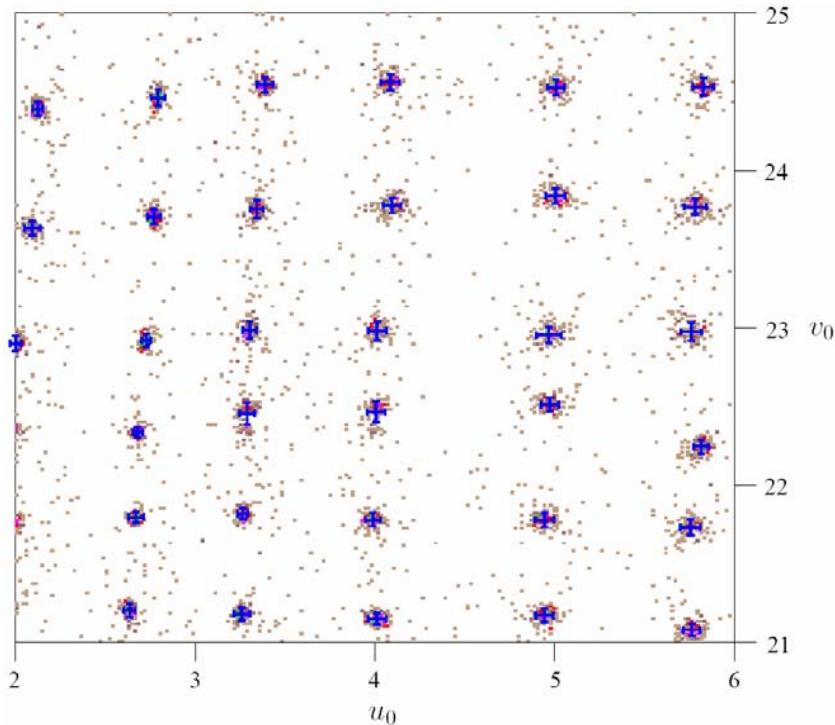


18 x 16 mesh wires
→ QDC



(ii) mean position on grid

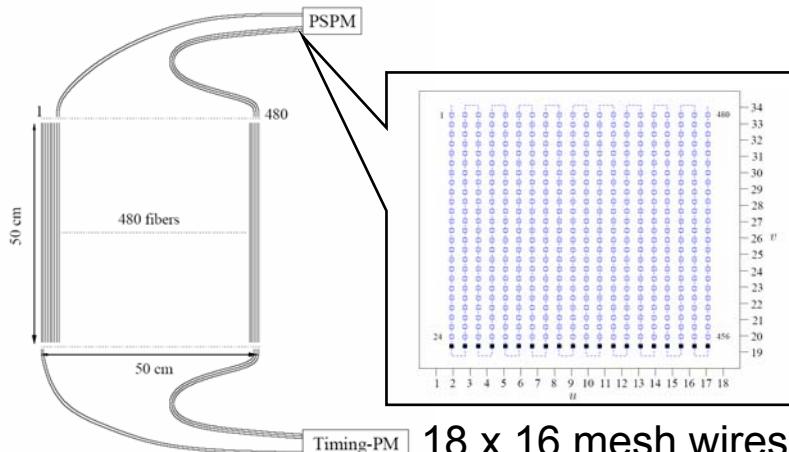
least squares linear eq.
parabola $\leftarrow \ln e$



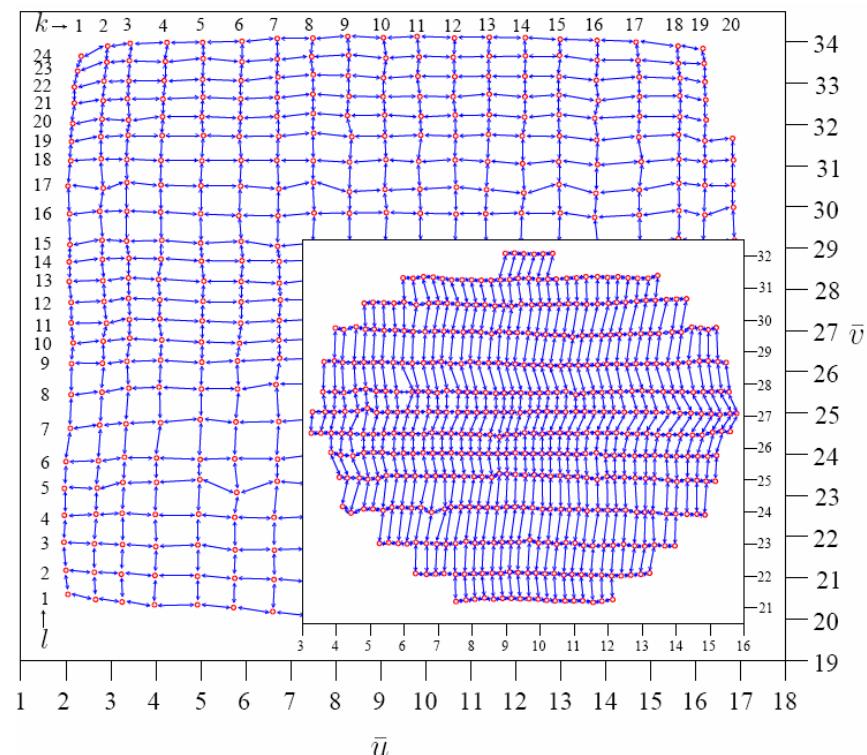
Simple example: Fibre detector

- position: automatic calibration

Hamamatsu R3941



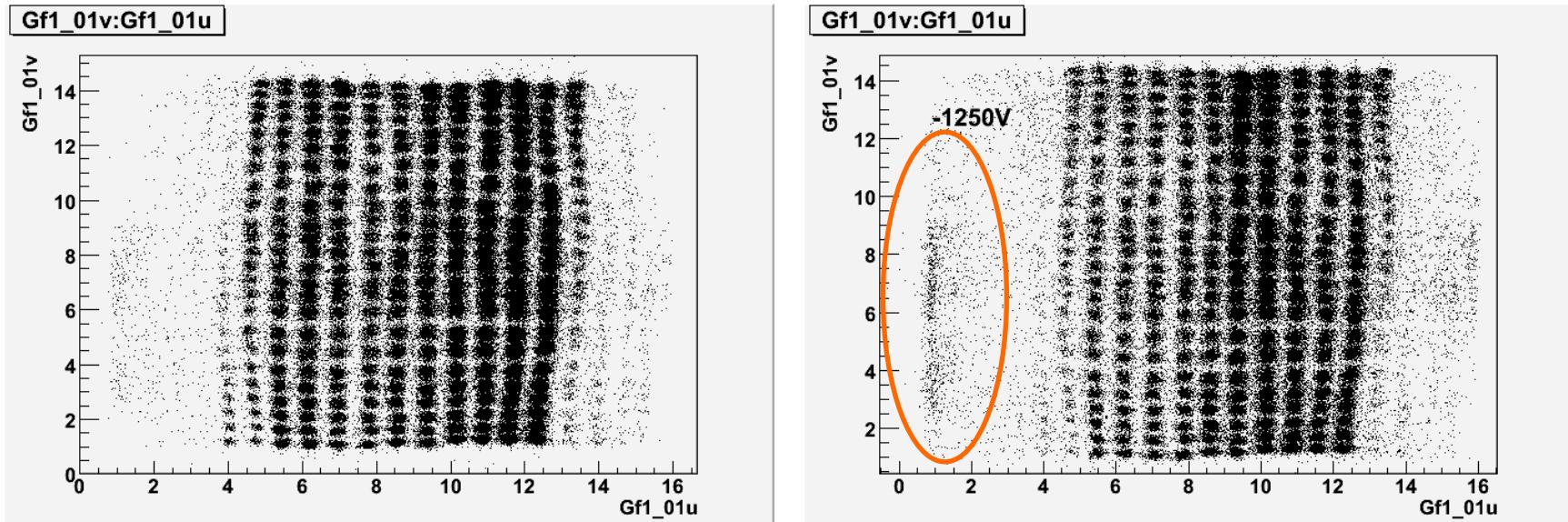
(iii) automated grid finding



NIM paper in preparation ...

Robustness !

Response depends on controls parameters



100 V HV change

- **optimization** couples slow control, online analysis and fast DAQ process

(iv) Summary

- High channel count / increased complexity → (dedicated) Front end electronics
- FEE design with (FPGA,DSP,CPU) allows for „intelligent detectors/sensors
 - calibration (5 Min/ch * ½ M ch ≈ 5 manyears !)
 - optimization
- Controls / DAQ / Online Analysis strongly interdependent



- FIN