

The EXL experiment: Programme ...

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GSI Liaison: P. Egelhof

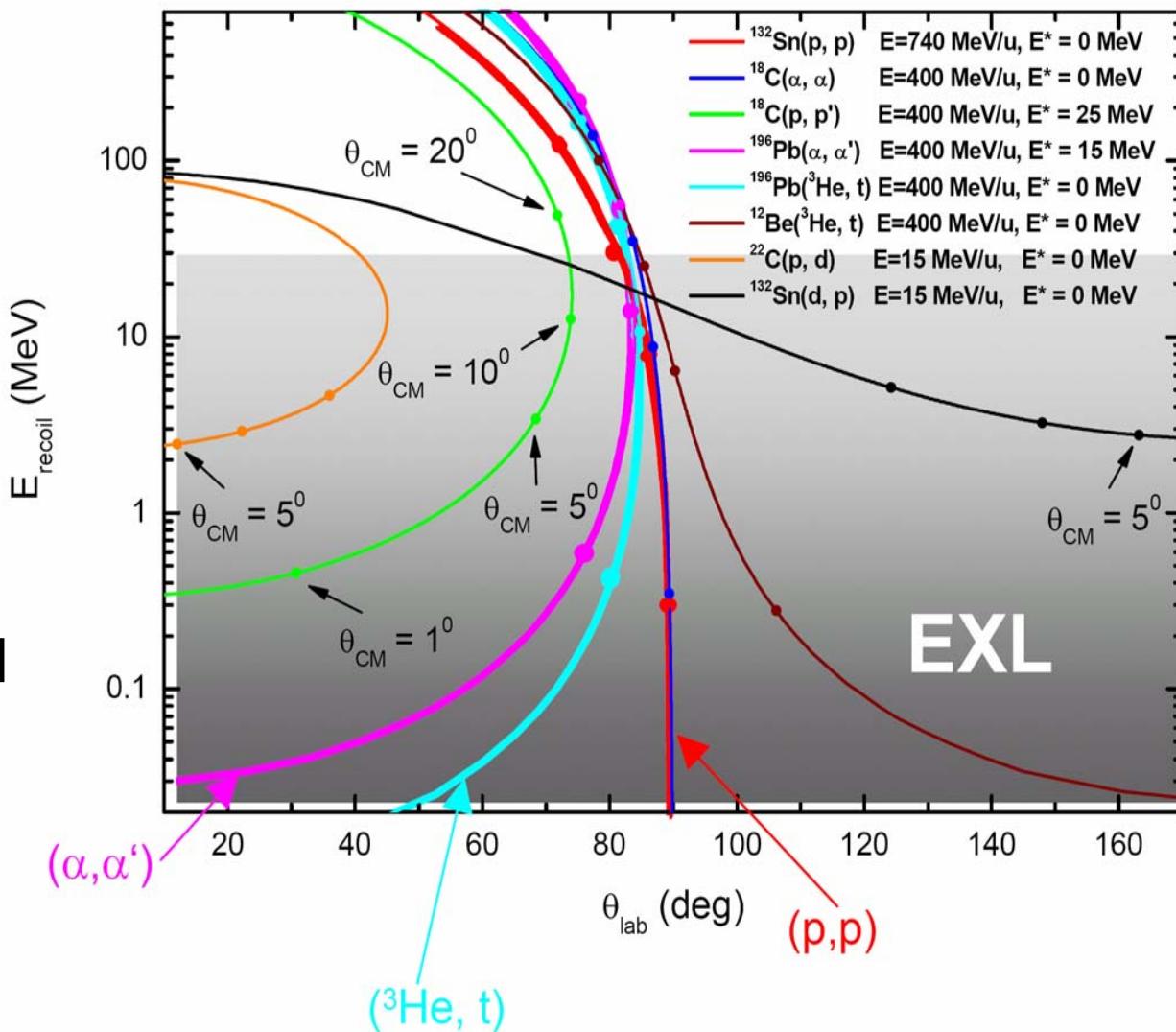
- elastic scattering (p,p), (α,α), ...
nuclear matter distribution $\rho(r)$, skins, halo structures
- inelastic scattering (p,p'), (α,α'), ...
deformation parameters, $B(E2)$ values, transition densities, giant resonances
- charge exchange reactions (p,n), ($^3\text{He},t$), ($d, ^2\text{He}$), ...
Gamow-Teller strength
- transfer reactions (p,d), (p,t), ($p, ^3\text{He}$), (d,p), ...
single particle structure, spectroscopic factors
spectroscopy beyond the driplines
neutron pair correlations
neutron (proton) capture cross sections
- knock-out reactions ($p,2p$), (p,pn), (p,p ^4He)...
ground state configurations, nucleon momentum distributions, cluster correlations

Gas target → low luminosity → and low q physics ...

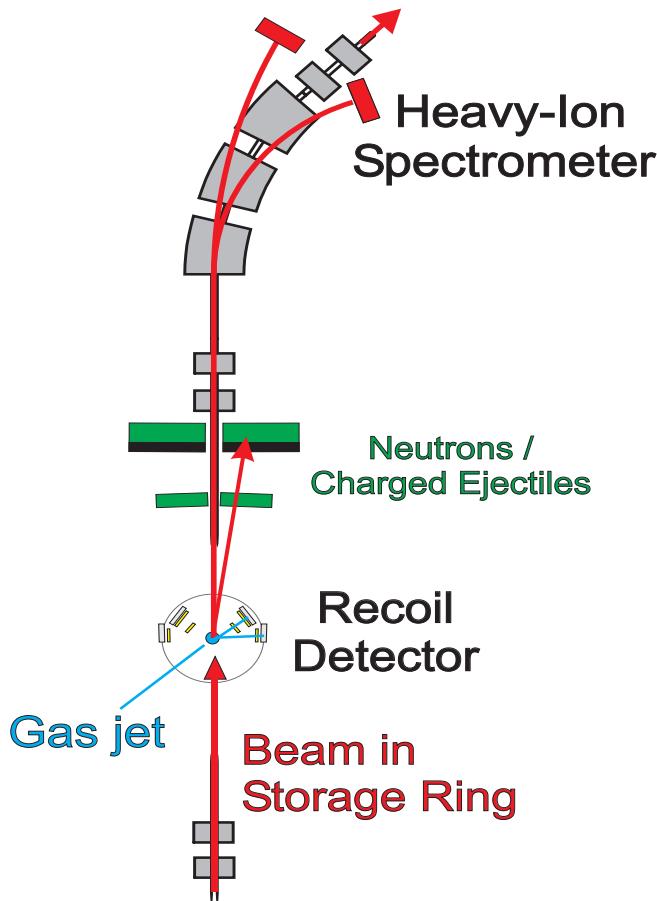
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Constraints and Kinematics

- high revolution freq. compensates thin gas target
 - recoils are slow and everywhere
 - ... but ejectiles are fast and forward focussed
- detector concept



... Detector Setup - Concept and Design Goals ...



Detection systems for:

- i. Target recoils and gammas ($p, \alpha, n, \gamma \dots$)
- ii. Forward ejectiles (p, n, γ)
- iii. Beam-like heavy ions

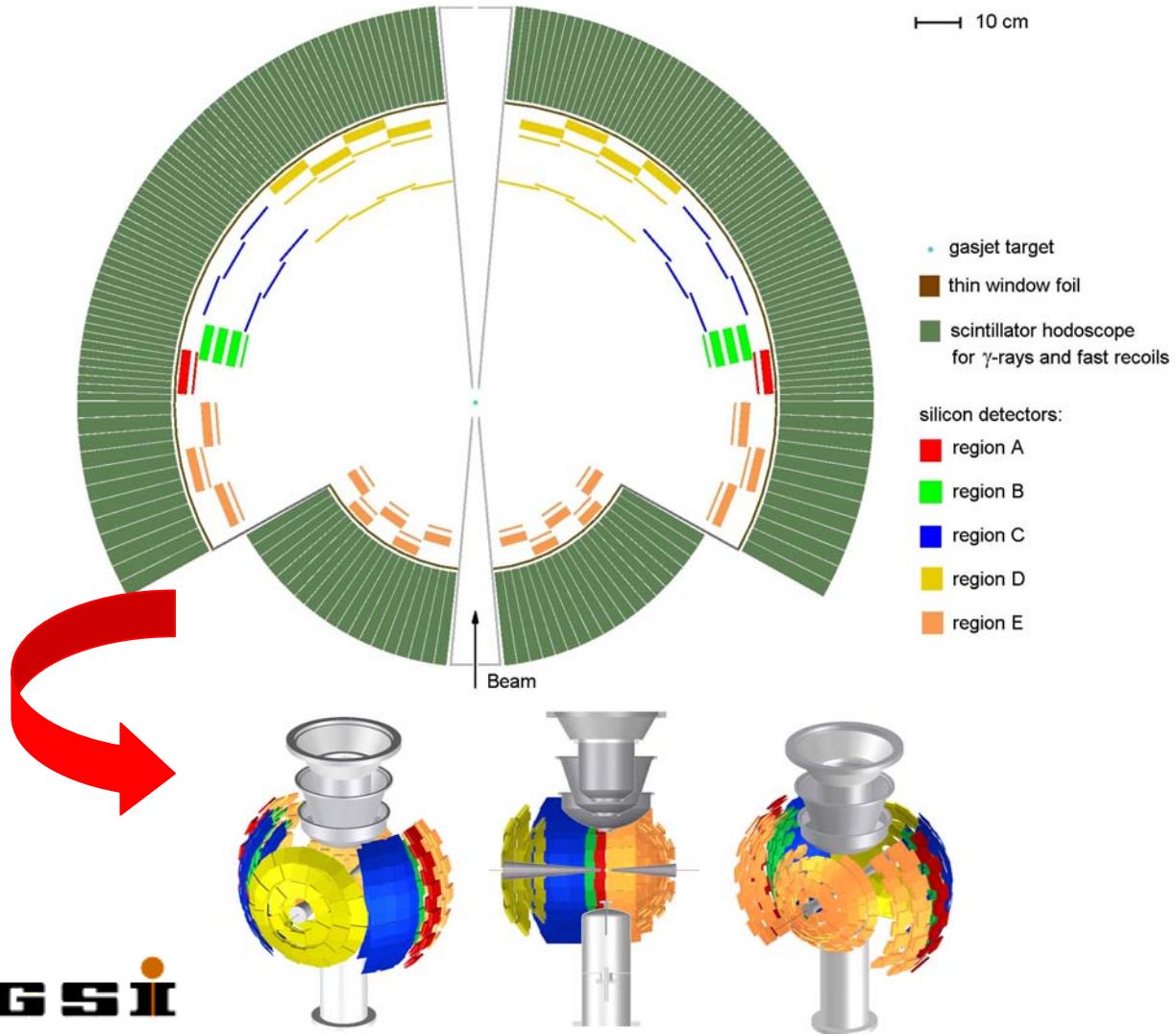
Design goals

- Universality: applicable to a wide class of reactions
- High energy and angular resolution
- Fully exclusive kinematical measurements
- Large solid angle acceptance
- UHV compatibility (in part)

i.

Recoil and Gamma Array

(already presented by Ignacio Duran and Ian)



Si DSSD $\Rightarrow \Delta E, x, y$
300 μm thick, spatial resolution better than 500 μm in x and y,
 $\Delta E = 30 \text{ keV (FWHM)}$

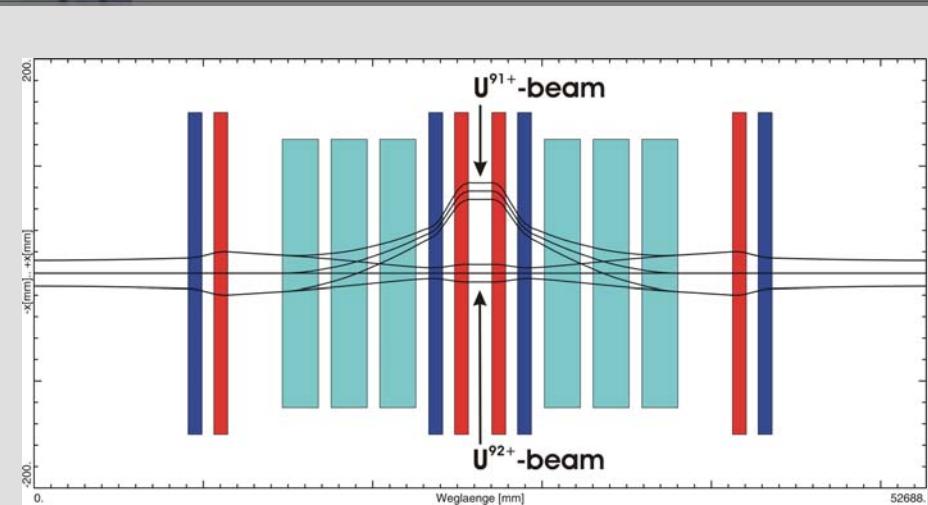
Thin Si DSSD \Rightarrow tracking
<100 μm thick, spatial resolution better than 100 μm in x and y,
 $\Delta E = 30 \text{ keV (FWHM)}$

Si(Li) $\Rightarrow E$
9 mm thick, large area
 $100 \times 100 \text{ mm}^2$,
 $\Delta E = 50 \text{ keV (FWHM)}$

CsI crystals $\Rightarrow E, \gamma$
High efficiency, high resolution,
20 cm thick

iii. In-ring instrumentation

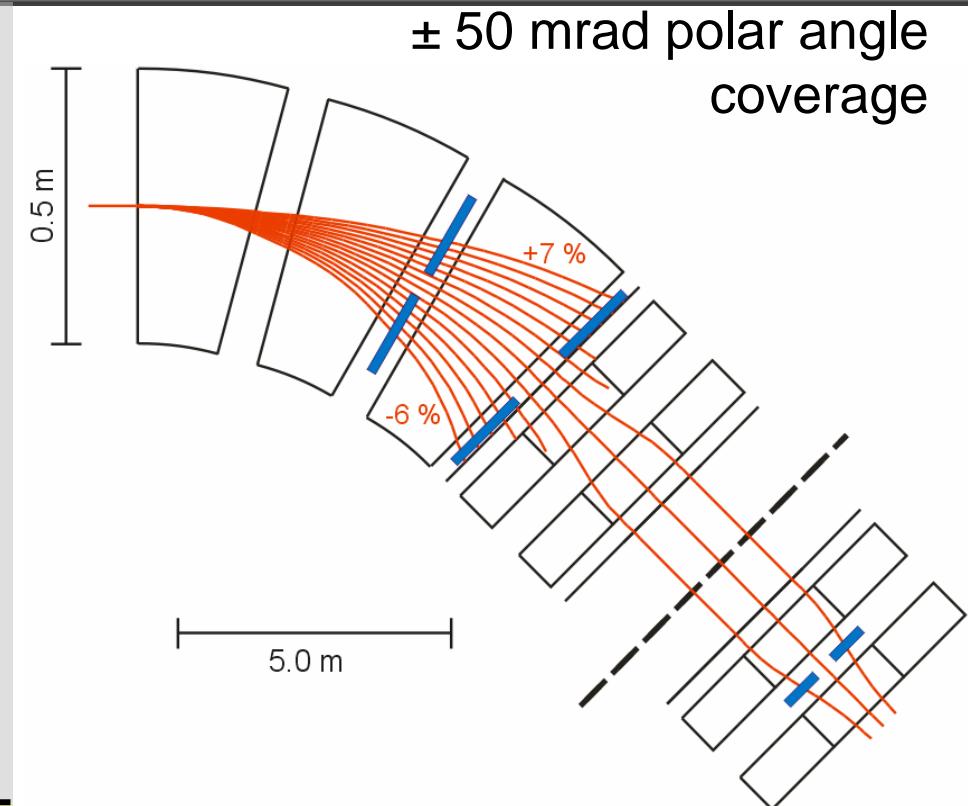
(will be presented → ELISe)



Present ESR:

Separation of $\text{U}^{92+}/\text{U}^{91+}$ 79 mm
($\varepsilon = .1 \text{ mm mrad}$):

Separation of $\text{U}^{92+}/\text{U}^{91+}$ 63 mm
($\varepsilon = 10 \text{ mm mrad}$):

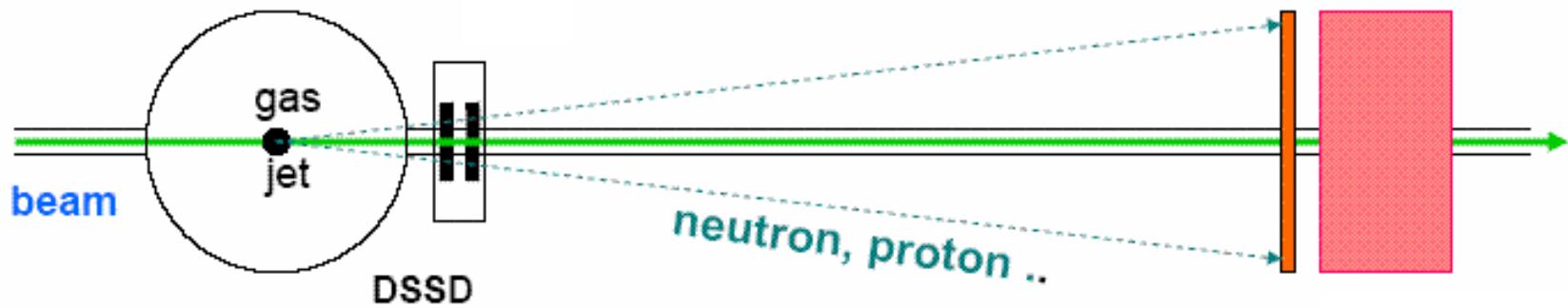


AIC, ELISe, EXL, SPARC

ii. Forward Ejectile Detector

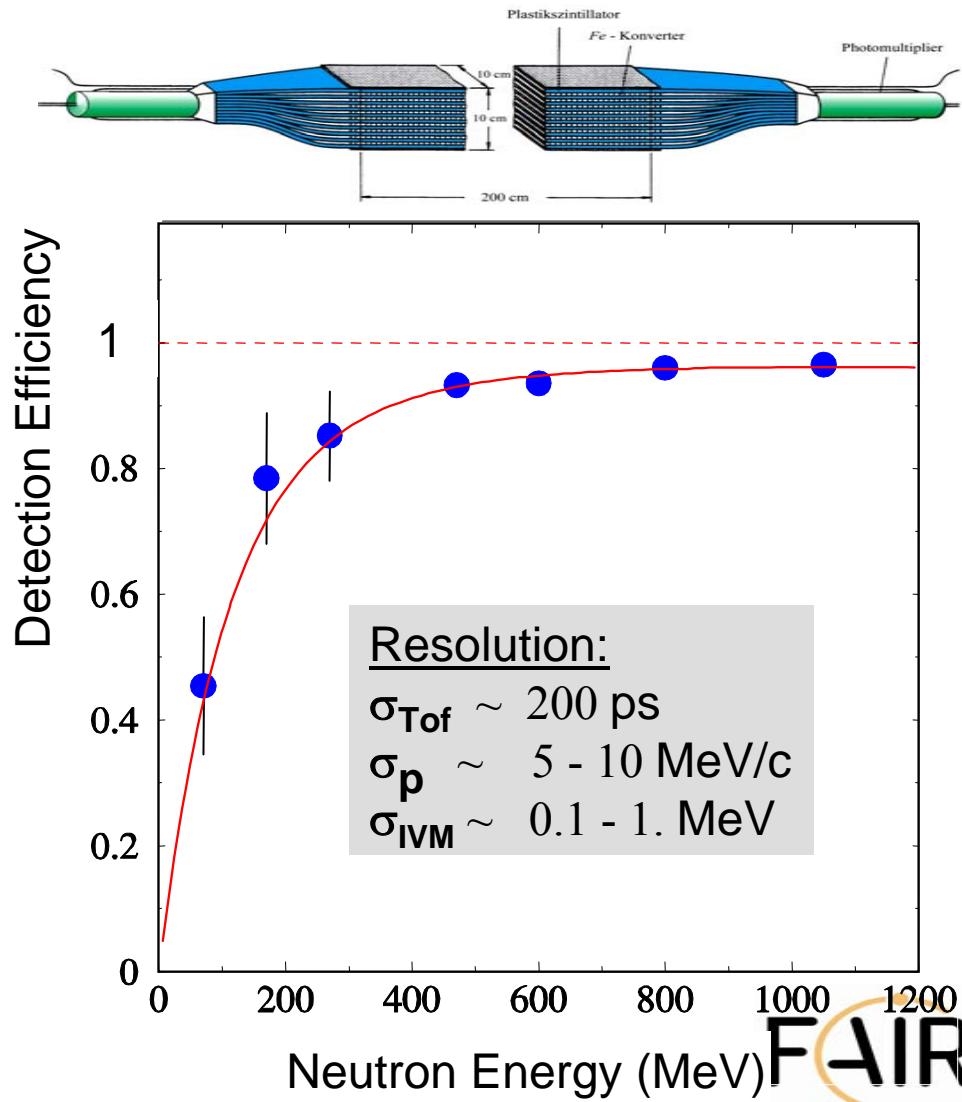
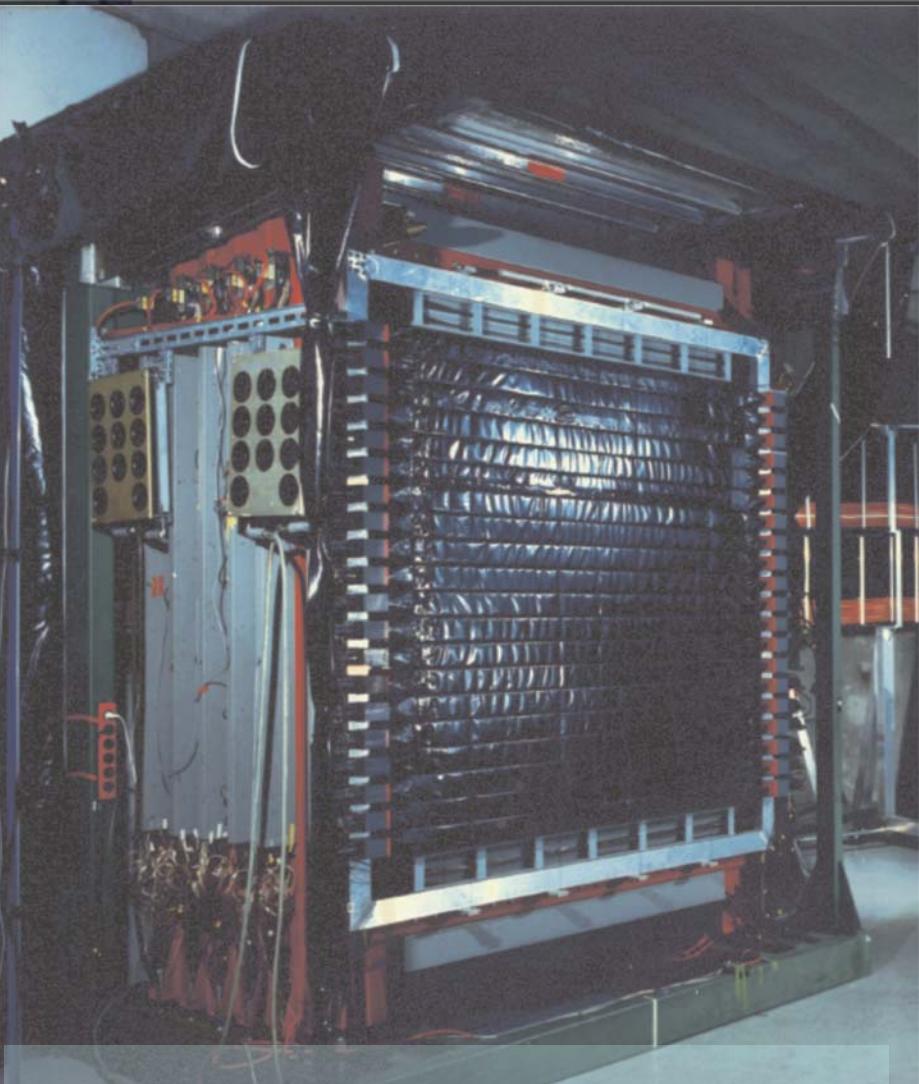
Kinematically complete measurements:

- detection of forward light particles emitted from the projectile (momenta measured)
- excitation energy of projectile residue, momentum (angular) correlations

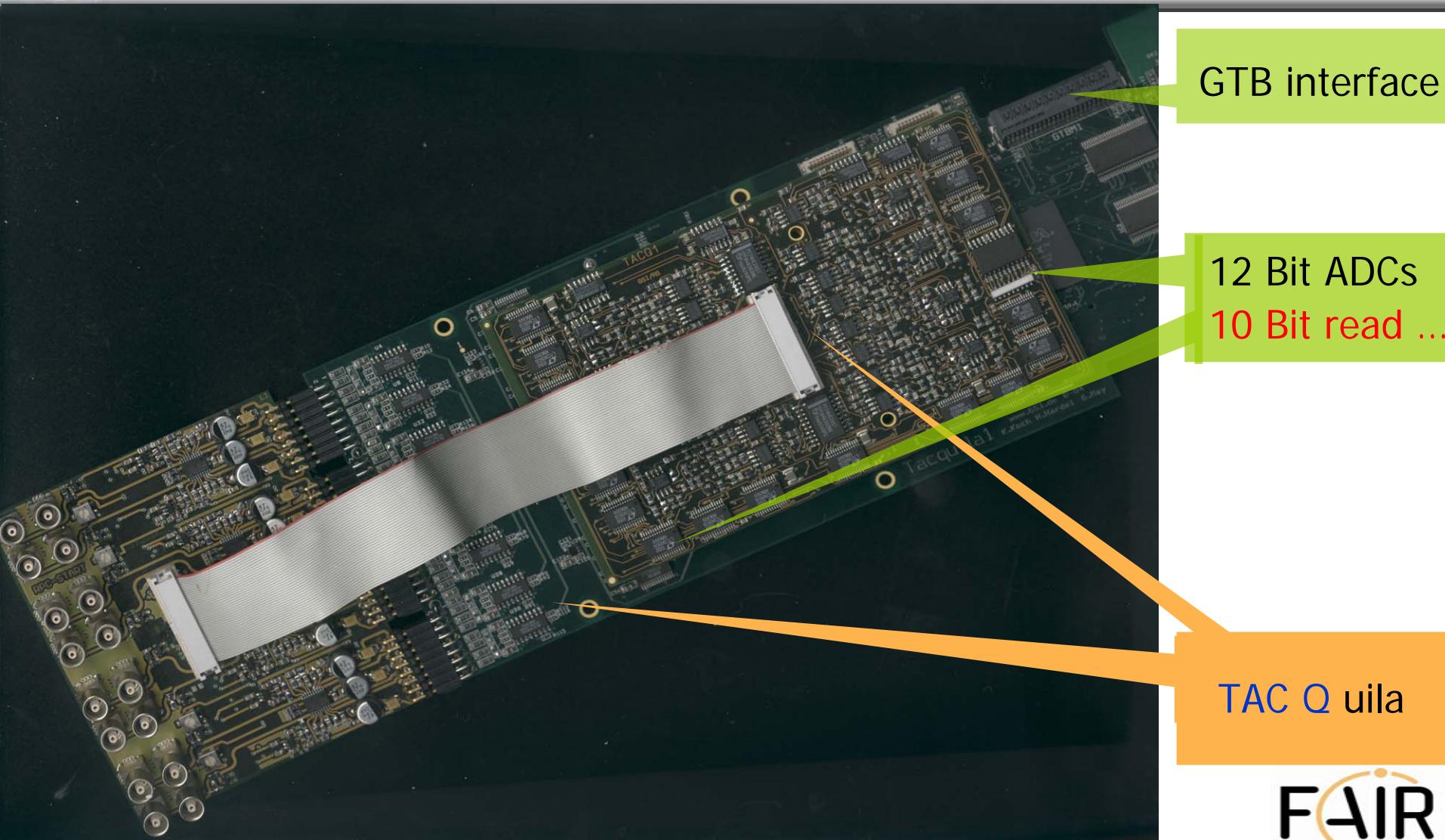


- High-resolution TOF and position measurements
- Full solid angle (forward focus)
- Calorimeter: scintillator + iron converter (similar to LAND)

Large Area Neutron Detector



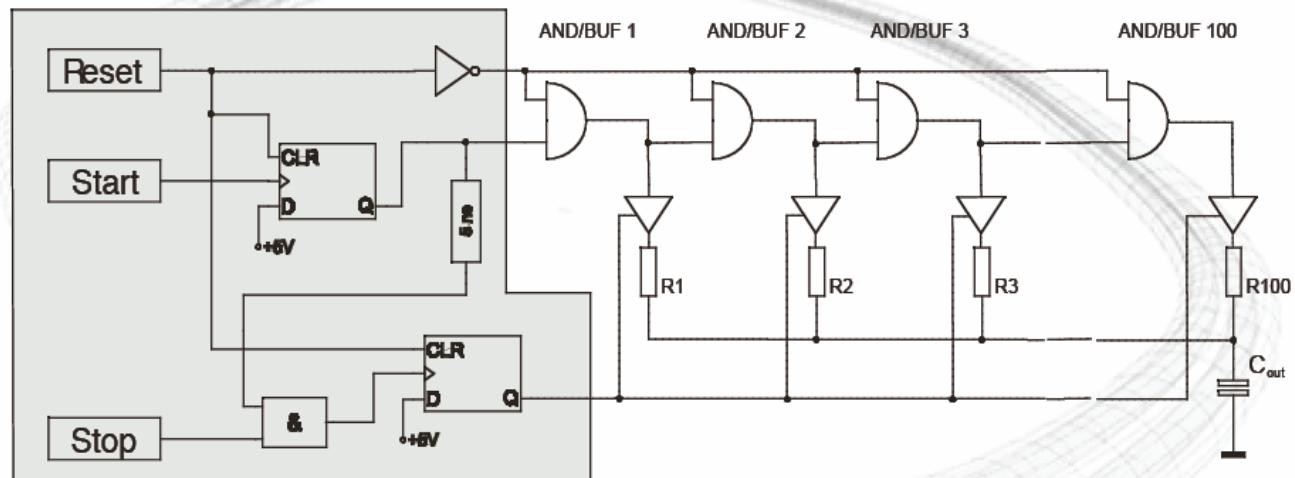
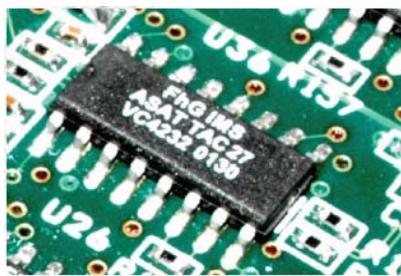
Tacquila System (R^3B , FE prototype)



Tacquila System: → TOF



Tac chips
ASIC: FHG Dresden
Concept: GSI



Koch, K.; Hardel, H.; Schulze, R.; Badura, E.; Hoffmann, J.
Nuclear Science Symposium Conference Record, 2004 IEEE
Volume 3, Issue , 16-22 Oct. 2004 Page(s): 1357 - 1359 Vol. 3

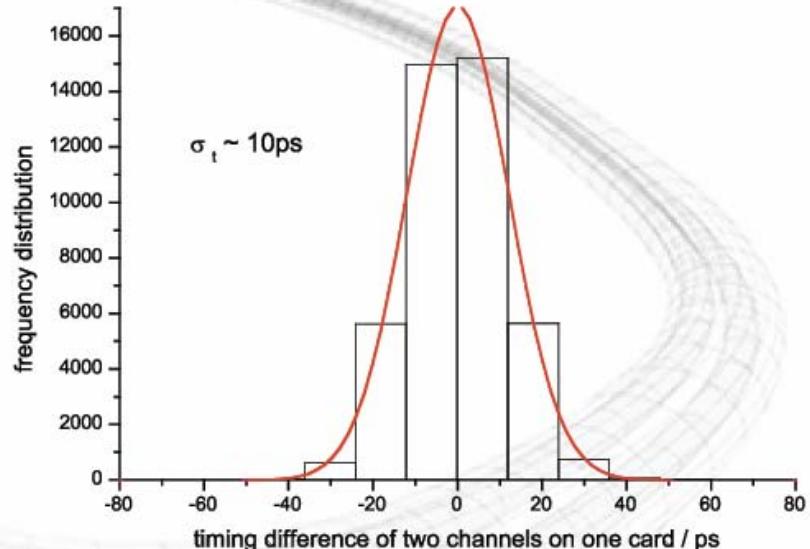
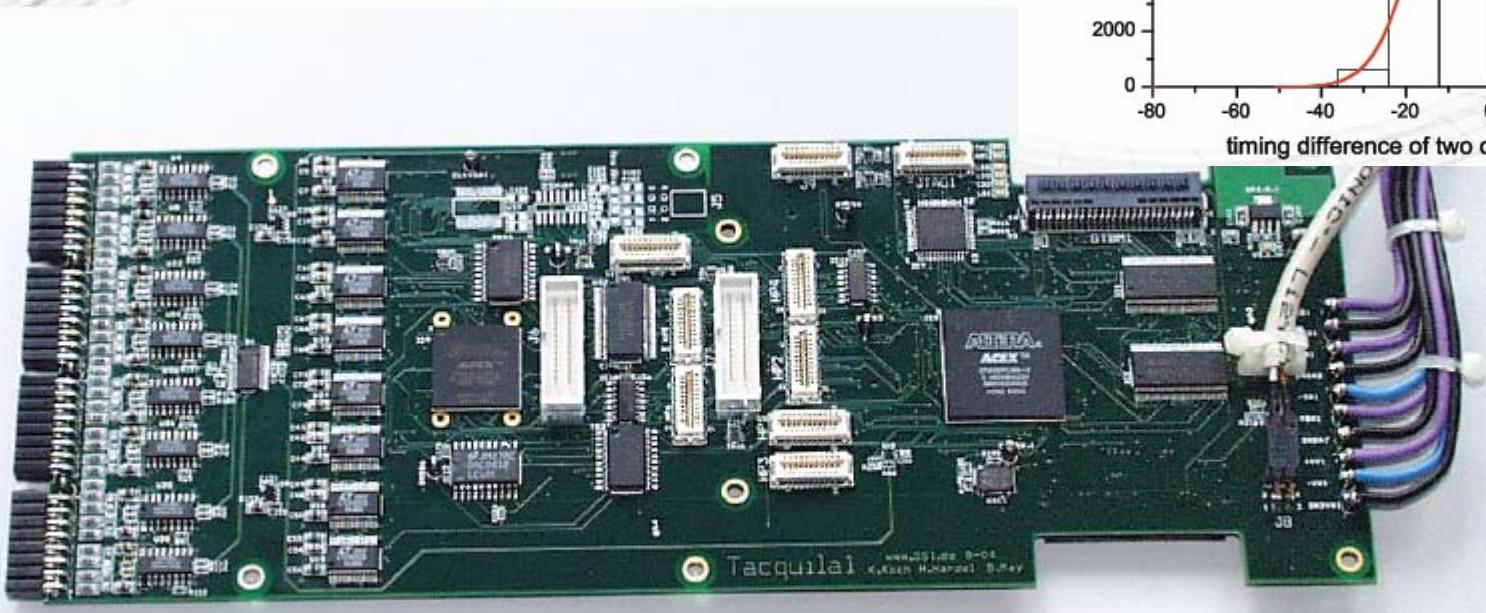
Build for FOPI upgrade/CBM RPC prototypes → A. Schüttauf

Tacquila

- triggered system

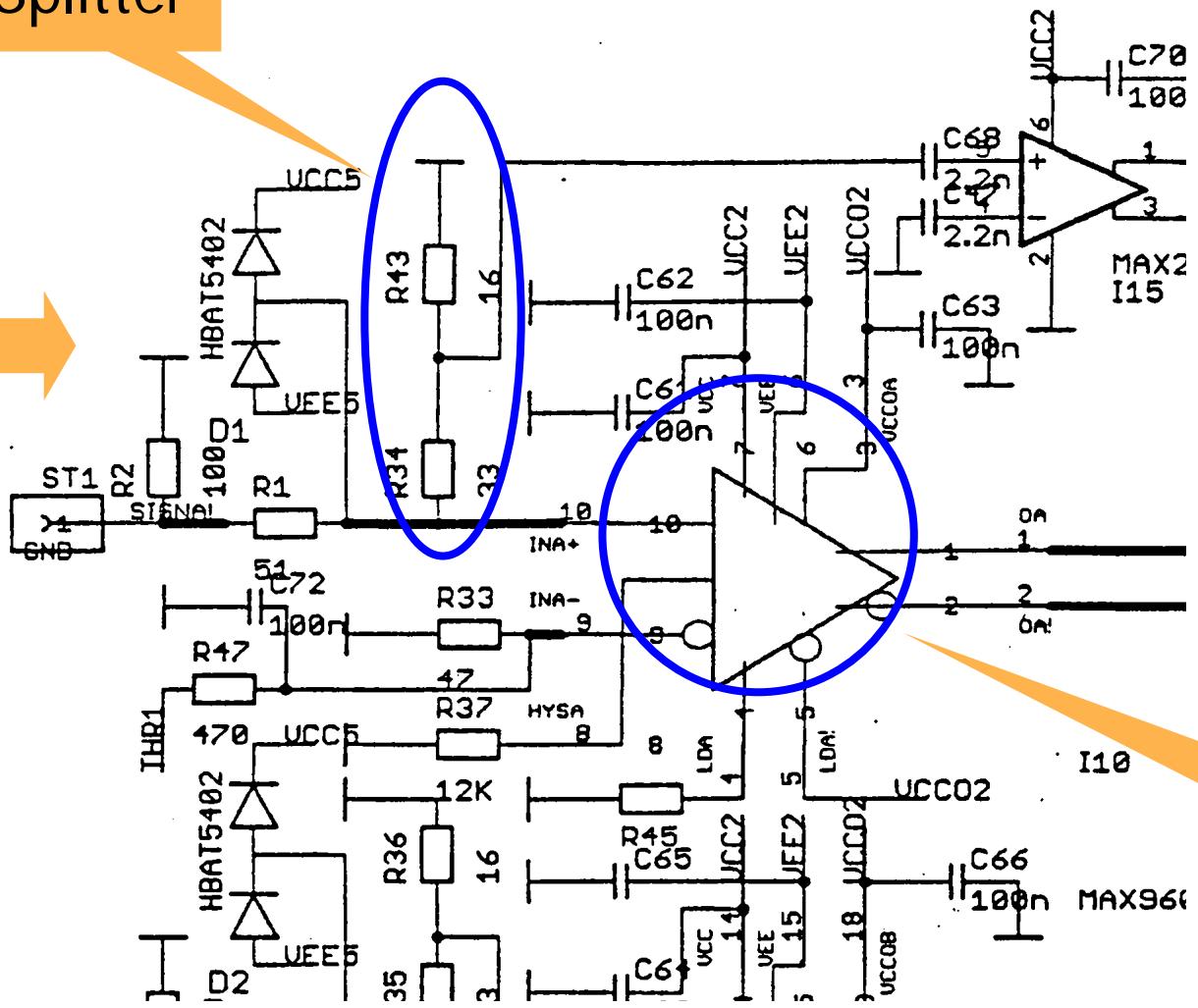
For our application:

- PM signals (LAND, TOF-wall, ...)
- + slow control + monitoring → dedicated front end card



Existing FEC (Front End Card) ...

Splitter



Q

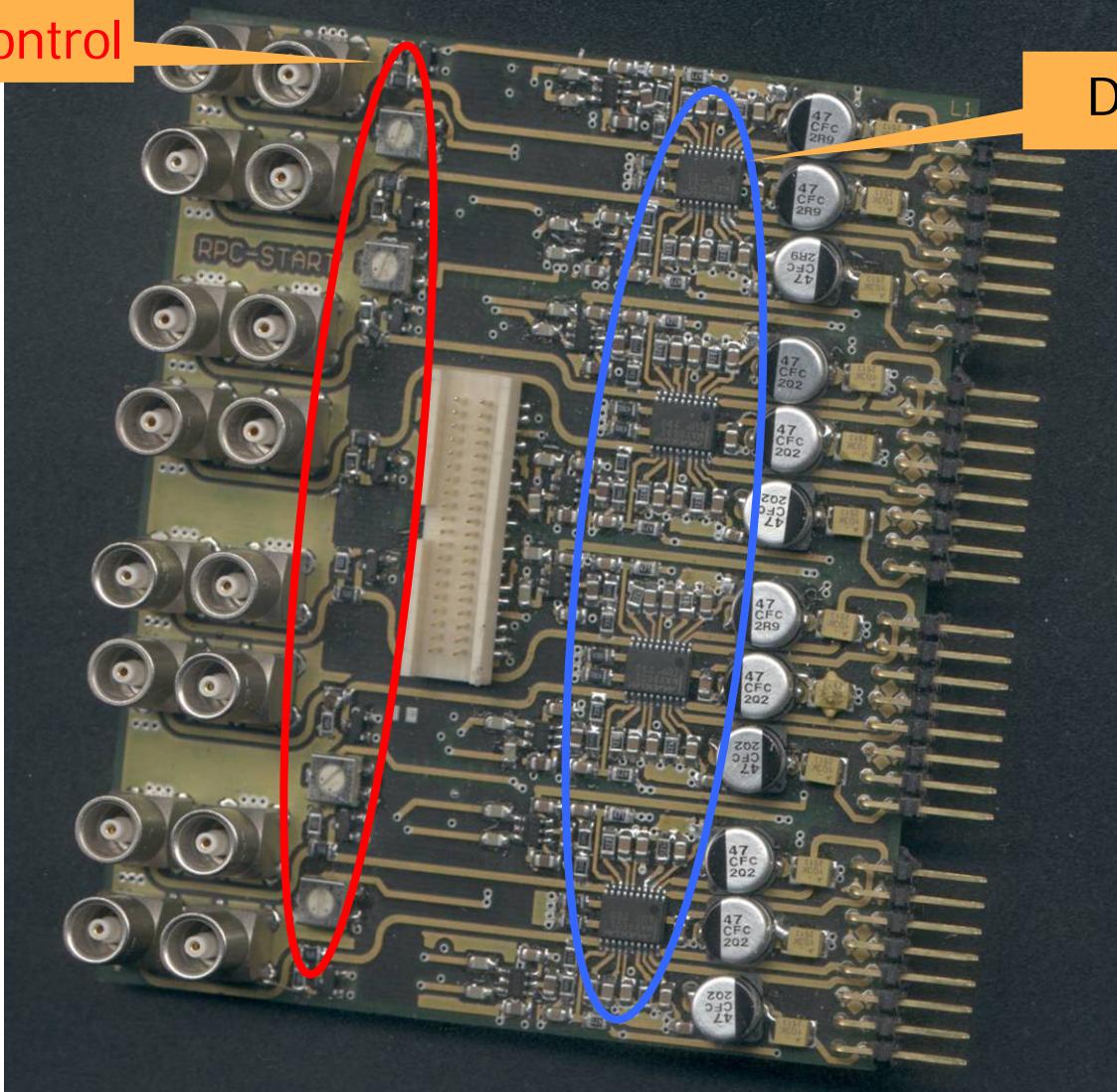
T

Discriminator
(leading edge)

Existing FEC (Front End Card) ...

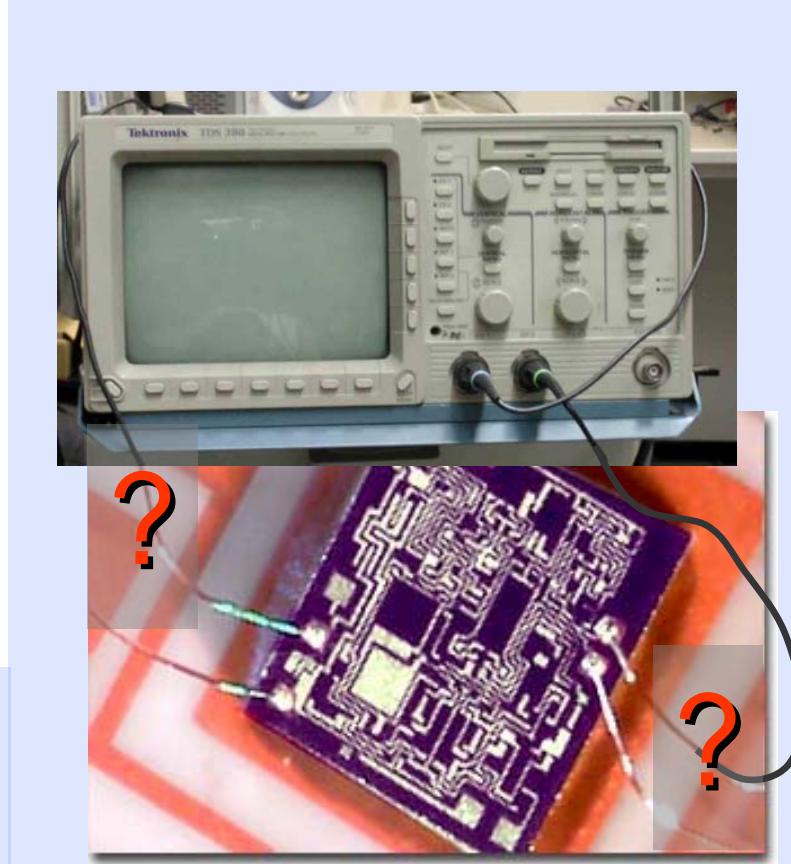
(no) Slow control

Discriminator



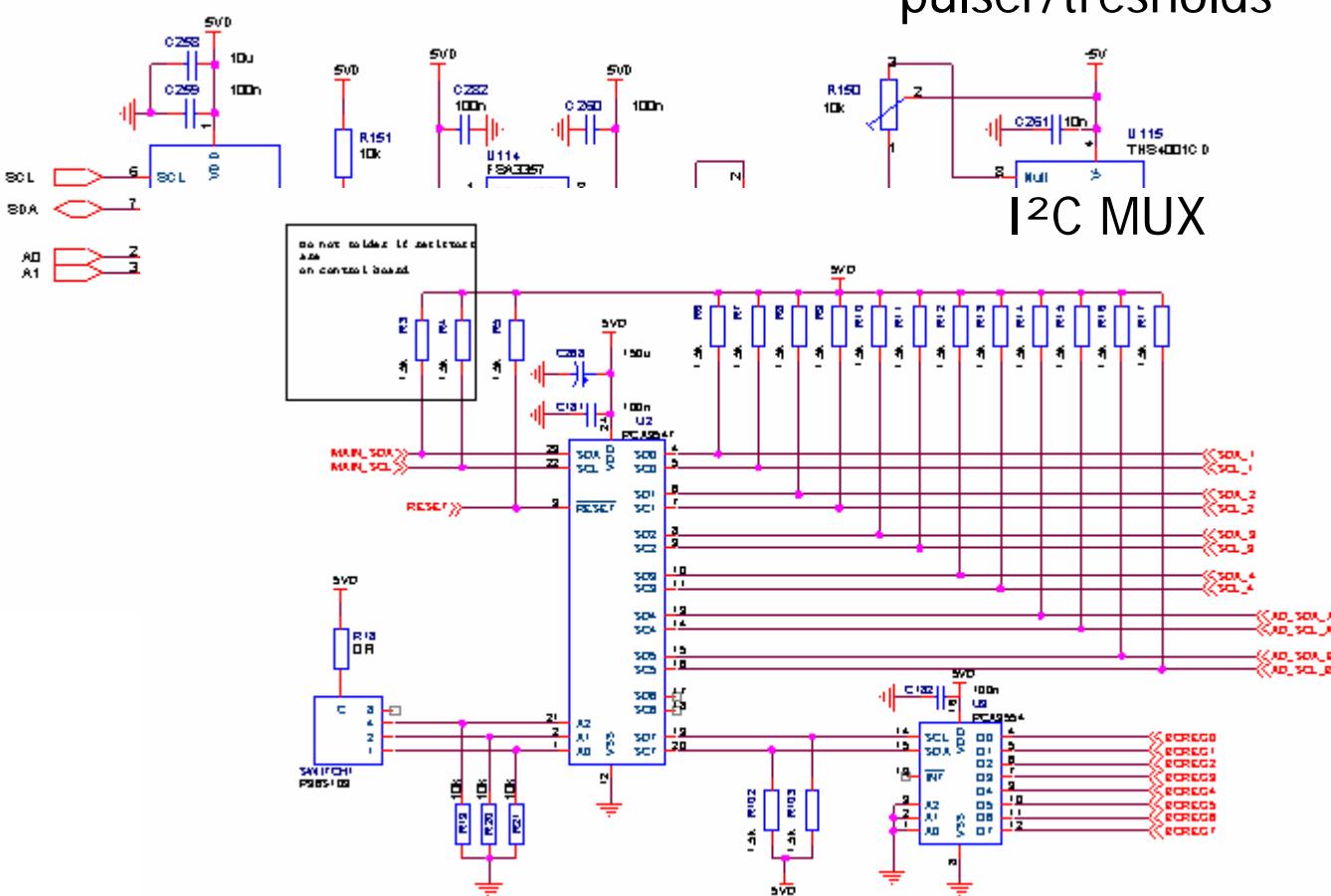
FEE, FEC requirements (general statement) ...

- Synchronisation of standalone DAQ systems along the beam line
 - Time distribution system (TDS)
 - Firmware upload scheme
 - Slow control
 - Feedback loops
-
- Monitoring ! (Increasing complexity, no connectors, ...)



New FEC control card

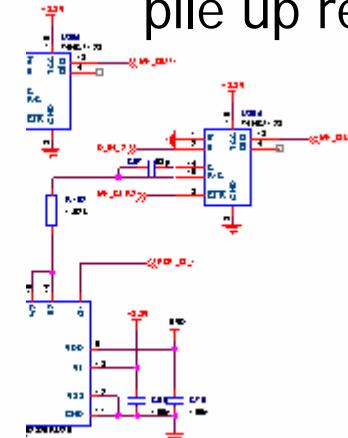
CPLD: XCR3256XL – 7FT256C / I²C interface to SAM via GTB



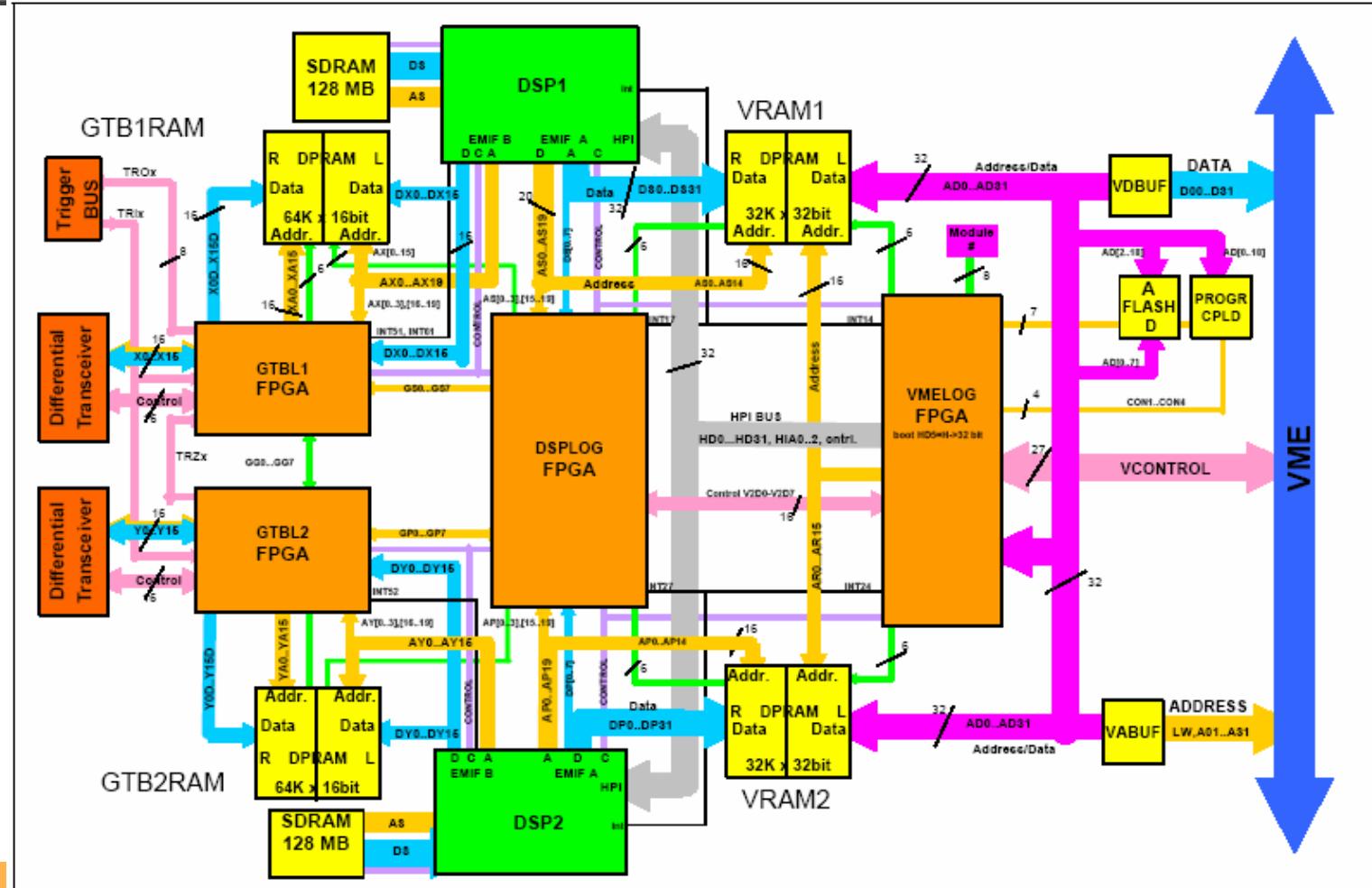
- + analog sum
- + dig/anal. MUX
- + timestamps → readout

|TH_0|UT

pile up rej. (I²C)



SAM Readout → VME → MBS (readout trigger)



FE Trigger !=
readout trigger → software

Summary/Outlook

- EXL Neutron detector → LAND detector
 - Pure TOF device
 - FEE developed for RPC readout can be adapted
- $\sigma_{\text{TOF}} \sim 50\text{-}150 \text{ ps}$ current LAND: 250 ps
- RPCs (see R³B n-det)